

Ms. Nam

Age: 40 years old, residing in an inner-city district in Ho Chi Minh City holding temporary registration since 2006

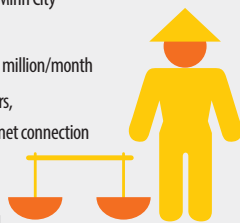
Job: Selling steamed rice pancake **Income:** VND 3 million/month

Housing: Makeshift house with a living area of 40 square meters, having running water, TV, telephone, having no internet connection

Household members: **Mr. Nam (husband):** 42 years old; working as a mason, income of VND 5 million/month

Truc (daughter): 16 years old, not finishing lower secondary school, not attending school, not in vocational training, currently looking for a job

Tra (daughter): 10 years old in grade 5 | **Mr. Nam's father:** 70 years old, and having a serious illness



IS MS. NAM'S HOUSEHOLD POOR OR NOT?

EDUCATION-TRAINING

- ✓ Truc is 16 years old, not attending school, has not finished lower secondary school (deprivation score of 10 points)
- ✓ Tra is 10 years old, attending school (0 points)

INCOME

Total income of Ms.Nam's household is VND 8 million/month (Ms. Nam's + Mr. Nam's income) equal to an average income of VND 1.6 million/person/month

HEALTH

- ✓ Mr. Nam's father is suffering from severe arthritis, unable to have treatment/ be examined (10 points)
- ✓ Ms. Nam, Mr. Nam, Mr. Nam's father and Truc do not have health insurance (10 points)

LIVING CONDITIONS

- ✓ Simple house in the inner-city area (10 points)
- ✓ Having running water (0 points).

ACCESS TO INFORMATION

- ✓ Mr. Nam has a mobile phone but no internet connection (0 points)
- ✓ They do not have a computer but have a TV (0 points)

EMPLOYMENT - SOCIAL INSURANCE

- ✓ Truc is of working age, is looking for a job but has not had a job for more than 6 months (10 points)
- ✓ Ms. Nam and Mr. Nam are working but do not have social insurance (10 points)

✓ **Average income of Ms. Nam's household:** VND1.6 million/person/month, which is less than VND1.75 million/person/month

✓ **Total deprivation score of Ms. Nam's household: 60 points**

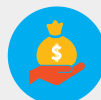
➔ **Ms. Nam's household is the group-1 poor household**



**POOR AND NEAR POOR HOUSEHOLDS
IN HO CHI MINH CITY 2016-2020**



POVERTY HAS MANY DIMENSIONS



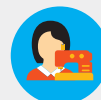
INCOME



**EDUCATION
AND TRAINING**



HEALTH



**EMPLOYMENT AND
SOCIAL INSURANCE**



**LIVING
CONDITIONS**



**ACCESS TO
INFORMATION**

WHO ARE HO CHI MINH CITY'S POOR AND NEAR POOR HOUSEHOLDS?

INCOME DIMENSION



- ✓ Households with per capita incomes equal to or less than VND 1.75 million per month (equal to or less than VND 21 million per year) are counted as **INCOME POOR**
- ✓ Households with per capita incomes of more than VND 1.7 to VND 2.3 million per month (from more than VND 21 to VND 28 million per year) are counted as **INCOME NEAR POOR**

5 SOCIAL DIMENSIONS

TOTAL DEPRIVATION SCORE: 100 points

**EDUCATION
AND
TRAINING**



- ✓ Any member of a household between 15 - 30 years old who has not graduated from lower secondary school and currently not attending school
- ✓ Any member between 5-14 years old currently not attending school
- ✓ Any member between 18-35 years old currently not attending school and not having a minimum professional degree equivalent to primary vocational training.

•10 points

.....

•10 points

.....

•10 points

HEALTH



- ✓ Any member of a household with a serious sickness but not receiving treatment/examination.
- ✓ Any member from 6 years old and above not having health insurance.

•10 points

.....

•10 points

**EMPLOYMENT
AND SOCIAL
INSURANCE**



- ✓ Any able-bodied member of a household of working age, currently seeking a job but having no work for at least 6 months.
- ✓ Any member of working age, in work but not having social insurance.

•10 points

.....

•10 points

**LIVING
CONDITIONS**



- ✓ A household with a non-permanent or makeshift house.
Or a:
Suburban house with an average per capita area less than 6m2
Inner-city house with an average per capita area less than 10m2
- ✓ Water:
Suburban area, houses not having hygienic water source
Inner-city area, houses not having running water

•10 points

.....

•10 points

**ACCESS TO
INFORMATION**



- ✓ All household members do not use telephone/mobile or internet.
- ✓ Possess neither a TV, radio or computer

•5 points

.....

•5 points

POOR HOUSEHOLDS: are households meeting at least one of 2 following criteria:

- (1) Average personal income is equal to or less than VND 1.75 million per month (equal to or less than VND 21 million per year);
- (2) Having a total 5 social deprivation score of at least 40 points.

NEAR POOR HOUSEHOLDS: are households meeting both following criteria:

- (1) Average personal income is more than VND 1.75 but less than VND 2.3 million per month (more than VND 21 million but less than VND 28 million/person/year).
- (2) Having a total 5 social deprivation score of less than 40 points (i.e. from 0 to 35 points).