

Human development dashboards

Quality of human development

Country groupings (terciles)

Top third Middle third Bottom third

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Notes* after the table.

| HDI rank | Quality of health | | | Quality of education | | | | Quality of standard of living | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Lost health expectancy | Physicians | Hospital beds | Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school | Primary school teachers trained to teach | Schools with access to the Internet | | Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA) score | Vulnerable employment ^a | Rural population with access to electricity | Population using at least basic drinking-water sources | Population using at least basic sanitation facilities | | |
| | | | | | | Primary | Secondary | | | | | | | |
| | (%) | (per 10,000 people) | (pupils per teacher) | (%) | (%) | Mathematics ^b | Reading ^c | Science ^c | (% of total employment) | (%) | (%) | | | |
| 2017 | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2015 ^d | 2013–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2018 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 14.7 | 46.3 | 39 | 9 | .. | 100 | 100 | 502 | 513 | 498 | 4.8 | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| 2 Switzerland | 14.3 | 42.4 | 47 | 10 | .. | 100 | 100 | 521 | 492 | 506 | 9.0 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 3 Ireland | 13.9 | 30.9 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 504 | 521 | 503 | 10.9 | 100 | 97 | 91 |
| 4 Germany | 13.8 | 42.1 | 83 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 506 | 509 | 509 | 5.9 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 4 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 97 | 99 | 95 | 548 | 527 | 523 | 5.9 | 100 | .. | .. |
| 6 Australia | 14.6 | 35.9 | 38 | .. | .. | 100 | 100 | 494 | 503 | 510 | 10.7 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 6 Iceland | 13.8 | 39.7 | 32 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 488 | 482 | 473 | 8.0 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 8 Sweden | 14.1 | 54.0 | 26 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 494 | 500 | 493 | 6.2 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 9 Singapore | 12.5 | 23.1 | 24 | 15 | 99 | .. | .. | 564 | 535 | 556 | 9.8 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 10 Netherlands | 13.9 | 35.1 | 47 ^e | 12 | .. | 100 | 100 | 512 | 503 | 509 | 12.6 | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| 11 Denmark | 13.9 | 44.6 | 25 | 11 | .. | 100 | 100 | 511 | 500 | 502 | 5.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 12 Finland | 14.3 | 38.1 | 44 | 13 | .. | 100 | 100 | 511 | 526 | 531 | 9.2 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 13 Canada | 14.0 | 26.1 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 516 | 527 | 528 | 10.7 | 100 | 99 | 99 |
| 14 New Zealand | 15.3 | 30.3 | 28 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 495 | 509 | 513 | 12.4 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 15 United Kingdom | 14.4 | 28.1 | 28 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 492 | 498 | 509 | 13.0 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 15 United States | 15.3 | 25.9 | 29 | 14 | .. | 100 | 100 | 470 | 497 | 496 | 3.8 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| 17 Belgium | 14.5 | 33.2 | 62 | 11 | .. | 100 | 100 | 507 | 499 | 502 | 10.2 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 18 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. |
| 19 Japan | 13.2 | 24.1 | 134 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 532 | 516 | 538 | 8.4 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| 20 Austria | 13.9 | 51.4 | 76 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 497 | 485 | 495 | 7.7 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 21 Luxembourg | 14.7 | 30.3 | 48 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 486 | 481 | 483 | 6.3 | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| 22 Israel | 14.0 | 32.2 | 31 | 12 | .. | 85 | 85 | 470 | 479 | 467 | 8.3 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 22 Korea (Republic of) | 13.2 | 23.7 | 115 | 16 | .. | 100 | 100 | 524 | 517 | 516 | 23.5 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 24 Slovenia | 15.3 | 30.0 | 46 | 14 | .. | 100 | 100 | 510 | 505 | 513 | 10.6 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 25 Spain | 13.2 | 40.7 | 30 | 13 | .. | 100 | 100 | 486 | 496 | 493 | 11.3 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 26 Czechia | 14.9 | 43.1 | 65 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | 492 | 487 | 493 | 14.0 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 26 France | 13.4 | 32.3 | 65 | 18 | .. | 98 | 99 | 493 | 499 | 495 | 7.4 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 28 Malta | 13.8 | 38.3 | 47 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 479 | 447 | 465 | 9.9 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 29 Italy | 13.6 | 40.9 | 34 | 11 | .. | 70 | 88 | 490 | 485 | 481 | 17.0 | 100 | 99 | 99 |
| 30 Estonia | 14.2 | 34.7 | 50 | 11 | .. | 100 | 100 | 520 | 519 | 534 | 5.5 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 31 Cyprus | 13.5 | 19.5 | 34 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 437 | 443 | 433 | 11.1 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 32 Greece | 13.7 | 45.9 | 43 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 454 | 467 | 455 | 26.7 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 32 Poland | 14.4 | 24.0 | 65 | 11 | .. | 100 | 100 | 504 | 506 | 501 | 16.3 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 34 Lithuania | 14.3 | 43.4 | 73 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 478 | 472 | 475 | 9.5 | 100 | 98 | 93 |
| 35 United Arab Emirates | 13.9 | 23.9 | 12 | 25 | 100 | .. | .. | 427 | 434 | 437 | 0.8 | 100 | 98 | 99 |
| 36 Andorra | 13.9 | 33.3 | 25 ^e | 11 | 100 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 36 Saudi Arabia | 13.7 | 23.9 | 27 | 12 | 100 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 2.9 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 36 Slovakia | 14.3 | 24.6 | 58 | 15 | .. | 100 | 100 | 475 | 453 | 461 | 12.0 | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| 39 Latvia | 14.1 | 31.9 | 58 | 11 | .. | 100 | 100 | 482 | 488 | 490 | 7.9 | 100 | 99 | 92 |
| 40 Portugal | 13.9 | 33.4 | 34 | 13 | .. | 100 | 100 | 492 | 498 | 501 | 12.3 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 41 Qatar | 14.7 | 0.0 | 12 | 12 | 49 ^e | 100 | 100 | 402 | 402 | 418 | 0.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 42 Chile | 13.8 | 10.8 | 22 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 423 | 459 | 447 | 24.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 43 Brunei Darussalam | 12.1 | 17.7 | 27 | 10 | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.0 | 100 | 100 | 96 ^f |
| 43 Hungary | 14.3 | 32.3 | 70 | 11 | .. | 100 | 99 | 477 | 470 | 477 | 5.7 | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| 45 Bahrain | 14.7 | 9.3 | 20 | 12 | 84 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 46 Croatia | 14.1 | 30.0 | 56 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 464 | 487 | 475 | 7.6 | 100 | 100 | 97 |
| 47 Oman | 14.7 | 19.7 | 16 | 10 | 100 | 71 | 87 | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | 100 | 92 | 100 |
| 48 Argentina | 12.8 | 39.6 | 50 | .. | .. | 38 | 56 | 456 ^g | 475 ^g | 475 ^g | 21.5 | 100 | 99 ^h | 94 ^h |
| 49 Russian Federation | 13.7 | 40.1 | 82 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | 494 | 495 | 487 | 5.3 | 100 | 97 | 90 |
| 50 Belarus | 13.6 | 40.8 | 110 | 19 | 100 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 3.4 | 100 | 96 | 98 |
| 50 Kazakhstan | 12.9 | 32.5 | 67 | 20 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.8 | 100 | 96 | 98 |

DASHBOARD 1 QUALITY OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

| | Quality of health | | | Quality of education | | | | | | Quality of standard of living | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| | Lost health expectancy | Physicians | Hospital beds | Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school | Primary school teachers trained to teach | Schools with access to the Internet | | Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA) score | | | Vulnerable employment ^a | Rural population with access to electricity | Population using at least basic drinking-water sources | Population using at least basic sanitation facilities |
| | | | | | | Primary | Secondary | Mathematics ^b | Reading ^c | Science ^c | | | | |
| | | | | | | (%) | (per 10,000 people) | (pupils per teacher) | (%) | (%) | | | | |
| HDI rank | 2017 | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2015 ^d | 2013–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2018 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 |
| 52 Bulgaria | 13.4 | 39.9 | 68 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 441 | 432 | 446 | 8.3 | 100 | 99 | 86 |
| 52 Montenegro | 13.7 | 23.3 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 418 | 427 | 411 | 13.3 | 100 | 97 | 98 |
| 52 Romania | 14.0 | 22.6 | 63 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | 444 | 434 | 435 | 25.2 | 100 | 100 | 84 |
| 55 Palau | .. | 11.8 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 56 Barbados | 11.9 | 24.9 | 58 | 14 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.8 | 100 | 98 | 97 |
| 57 Kuwait | 14.9 | 25.8 | 20 | 9 | 79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 57 Uruguay | 12.7 | 50.5 | 28 | 11 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 418 | 437 | 435 | 24.0 | 100 | 99 | 97 |
| 59 Turkey | 13.9 | 17.6 | 27 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 420 | 428 | 425 | 28.0 | 100 | 99 | 97 |
| 60 Bahamas | 11.7 | 19.4 | 29 | 19 | 90 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.9 | 100 | 99 | 95 |
| 61 Malaysia | 11.6 | 15.1 | 19 | 12 | 99 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 21.8 | 100 | 97 | 100 |
| 62 Seychelles | 11.7 | 9.5 | 36 | 14 | 84 | 86 | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 96 | 100 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia | 13.7 | 31.3 | 57 | 14 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.1 | 100 | 86 | 98 |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | 12.4 | 26.7 | 30 | .. | 88 ^e | .. | .. | 417 | 427 | 425 | 18.1 | 100 | 98 | 93 |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 15.1 | 11.4 | 15 | 29 | 100 | 11 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | 41.3 | 100 | 95 | 88 |
| 66 Mauritius | 13.4 | 20.2 | 34 | 18 | 100 | 35 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | 16.3 | 100 | 100 | 96 |
| 67 Panama | 12.5 | 15.7 | 23 | 21 | 99 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.2 | 100 | 96 | 83 |
| 68 Costa Rica | 12.2 | 11.5 | 12 | 12 | 94 | 22 | 51 | 400 | 427 | 420 | 20.1 | 99 | 100 | 98 |
| 69 Albania | 13.7 | 12.0 | 29 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 413 | 405 | 427 | 54.9 | 100 | 91 | 98 |
| 70 Georgia | 12.4 | 51.0 | 26 | 9 | 95 ^e | 100 | 100 | 404 | 401 | 411 | 49.2 | 100 | 98 | 90 |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 12.3 | 9.6 | 36 | 23 | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.9 | 97 | 89 | 96 |
| 72 Cuba | 11.9 | 81.9 | 52 | 9 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 | 100 | 95 | 93 |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | 25.2 | 23 | 14 | 72 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 99 ⁱ | 92 ⁱ |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | 12.6 | 27.6 | 38 | 12 | 55 | .. | 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 97 | 88 |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 14.3 | 20.0 | 35 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.3 | 100 | 96 | 95 |
| 76 Mexico | 12.3 | 22.5 | 15 | 27 | 97 | 39 | 53 | 408 | 423 | 416 | 26.9 | 100 | 99 | 91 |
| 77 Thailand | 12.3 | 8.1 | 21 | 16 | 100 | 99 | 97 | 415 | 409 | 421 | 47.3 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| 78 Grenada | 12.0 | 14.5 | 37 | 16 | 64 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 | 96 | 91 |
| 79 Brazil | 13.4 | 21.5 | 22 | 20 | .. | 32 | 69 | 377 | 407 | 401 | 27.6 | 100 | 98 | 88 |
| 79 Colombia | 12.1 | 20.8 | 15 | 24 | 95 | 39 | 70 | 390 | 425 | 416 | 46.8 | 98 | 97 | 90 |
| 81 Armenia | 13.0 | 29.0 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.2 | 100 | 100 | 94 |
| 82 Algeria | 14.4 | 18.3 | 19 | 24 | 100 | .. | .. | 360 | 350 | 376 | 26.8 | 100 | 94 | 88 |
| 82 North Macedonia | 13.7 | 28.7 | 44 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 371 | 352 | 384 | 19.1 | 100 | 93 | 99 |
| 82 Peru | 12.5 | 12.7 | 16 | 17 | 95 | 41 | 74 | 387 | 398 | 397 | 50.9 | 84 | 91 | 74 |
| 85 China | 11.7 | 17.9 | 42 | 17 | .. | 93 | 98 | 531 ^j | 494 ^j | 518 ^j | 43.8 | 100 | 93 | 85 |
| 85 Ecuador | 12.4 | 20.5 | 15 | 25 | 82 | 37 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | 46.2 | 100 | 94 | 88 |
| 87 Azerbaijan | 12.4 | 34.5 | 47 | 15 | 98 | 53 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | 55.0 | 100 | 91 | 93 |
| 88 Ukraine | 13.5 | 30.1 | 88 | 13 | 87 | 48 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | 14.9 | 100 | 94 | 96 |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 12.2 | 15.6 | 16 | 19 | 95 | 23 | .. | 328 | 358 | 332 | 40.2 | 100 | 97 | 84 |
| 89 Saint Lucia | 12.2 | 1.1 ^e | 13 | 15 | 89 | 99 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 29.3 | 99 | 98 | 88 |
| 91 Tunisia | 14.0 | 12.7 | 23 | 16 | 100 | 58 | .. | 367 | 361 | 386 | 20.6 | 100 | 96 | 91 |
| 92 Mongolia | 12.5 | 28.9 | 70 | 30 | 100 | 71 | 83 | .. | .. | .. | 48.9 | 56 | 83 | 58 |
| 93 Lebanon | 15.0 | 22.7 | 29 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 396 | 347 | 386 | 27.6 | 100 | 93 | 98 |
| 94 Botswana | 14.8 | 3.7 | 18 | 23 | 99 | .. | 86 | .. | .. | .. | 25.3 | 24 | 90 | 77 |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 12.2 | 6.6 | 26 | 14 | 84 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 17.9 | 100 | 95 | 87 |
| 96 Jamaica | 12.1 | 13.2 | 17 | 22 | 96 | 84 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | 35.7 | 99 | 91 | 87 |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 12.1 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.9 | 100 | 96 | 94 |
| 98 Dominica | 12.0 | 10.8 | 38 | 13 | 66 | 100 | 93 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 97 ^f | 78 ^f |
| 98 Fiji | 13.2 | 8.4 | 23 | 20 | 90 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.3 | 91 | 94 | 95 |
| 98 Paraguay | 13.3 | 13.7 | 13 | .. | 92 | 5 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | 38.5 | 99 | 100 | 90 |
| 98 Suriname | 12.4 | 12.3 | 31 | 13 | 98 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.1 | 91 | 95 | 84 |
| 102 Jordan | 14.6 | 23.4 | 14 | 21 | 100 | 67 | 91 | 380 | 408 | 409 | 8.6 | 100 | 99 | 97 |
| 103 Belize | 12.5 | 11.3 | 13 | 20 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.1 | 98 | 98 | 88 |
| 104 Maldives | 12.7 | 10.4 | 43 ^e | 10 | 90 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 19.3 | 100 | 99 | 99 |
| 105 Tonga | 13.2 | 5.2 | 26 | 22 | 92 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.3 | 98 | 100 | 93 |
| 106 Philippines | 12.5 | 12.8 | 10 | 29 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.8 | 90 | 94 | 77 |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 13.6 | 32.0 | 58 | 18 | 99 | 85 | 87 | 420 | 416 | 428 | 34.3 | 100 | 89 | 76 |
| 108 Turkmenistan | 12.0 | 22.2 | 74 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.6 | 100 | 99 | 99 |

| HDI rank | Quality of health | | | Quality of education | | | | Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA) score | | | Quality of standard of living | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| | Lost health expectancy | Physicians | Hospital beds | Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school | Primary school teachers trained to teach | Schools with access to the Internet | | Mathematics ^b | Reading ^c | Science ^c | Vulnerable employment ^e | Rural population with access to electricity | Population using at least basic drinking-water sources | Population using at least basic sanitation facilities | |
| | | | | | | Primary | Secondary | | | | | | | | |
| | (%) | (per 10,000 people) | (pupils per teacher) | (%) | (%) | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | (% of total employment) | (%) | (%) | | | | |
| 2017 | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2015 ^d | 2013–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2018 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | | |
| 108 | Uzbekistan | 12.4 | 23.7 | 40 | 21 | 99 | 91 | 90 | .. | .. | .. | 40.1 | 100 | 98 | 100 |
| 110 | Libya | 14.8 | 21.6 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.7 | 70 | 99 | 100 |
| 111 | Indonesia | 12.3 | 3.8 | 12 | 16 | .. | .. | 51 | 386 | 397 | 403 | 47.3 | 96 | 89 | 73 |
| 111 | Samoa | 13.2 | 3.4 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | 31.0 | 96 | 97 | 98 |
| 113 | South Africa | 13.9 | 9.1 | .. | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.7 | 67 | 93 | 76 |
| 114 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 12.5 | 16.1 | 11 | 19 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58.1 | 75 | 93 | 61 |
| 115 | Gabon | 14.2 | 3.6 | 63 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.5 | 49 | 86 | 47 |
| 116 | Egypt | 13.9 | 7.9 | 16 | 24 | 74 | 48 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | 21.3 | 100 | 99 | 94 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 | Marshall Islands | 12.6 | 4.6 | 27 | .. | .. | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92 | 88 | 83 |
| 118 | Viet Nam | 11.7 | 8.2 | 26 | 20 | 100 | .. | .. | 495 | 487 | 525 | 54.5 | 100 | 95 | 84 |
| 119 | Palestine, State of | 15.2 | .. | .. | 25 | 100 | 57 | 72 | .. | .. | .. | 22.9 | 100 | .. | .. |
| 120 | Iraq | 16.0 | 8.2 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.9 | 100 | 97 | 94 |
| 121 | Morocco | 14.6 | 7.3 | 11 | 28 | 100 | 79 | 89 | .. | .. | .. | 48.8 | 100 | 87 | 89 |
| 122 | Kyrgyzstan | 12.8 | 18.8 | 45 | 25 | 95 | 41 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 33.9 | 100 | 87 | 97 |
| 123 | Guyana | 12.7 | 8.0 | 16 | .. | 70 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.8 | 89 | 96 | 86 |
| 124 | El Salvador | 12.2 | 15.7 | 13 | 28 | 95 | 36 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | 36.1 | 100 | 97 | 87 |
| 125 | Tajikistan | 12.8 | 17.0 | 48 | 22 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.2 | 99 | 81 | 97 |
| 126 | Cabo Verde | 13.1 | 7.7 | 21 | 21 | 93 | 10 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 28.8 | 90 | 87 | 74 |
| 126 | Guatemala | 12.3 | 3.6 | 6 | 20 | .. | 9 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 34.5 | 89 | 94 | 65 |
| 126 | Nicaragua | 12.7 | 10.1 | 9 | .. | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.4 | 68 | 82 | 74 |
| 129 | India | 13.9 | 7.8 | 7 | 35 | 70 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76.7 | 89 | 93 | 60 |
| 130 | Namibia | 14.1 | 3.7 ^e | 27 ^e | .. | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.8 | 29 | 83 | 35 |
| 131 | Timor-Leste | 13.6 | 7.2 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.2 | 72 | 78 | 54 |
| 132 | Honduras | 12.3 | 3.1 | 7 | 26 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.5 | 72 | 95 | 81 |
| 132 | Kiribati | 13.5 | 2.0 | 19 | 25 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 72 | 48 |
| 134 | Bhutan | 13.4 | 3.7 | 17 | 35 | 100 | 46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.3 | 97 | 97 | 69 |
| 135 | Bangladesh | 13.7 | 5.3 | 8 | 30 | 50 | 4 | 82 | .. | .. | .. | 55.5 | 81 | 97 | 48 |
| 135 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | 13.4 | 1.9 ^e | 32 ^e | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77 | 79 | 88 |
| 137 | Sao Tome and Principe | 12.9 | 3.2 | 29 | 31 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.9 | 45 | 84 | 43 |
| 138 | Congo | 13.7 | 1.2 | .. | .. | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76.9 | 24 | 73 | 20 |
| 138 | Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 14.2 | 0.8 | 21 | 27 | 70 | 16 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | 32.9 | 67 | 69 | 58 |
| 140 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 12.0 | 5.0 | 15 | 22 | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80.0 | 91 | 82 | 74 |
| 141 | Vanuatu | 13.0 | 1.7 | 17 ^e | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.8 | 53 | 91 | 34 |
| 142 | Ghana | 13.0 | 1.8 | 9 | 27 | 60 | 8 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 68.9 | 65 | 81 | 18 |
| 143 | Zambia | 12.8 | 0.9 | 20 | 42 | 99 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77.8 | 14 | 60 | 26 |
| 144 | Equatorial Guinea | 13.9 | 4.0 | 21 | 23 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.8 | 6 | 65 | 66 |
| 145 | Myanmar | 12.6 | 8.6 | 9 | 23 | 98 | 0 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 59.5 | 60 | 82 | 64 |
| 146 | Cambodia | 13.2 | 1.7 | 8 | 42 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50.8 | 86 | 79 | 59 |
| 147 | Kenya | 12.6 | 2.0 | 14 | 31 | 97 ^e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.5 | 58 | 59 | 29 |
| 147 | Nepal | 13.8 | 6.5 | 3 | 21 | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79.4 | 95 | 89 | 62 |
| 149 | Angola | 14.3 | 2.1 | .. | 50 | 47 | 3 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 67.1 | 0 | 56 | 50 |
| 150 | Cameroon | 13.4 | 0.9 | 13 | 45 | 81 | .. | 23 | .. | .. | .. | 73.8 | 21 | 60 | 39 |
| 150 | Zimbabwe | 13.2 | 0.8 | 17 | 36 | 86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65.6 | 19 | 64 | 36 |
| 152 | Pakistan | 13.2 | 9.8 | 6 | 45 | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59.3 | 54 | 91 | 60 |
| 153 | Solomon Islands | 12.9 | 2.0 | 14 | 26 | 74 | .. | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 80.3 | 60 | 68 | 34 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 | Syrian Arab Republic | 14.3 | 12.2 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.4 | 78 | 97 | 91 |
| 155 | Papua New Guinea | 13.2 | 0.5 | .. | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.3 | 50 | 41 | 13 |
| 156 | Comoros | 12.5 | 1.7 | 22 | 19 | 55 | 8 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 64.6 | 74 | 80 | 36 |
| 157 | Rwanda | 12.9 | 1.3 | 16 ^e | 58 | 93 | 25 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | 68.7 | 24 | 58 | 67 |
| 158 | Nigeria | 14.3 | 3.8 | .. | .. | 66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.4 | 23 | 71 | 39 |
| 159 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 12.7 | 0.4 | 7 | 47 | 99 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82.7 | 17 | 57 | 30 |
| 159 | Uganda | 13.2 | 0.9 | 5 | 43 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75.2 | 11 | 49 | 18 |
| 161 | Mauritania | 13.6 | 1.8 | .. | 36 | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.8 | 0 | 71 | 48 |
| 162 | Madagascar | 12.8 | 1.8 | 2 | 41 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85.3 | 0 | 54 | 11 |
| 163 | Benin | 13.6 | 1.6 | 5 | 44 | 68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 88.0 | 17 | 66 | 16 |
| 164 | Lesotho | 13.9 | 0.7 | .. | 33 | 87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.7 | 20 | 69 | 43 |

DASHBOARD 1 QUALITY OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

| | Quality of health | | | Quality of education | | | | | | Quality of standard of living | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| | Lost health expectancy | Physicians | Hospital beds | Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school | Primary school teachers trained to teach | Schools with access to the Internet | | Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA) score | | | Vulnerable employment ^a | Rural population with access to electricity | Population using at least basic drinking-water sources | Population using at least basic sanitation facilities |
| | | | | | | Primary | Secondary | Mathematics ^b | Reading ^c | Science ^c | | | | |
| | (%) | (per 10,000 people) | (pupils per teacher) | (%) | (%) | (%) | Mathematics ^b | Reading ^c | Science ^c | (% of total employment) | (%) | (%) | | |
| HDI rank | 2017 | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2015 ^d | 2013–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2018 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 |
| 165 Côte d'Ivoire | 13.3 | 2.3 | .. | 42 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 72.4 | 37 | 73 | 32 |
| 166 Senegal | 13.5 | 0.7 | 3 ^e | 33 | 75 | 17 | 83 | .. | .. | .. | 65.1 | 35 | 81 | 51 |
| 167 Togo | 13.2 | 0.5 | 7 | 40 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77.4 | 19 | 65 | 16 |
| 168 Sudan | 14.7 | 4.1 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.0 | 43 | 60 | 37 |
| 169 Haiti | 13.3 | 2.3 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85.0 | 3 | 65 | 35 |
| 170 Afghanistan | 16.4 | 2.8 | 5 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89.4 | 97 | 67 | 43 |
| 171 Djibouti | 11.9 | 2.2 | 14 | 29 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47.3 | 26 | 76 | 64 |
| 172 Malawi | 13.0 | 0.2 | 13 | 70 | 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59.5 | 4 | 69 | 26 |
| 173 Ethiopia | 13.0 | 1.0 | 3 | .. | 85 ^e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 86.0 | 31 | 41 | 7 |
| 174 Gambia | 13.7 | 1.1 | 11 | 36 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 72.3 | 21 | 78 | 39 |
| 174 Guinea | 13.0 | 0.8 | 3 | 47 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89.9 | 9 | 62 | 23 |
| 176 Liberia | 15.7 | 0.4 | 8 | 27 | 47 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 77.7 | 7 | 73 | 17 |
| 177 Yemen | 16.6 | 3.1 | 7 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.4 | 69 | 63 | 59 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 13.3 | 2.0 | 10 ^e | .. | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.4 | 9 | 67 | 21 |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 14.4 | 0.9 | .. | 33 | 95 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79.7 | 0 | 43 | 20 |
| 180 Mozambique | 13.2 | 0.7 | 7 | 52 | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83.1 | 2 | 56 | 29 |
| 181 Sierra Leone | 13.7 | 0.3 | .. | 39 | 54 | 0 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 86.3 | 5 | 61 | 16 |
| 182 Burkina Faso | 13.5 | 0.6 | 4 | 41 | 86 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 86.4 | 10 | 48 | 19 |
| 182 Eritrea | 13.1 | .. | 7 | 39 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.2 | 30 | 52 ^h | 12 ^h |
| 184 Mali | 14.2 | 1.4 | 1 | 38 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89.6 | 12 | 78 | 39 |
| 185 Burundi | 12.5 | 0.5 | 8 | 50 | 100 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 94.7 | 2 | 61 | 46 |
| 186 South Sudan | 14.5 | .. | .. | 47 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 87.3 | 21 | 41 | 11 |
| 187 Chad | 14.2 | 0.5 | .. | 57 | 65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 93.1 | 2 | 39 | 8 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 13.5 | 0.6 | 10 | 83 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 93.6 | 15 | 46 ^h | 25 ^h |
| 189 Niger | 13.0 | 0.5 | 3 | 36 | 66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89.0 | 11 | 50 | 14 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 11.8 | 36.7 | 132 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65.9 | 52 | 95 | 83 |
| .. Monaco | .. | 65.6 | 138 | 10 | .. | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| .. Nauru | .. | 12.4 | 50 | 40 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 99 | 66 |
| .. San Marino | .. | 61.5 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| .. Somalia | 12.5 | 0.2 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77.7 | 9 | 52 | 38 |
| .. Tuvalu | .. | 9.2 | .. | 17 | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 99 | 84 |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 14.0 | 30.4 | 55 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.3 | 100 | 99 | 98 |
| High human development | 12.3 | 16.5 | 32 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.2 | 98 | 94 | 85 |
| Medium human development | 13.6 | 7.3 | 9 | 33 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68.6 | 82 | 90 | 60 |
| Low human development | 13.9 | 2.1 | .. | 41 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79.1 | 24 | 59 | 29 |
| Developing countries | 13.0 | 11.5 | 21 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.3 | 77 | 88 | 69 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 14.5 | 11.1 | 15 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.5 | 82 | 89 | 83 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 11.9 | 14.8 | 35 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.0 | 96 | 92 | 83 |
| Europe and Central Asia | 13.4 | 24.9 | 51 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.4 | 100 | 96 | 97 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 12.7 | 21.6 | 20 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.7 | 92 | 97 | 87 |
| South Asia | 13.9 | 7.8 | 8 | 35 | 72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.6 | 86 | 93 | 60 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 13.6 | 2.1 | .. | 39 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.9 | 22 | 61 | 30 |
| Least developed countries | 13.6 | 2.5 | 7 | 37 | 76 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 73.7 | 38 | 64 | 34 |
| Small island developing states | 12.6 | 22.2 | 25 | 18 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.1 | 60 | 82 | 67 |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 14.0 | 28.9 | 50 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.8 | 100 | 99 | 99 |
| World | 13.2 | 14.9 | 28 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.1 | 79 | 90 | 73 |

NOTES

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries and aggregates by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2019_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- a** Estimates modelled by the International Labour Organization.
- b** Average score for Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) countries is 490.
- c** Average score for OECD countries is 493.
- d** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- e** Refers to a year from 2007 to 2009.
- f** Refers to 2015.
- g** Refers to the adjudicated region of Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires.
- h** Refers to 2016.
- i** Refers to 2013.

- j** Refers to the provinces of Beijing, Guangdong, Jiangsu and Shanghai.

DEFINITIONS

Lost health expectancy: Relative difference between life expectancy and healthy life expectancy, expressed as a percentage of life expectancy at birth.

Physicians: Number of medical doctors (physicians), both generalists and specialists, expressed per 10,000 people.

Hospital beds: Number of hospital beds available, expressed per 10,000 people.

Pupil–teacher ratio, primary school: Average number of pupils per teacher in primary education.

Primary school teachers trained to teach: Percentage of primary school teachers who have received the minimum organized teacher training (preservice or in-service) required for teaching at the primary level.

Schools with access to the Internet: Percentage of schools at the indicated level with access to the Internet for educational purposes.

Programme for International Student

Assessment (PISA) score: Score obtained in testing of skills and knowledge of 15-year-old students in mathematics, reading and science.

Vulnerable employment: Percentage of employed people engaged as unpaid family workers and own-account workers.

Rural population with access to electricity: People living in rural areas with access to electricity, expressed as a percentage of the total rural population. It includes electricity sold commercially (both on grid and off grid) and self-generated electricity but excludes unauthorized connections.

Population using at least basic drinking-water services: Percentage of the population using at least basic drinking-water services—that is, the population that drinks water from an improved source, provided collection time is not more than 30 minutes for a round trip. This indicator encompasses people using basic drinking-water services as well as those using safely managed drinking-water services. Improved water sources include piped water, boreholes or tubewells, protected dug wells, protected springs, and packaged or delivered water.

Population using at least basic sanitation

services: Percentage of the population using at least basic sanitation services—that is, improved sanitation facilities that are not shared with other households. This indicator encompasses people using basic sanitation services as well as those using safely managed sanitation services. Improved sanitation facilities include flush/pour flush toilets connected to piped sewer systems, septic tanks or pit latrines; pit latrines with slabs (including ventilated pit latrines); and composting toilets.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data on life expectancy at birth and healthy life expectancy at birth from IHME (2018).

Columns 2, 13 and 14: WHO (2019).

Columns 3 and 12: World Bank (2019a).

Columns 4–7: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019).

Columns 8–10: OECD (2017).

Column 11: ILO (2019).

Life-course gender gap

Country groupings (terciles)

Top third Middle third Bottom third

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Notes* after the table.

| HDI rank | SDG 4.2 Childhood and youth | | | | SDG 8.5 | SDG 4.6 | SDG 8.5 | SDG 8.3 Adulthood | | SDG 5.5 | SDG 5.4 | | SDG 1.3 Older age |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | Youth unemployment rate | Population with at least some secondary education | Total unemployment rate | Share of employment in nonagriculture, female | Share of seats in parliament | Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work | Old-age pension recipients | | |
| | (female to male ratio) | | | | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (% of total employment in nonagriculture) | (% held by women) | Women ages 15 and older | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | |
| | (male to female births) | Pre-primary | Primary | Secondary | 2018 | 2010–2018 ^c | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | (% of 24-hour day) | 2008–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.72 | 1.01 | 0.81 | 47.9 | 41.4 | 15.3 | 1.2 | 0.87 | |
| 2 Switzerland | 1.05 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 1.11 | 46.6 | 29.3 | 16.8 | 1.6 | 1.04 | |
| 3 Ireland | 1.06 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 0.84 | 1.05 | 0.93 | 47.4 | 24.3 | .. | .. | 0.61 | |
| 4 Germany | 1.05 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.74 | 0.99 | 0.84 | 46.9 | 31.5 | 15.9 ^d | 1.6 ^d | 1.00 | |
| 4 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 1.08 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.83 | 49.4 | .. | 10.8 | 3.3 | .. | |
| 6 Australia | 1.06 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.89 | 0.80 | 0.99 | 1.04 | 46.8 | 32.7 | .. | .. | 1.06 | |
| 6 Iceland | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.67 | 1.00 | 0.93 | 48.2 | 38.1 | .. | .. | 1.12 | |
| 8 Sweden | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.12 | 0.84 | 1.00 | 0.90 | 48.2 | 46.1 | 16.0 | 1.3 | 1.00 | |
| 9 Singapore | 1.07 | .. | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.92 | 0.92 | 1.17 | 45.1 | 23.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 10 Netherlands | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 0.84 | 0.96 | 1.17 | 46.4 | 35.6 | 14.7 ^e | 1.6 ^e | 1.00 | |
| 11 Denmark | 1.06 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 0.76 | 1.00 | 1.08 | 47.9 | 37.4 | 15.6 ^e | 1.4 ^e | 1.02 | |
| 12 Finland | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 0.92 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 48.9 | 42.0 | 14.5 ^d | 1.5 ^d | 1.00 | |
| 13 Canada | 1.05 | .. | 1.00 | 1.01 | 0.78 | 1.00 | 0.93 | 47.7 | 31.7 | 14.6 | 1.5 | 1.00 | |
| 14 New Zealand | 1.06 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.06 | 0.91 | 1.01 | 1.12 | 48.2 | 38.3 | 18.1 ^f | 1.7 ^f | 1.00 | |
| 15 United Kingdom | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.11 | 0.86 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 47.0 | 28.9 | 12.7 | 1.8 | 1.00 | |
| 15 United States | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.74 | 1.00 | 0.93 | 46.4 | 23.6 | 15.4 | 1.6 | 0.87 | |
| 17 Belgium | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.12 | 0.91 | 0.95 | 1.02 | 46.0 | 41.4 | 15.9 ^f | 1.6 ^f | 1.00 | |
| 18 Liechtenstein | .. | 1.06 | 0.96 | 0.78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 19 Japan | 1.06 | .. | 1.00 | 1.01 | 0.85 | 1.03 | 0.88 | 43.9 | 13.7 | 14.4 ^d | 4.7 ^d | .. | |
| 20 Austria | 1.06 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 46.9 | 34.8 | 18.3 ^d | 1.9 ^d | 0.99 | |
| 21 Luxembourg | 1.05 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 1.03 | 0.72 | 1.00 | 1.08 | 46.1 | 20.0 | 14.4 ^d | 2.0 ^d | 0.66 | |
| 22 Israel | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 1.03 | 47.3 | 27.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 22 Korea (Republic of) | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 0.95 | 42.3 | 17.0 | 14.0 ^d | 4.2 ^d | 0.96 | |
| 24 Slovenia | 1.06 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.36 | 0.99 | 1.31 | 46.6 | 20.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 25 Spain | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 1.29 | 46.1 | 38.6 | 19.0 ^e | 2.2 ^e | 0.47 | |
| 26 Czechia | 1.06 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.13 | 1.00 | 1.45 | 44.8 | 20.3 | .. | .. | 1.00 | |
| 26 France | 1.05 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 1.01 | 47.4 | 35.7 | 15.8 | 1.7 | 1.00 | |
| 28 Malta | 1.06 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 1.00 | 39.8 | 11.9 | .. | .. | 0.43 | |
| 29 Italy | 1.06 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.20 | 0.91 | 1.18 | 42.4 | 35.6 | 20.4 | 2.4 | 0.83 | |
| 30 Estonia | 1.07 | .. | 1.00 | 1.01 | 0.73 | 1.00 | 0.86 | 49.5 | 26.7 | 17.2 ^d | 1.6 ^d | 1.00 | |
| 31 Cyprus | 1.07 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.59 | 0.95 | 1.01 | 47.0 | 17.9 | .. | .. | 0.77 | |
| 32 Greece | 1.07 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.94 | 1.22 | 0.84 | 1.54 | 41.6 | 18.7 | 17.5 ^d | 2.6 ^d | .. | |
| 32 Poland | 1.06 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 1.00 | 45.6 | 25.5 | 17.6 ^d | 1.8 ^d | 1.00 | |
| 34 Lithuania | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 0.95 | 0.85 | 52.2 | 21.3 | .. | .. | 1.00 | |
| 35 United Arab Emirates | 1.05 | 1.08 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 2.00 | 1.20 | 4.41 | 14.9 | 22.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 36 Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.97 | .. | .. | 32.1 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 36 Saudi Arabia | 1.03 | 1.05 | 0.98 | 0.77 | 2.12 | 0.90 | 6.77 | 14.9 | 19.9 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 36 Slovakia | 1.05 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 1.13 | 46.1 | 20.0 | .. | .. | 1.00 | |
| 39 Latvia | 1.07 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.06 | 1.01 | 0.76 | 52.0 | 31.0 | .. | .. | 1.00 | |
| 40 Portugal | 1.06 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 1.13 | 0.98 | 1.17 | 49.7 | 34.8 | 17.8 | 1.7 | 0.77 | |
| 41 Qatar | 1.05 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 1.25 | 8.33 | 1.11 | 6.00 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 0.36 | |
| 42 Chile | 1.04 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 1.20 | 0.98 | 1.16 | 43.0 | 22.7 | 22.1 ^f | 2.2 ^f | 1.59 | |
| 43 Brunei Darussalam | 1.06 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 1.17 | 43.4 | 9.1 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 43 Hungary | 1.06 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.43 | 0.98 | 1.18 | 46.5 | 12.6 | 16.6 ^d | 2.2 ^d | 1.00 | |
| 45 Bahrain | 1.04 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 6.10 | 1.12 | 11.67 | 20.2 | 18.8 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 46 Croatia | 1.06 | 0.96 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 1.66 | 0.98 | 1.28 | 46.6 | 18.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 47 Oman | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 0.97 | 4.79 | 1.15 | 7.59 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 18.9 | 2.5 | .. | |
| 48 Argentina | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.34 | 1.05 | 1.27 | 41.2 | 39.5 | 23.4 | 2.5 | .. | |
| 49 Russian Federation | 1.06 | 0.98 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 1.09 | 1.01 | 0.94 | 49.4 | 16.1 | 18.4 | 2.3 | 1.00 | |

| HDI rank | SDG 4.2 Childhood and youth | | | | SDG 8.5 | SDG 4.6 | SDG 8.5 | SDG 8.3 Adulthood | | | SDG 5.4 | SDG 1.3 Older age |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | Youth unemployment rate | Population with at least some secondary education | Total unemployment rate | Share of employment in nonagriculture, female | Share of seats in parliament | Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work | Old-age pension recipients | |
| | Sex ratio at birth ^a | (female to male ratio) | | | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (% of total employment in nonagriculture) | (% held by women) | Women ages 15 and older | (female to male ratio) | |
| | | (male to female births) | Pre-primary | Primary | Secondary | 2018 | 2010–2018 ^e | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2008–2018 ^e | 2013–2017 ^f |
| 50 Belarus | 1.06 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.66 | 0.94 | 0.56 | 52.4 | 33.1 | 19.2 ^d | 2.0 ^d | .. |
| 50 Kazakhstan | 1.07 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.13 | 0.99 | 1.33 | 48.6 | 22.1 | 17.9 ^d | 3.0 ^d | .. |
| 52 Bulgaria | 1.06 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.84 | 0.98 | 0.84 | 47.9 | 23.8 | 18.5 ^e | 2.0 ^e | 1.00 |
| 52 Montenegro | 1.07 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.84 | 0.90 | 1.05 | 44.1 | 23.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Romania | 1.06 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 0.77 | 44.1 | 18.7 | 19.0 ^d | 2.0 ^d | 1.00 |
| 55 Palau | .. | 1.09 | 0.96 | 1.05 | .. | 1.00 | .. | .. | 13.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Barbados | 1.04 | 1.04 | 0.98 | 1.04 | 1.12 | 1.03 | 1.10 | 50.0 | 27.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Kuwait | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.08 | 4.18 | 1.15 | 5.11 | 31.8 | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Uruguay | 1.05 | 1.02 | 0.98 | .. | 1.43 | 1.07 | 1.49 | 46.9 | 22.3 | 19.9 | 2.4 | 1.04 |
| 59 Turkey | 1.05 | 0.95 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 1.39 | 0.67 | 1.42 | 28.3 | 17.4 | 19.2 | 5.2 | .. |
| 60 Bahamas | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.59 | 0.97 | 1.28 | 47.1 | 21.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 61 Malaysia | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 1.13 | 0.98 | 1.23 | 39.9 | 15.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 62 Seychelles | 1.06 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 1.07 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia | 1.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.17 | 0.92 | 1.14 | 45.2 | 34.4 | 19.2 | 2.2 | .. |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | 1.04 | .. | .. | .. | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.11 | 43.2 | 30.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.85 | 0.93 | 1.99 | 16.5 | 5.9 | 21.0 | 4.0 | 0.10 |
| 66 Mauritius | 1.04 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.07 | 1.55 | 0.96 | 2.10 | 38.5 | 11.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 67 Panama | 1.05 | 1.03 | 0.98 | 1.03 | 1.61 | 1.09 | 1.59 | 41.9 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 2.4 | .. |
| 68 Costa Rica | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 1.47 | 1.03 | 1.51 | 40.7 | 45.6 | 21.3 ^f | 2.6 ^f | .. |
| 69 Albania | 1.09 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 0.82 | 1.01 | 0.90 | 39.4 | 27.9 | 21.7 ^d | 6.3 ^d | .. |
| 70 Georgia | 1.07 | .. | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.20 | 0.99 | 0.83 | 44.3 | 16.0 | .. | .. | 0.92 |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 1.04 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.05 | 1.76 | 0.99 | 2.33 | 32.5 | 5.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 72 Cuba | 1.06 | 1.00 | 0.95 | 1.03 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 1.19 | 42.3 | 53.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | 1.03 | 1.09 | 0.97 | 0.96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.4 | .. | .. | 0.95 |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1.07 | .. | .. | .. | 1.17 | 0.81 | 1.26 | 37.4 | 19.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 76 Mexico | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 0.96 | 1.03 | 40.1 | 48.4 | 28.1 ^f | 3.0 ^f | 0.84 |
| 77 Thailand | 1.06 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 1.68 | 0.89 | 1.17 | 47.5 | 5.3 | 11.8 ^g | 3.2 ^g | .. |
| 78 Grenada | 1.05 | 1.06 | 0.95 | 1.05 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 79 Brazil | 1.05 | 1.05 | 0.97 | 1.05 | 1.26 | 1.06 | 1.30 | 44.9 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 4.3 | .. |
| 79 Colombia | 1.05 | .. | 0.97 | 1.06 | 1.63 | 1.04 | 1.66 | 46.1 | 19.0 | 16.3 ^d | 3.7 ^d | 0.99 |
| 81 Armenia | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.50 | 0.99 | 1.02 | 43.6 | 18.1 | 21.7 | 5.0 | 1.17 |
| 82 Algeria | 1.05 | .. | 0.95 | .. | 1.73 | 1.00 | 2.11 | 17.2 | 21.3 | 21.7 ^f | 5.8 ^f | .. |
| 82 North Macedonia | 1.06 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 0.72 | 0.91 | 39.8 | 38.3 | 15.4 ^d | 2.8 ^d | .. |
| 82 Peru | 1.05 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.31 | 0.84 | 1.42 | 46.4 | 27.7 | 22.7 ^f | 2.6 ^f | .. |
| 85 China | 1.13 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 0.81 | 0.91 | 0.78 | 45.4 | 24.9 | 15.3 | 2.6 | .. |
| 85 Ecuador | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.64 | 1.00 | 1.56 | 42.5 | 38.0 | 19.8 | 4.4 | .. |
| 87 Azerbaijan | 1.13 | 1.00 | 1.02 | .. | 1.27 | 0.96 | 1.39 | 44.0 | 16.8 | 25.4 | 2.9 | 1.51 |
| 88 Ukraine | 1.06 | 0.97 | 1.02 | 0.98 | 0.88 | 0.99 | 0.77 | 49.3 | 12.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 1.05 | 1.02 | 0.93 | 1.08 | 2.07 | 1.08 | 1.95 | 42.8 | 24.3 | 16.7 | 4.4 | .. |
| 89 Saint Lucia | 1.03 | 1.08 | .. | 1.01 | 1.23 | 1.17 | 1.26 | 48.6 | 20.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 91 Tunisia | 1.06 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 0.78 | 1.75 | 25.3 | 31.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 92 Mongolia | 1.03 | 1.00 | 0.98 | .. | 1.42 | 1.06 | 0.88 | 47.3 | 17.1 | 17.6 ^f | 2.8 ^f | .. |
| 93 Lebanon | 1.05 | 0.96 | 0.92 | 0.99 | 1.34 | 0.98 | 1.98 | 22.8 | 4.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 94 Botswana | 1.03 | 1.04 | 0.97 | .. | 1.44 | 0.99 | 1.45 | 47.7 | 9.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1.03 | 1.05 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 1.04 | .. | 0.82 | 47.5 | 13.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 96 Jamaica | 1.05 | 1.01 | .. | 1.06 | 1.47 | 1.12 | 1.73 | 48.1 | 19.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 1.05 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 1.08 | 1.44 | 1.08 | 1.13 | 41.2 | 22.2 | .. | .. | 0.72 |
| 98 Dominica | .. | 1.03 | 0.97 | 0.99 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 98 Fiji | 1.06 | .. | 0.99 | .. | 1.92 | 1.12 | 1.47 | 33.2 | 19.6 | 15.2 | 2.9 | .. |
| 98 Paraguay | 1.05 | 1.01 | .. | .. | 1.46 | 0.98 | 1.45 | 41.9 | 16.0 | 14.5 | 3.4 | 0.80 |
| 98 Suriname | 1.08 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.32 | 2.37 | 1.02 | 2.54 | 37.6 | 25.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 102 Jordan | 1.05 | .. | .. | 1.03 | 1.64 | 0.96 | 1.73 | 16.5 | 15.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 103 Belize | 1.03 | 1.05 | 0.95 | 1.05 | 2.83 | 1.01 | 2.83 | 42.9 | 11.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 104 Maldives | 1.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | .. | 0.63 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 28.9 | 5.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 105 Tonga | 1.05 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 1.06 | 4.50 | 1.01 | 5.00 | 51.7 | 7.4 | .. | .. | .. |

DASHBOARD 2 LIFE-COURSE GENDER GAP

| HDI rank | SDG 4.2 Childhood and youth | | | | SDG 8.5 | SDG 4.6 | SDG 8.5 | SDG 8.3 Adulthood | | SDG 5.5 | SDG 5.4 | | SDG 1.3 Older age |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | Youth unemployment rate | Population with at least some secondary education | Total unemployment rate | Share of employment in nonagriculture, female | Share of seats in parliament | Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work | Old-age pension recipients | | |
| | (female to male ratio) | | | | | | | | | | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) |
| | (male to female births) | Pre-primary | Primary | Secondary | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (% of total employment in nonagriculture) | (% held by women) | (% of 24-hour day) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | |
| 2015–2020 ^a | 2013–2018 ^c | 2013–2018 ^c | 2013–2018 ^c | 2018 | 2010–2018 ^c | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2008–2018 ^e | 2008–2018 ^e | 2013–2017 ^e | |
| 106 Philippines | 1.06 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 1.10 | 1.19 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 43.4 | 29.1 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 1.06 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 0.98 | 0.79 | 52.1 | 22.8 | 19.5 ^d | 1.8 ^d | .. | |
| 108 Turkmenistan | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.55 | .. | 0.42 | 42.8 | 24.8 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 108 Uzbekistan | 1.06 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 0.93 | 39.0 | 16.4 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 110 Libya | 1.06 | .. | .. | .. | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.65 | 22.0 | 16.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 111 Indonesia | 1.05 | 0.89 | 0.96 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 0.84 | 0.93 | 40.1 | 19.8 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 111 Samoa | 1.08 | 1.13 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.61 | 1.11 | 1.34 | 38.2 | 10.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 113 South Africa | 1.03 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 1.09 | 1.22 | 0.96 | 1.17 | 44.6 | 41.8 ^h | 15.6 ^d | 2.4 ^d | .. | |
| 114 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 1.05 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 1.52 | 0.81 | 1.48 | 41.5 | 51.8 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 115 Gabon | 1.03 | .. | .. | .. | 1.35 | 1.32 | 2.01 | 25.1 | 17.4 ⁱ | .. | .. | .. | |
| 116 Egypt | 1.06 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.53 | 0.83 | 2.96 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 22.4 ^d | 9.2 ^d | .. | |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 Marshall Islands | .. | 0.93 | 1.02 | 1.10 | .. | 0.99 | .. | .. | 9.1 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 118 Viet Nam | 1.12 | 0.98 | 1.00 | .. | 1.01 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 47.2 | 26.7 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 119 Palestine, State of | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.77 | 0.97 | 2.06 | 14.7 | .. | 17.8 ^d | 6.0 ^d | .. | |
| 120 Iraq | 1.07 | .. | .. | .. | 1.97 | 0.70 | 1.71 | 13.0 | 25.2 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 121 Morocco | 1.06 | 0.83 | 0.95 | 0.89 | 1.03 | 0.81 | 1.21 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 20.8 | 7.0 | .. | |
| 122 Kyrgyzstan | 1.06 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.62 | 1.00 | 1.48 | 38.7 | 19.2 | 16.8 ^f | 1.8 ^f | .. | |
| 123 Guyana | 1.05 | .. | .. | .. | 1.65 | 1.28 | 1.54 | 39.1 | 31.9 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 124 El Salvador | 1.05 | 1.01 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.24 | 0.86 | 0.76 | 49.0 | 31.0 | 22.7 | 2.9 | .. | |
| 125 Tajikistan | 1.07 | 0.86 | 0.99 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 1.14 | 0.84 | 20.6 | 20.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 126 Cabo Verde | 1.03 | 1.02 | 0.93 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 0.92 | 1.08 | 50.2 | 20.8 ^j | .. | .. | .. | |
| 126 Guatemala | 1.05 | 1.02 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 1.82 | 1.03 | 1.68 | 43.3 | 12.7 | 17.8 | 7.5 | 0.50 | |
| 126 Nicaragua | 1.05 | .. | .. | .. | 1.99 | 1.04 | 1.36 | 51.1 | 45.7 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 129 India | 1.10 | 0.93 | 1.17 | 1.02 | 1.32 | 0.61 | 1.57 | 16.7 | 11.7 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 130 Namibia | 1.01 | 1.05 | 0.97 | .. | 1.32 | 0.97 | 1.14 | 48.5 | 39.7 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 131 Timor-Leste | 1.05 | 1.02 | 0.97 | 1.08 | 2.03 | .. | 1.50 | 31.7 | 33.8 | .. | .. | 1.13 | |
| 132 Honduras | 1.05 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.14 | 2.05 | 1.05 | 1.56 | 48.2 | 21.1 | 17.3 | 4.0 | .. | |
| 132 Kiribati | 1.06 | .. | 1.06 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 134 Bhutan | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.48 | 0.43 | 1.76 | 32.2 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 2.5 | .. | |
| 135 Bangladesh | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.07 | 1.17 | 1.57 | 0.92 | 1.97 | 20.2 | 20.3 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 135 Micronesia (Federated States of) | 1.06 | 0.92 | 1.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 137 Sao Tome and Principe | 1.03 | 1.09 | 0.96 | 1.15 | 2.25 | 0.69 | 2.40 | 38.3 | 14.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 138 Congo | 1.03 | .. | .. | .. | 0.93 | 0.91 | 1.14 | 47.6 | 14.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 138 Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 1.03 | .. | 0.92 | 0.98 | 1.10 | 0.93 | 1.15 | 40.9 | 12.1 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 140 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1.05 | 1.03 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 0.76 | 0.86 | 47.0 | 27.5 | 10.4 ^d | 4.2 ^d | .. | |
| 141 Vanuatu | 1.07 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 1.06 | 1.10 | .. | 1.24 | 42.6 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 142 Ghana | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.78 | 1.00 | 53.4 | 12.7 | 14.4 ^d | 4.1 ^d | .. | |
| 143 Zambia | 1.03 | 1.07 | 1.02 | .. | 0.99 | 0.75 | 0.92 | 39.5 | 18.0 | .. | .. | 0.22 | |
| 144 Equatorial Guinea | 1.03 | 1.02 | 0.99 | .. | 1.08 | .. | 1.11 | 36.9 | 18.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 145 Myanmar | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.58 | 1.29 | 1.75 | 43.7 | 10.2 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 146 Cambodia | 1.05 | 1.04 | 0.98 | .. | 0.86 | 0.54 | 0.75 | 48.5 | 19.3 | .. | .. | 0.15 | |
| 147 Kenya | 1.03 | 0.98 | 1.00 | .. | 0.99 | 0.80 | 0.98 | 41.4 | 23.3 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 147 Nepal | 1.07 | 0.94 | 1.06 | 1.11 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.73 | 34.6 | 33.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 149 Angola | 1.03 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 0.63 | 0.99 | 0.61 | 1.10 | 43.6 | 30.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 150 Cameroon | 1.03 | 1.02 | 0.90 | 0.86 | 1.19 | 0.80 | 1.34 | 41.8 | 29.3 | 14.6 ^d | 3.1 ^d | .. | |
| 150 Zimbabwe | 1.02 | 1.02 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 1.23 | 0.84 | 1.23 | 42.5 | 34.3 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 152 Pakistan | 1.09 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.81 | 1.57 | 0.57 | 2.04 | 10.0 | 20.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 153 Solomon Islands | 1.07 | 1.02 | 0.99 | .. | 0.93 | .. | 0.80 | 42.3 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 Syrian Arab Republic | 1.05 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 2.55 | 0.86 | 3.43 | 12.8 | 13.2 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 155 Papua New Guinea | 1.08 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.73 | 0.58 | 0.66 | 0.38 | 45.4 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 156 Comoros | 1.05 | 1.03 | 0.96 | 1.06 | 0.79 | .. | 1.17 | 35.9 | 6.1 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 157 Rwanda | 1.02 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 1.12 | 1.67 | 0.72 | 1.00 | 36.1 | 55.7 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 158 Nigeria | 1.06 | .. | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.97 | .. | 1.12 | 52.6 | 5.8 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 159 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 1.03 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.41 | 0.70 | 1.60 | 44.3 | 37.2 | 16.5 ^k | 3.9 ^k | .. | |
| 159 Uganda | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.03 | .. | 1.41 | 0.79 | 1.50 | 39.2 | 34.3 | .. | .. | .. | |

| HDI rank | SDG 4.2 | SDG 4.1 | | | SDG 8.5 | SDG 4.6 | SDG 8.5 | SDG 8.3 | | SDG 5.5 | SDG 5.4 | | SDG 1.3 | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------|
| | Childhood and youth | | | | | | | | | | Adulthood | | | Older age |
| | Sex ratio at birth ^a | Gross enrolment ratio | | | Youth unemployment rate | Population with at least some secondary education | Total unemployment rate | Share of employment in nonagriculture, female | Share of seats in parliament | Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work | Old-age pension recipients | | | |
| | | (female to male ratio) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (male to female births) | Pre-primary | Primary | Secondary | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (% of total employment in nonagriculture) | (% held by women) | (% of 24-hour day) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | | | |
| 2015–2020 ^b | 2013–2018 ^c | 2013–2018 ^c | 2013–2018 ^c | 2018 | 2010–2018 ^c | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2008–2018 ^c | 2008–2018 ^c | 2013–2017 ^c | | |
| 161 Mauritania | 1.05 | 1.26 | 1.06 | 0.96 | 1.19 | 0.51 | 1.42 | 31.2 | 20.3 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 162 Madagascar | 1.03 | 1.09 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.25 | .. | 1.20 | 53.7 | 19.6 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 163 Benin | 1.04 | 1.04 | 0.94 | 0.76 | 1.10 | 0.54 | 1.10 | 55.6 | 7.2 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 164 Lesotho | 1.03 | 1.05 | 0.97 | 1.36 | 1.38 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 56.2 | 22.7 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 165 Côte d'Ivoire | 1.03 | 1.01 | 0.91 | 0.75 | 1.57 | 0.52 | 1.55 | 47.3 | 9.2 ^l | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 166 Senegal | 1.04 | 1.12 | 1.16 | 1.09 | 1.28 | 0.52 | 1.24 | 41.8 | 41.8 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 167 Togo | 1.02 | 1.04 | 0.95 | 0.73 | 0.61 | 0.51 | 0.70 | 53.6 | 17.6 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 168 Sudan | 1.04 | 1.02 | 0.94 | 1.02 | 2.16 | 0.78 | 2.52 | 16.8 | 31.0 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 169 Haiti | 1.05 | .. | .. | .. | 1.59 | 0.67 | 1.49 | 60.6 | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 170 Afghanistan | 1.06 | .. | 0.69 | 0.57 | 1.76 | 0.36 | 2.18 | 25.5 | 27.4 ^l | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 171 Djibouti | 1.04 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 1.08 | .. | 1.15 | 41.3 | 26.2 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 172 Malawi | 1.03 | 1.01 | 1.04 | 0.94 | 1.18 | 0.68 | 1.42 | 39.5 | 16.7 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 173 Ethiopia | 1.04 | 0.95 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 1.80 | 0.52 | 1.85 | 55.6 | 37.3 | 19.3 ^d | 2.9 ^d | .. | | |
| 174 Gambia | 1.03 | 1.07 | 1.09 | .. | 1.92 | 0.71 | 1.88 | 38.7 | 10.3 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 174 Guinea | 1.02 | .. | 0.82 | 0.66 | 0.64 | .. | 0.59 | 44.4 | 21.9 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 176 Liberia | 1.05 | 1.01 | 0.92 | 0.78 | 1.57 | 0.47 | 1.05 | 48.7 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 2.4 | .. | | |
| 177 Yemen | 1.05 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 0.73 | 1.37 | 0.56 | 1.94 | 4.4 | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 1.03 | .. | .. | .. | 1.03 | .. | 1.08 | 44.4 | 13.7 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 1.03 | 1.07 | 0.99 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.66 | 36.1 | 8.2 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 180 Mozambique | 1.02 | .. | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 0.51 | 1.06 | 33.2 | 39.6 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 181 Sierra Leone | 1.02 | 1.10 | 1.01 | 0.95 | 0.42 | 0.60 | 0.69 | 53.1 | 12.3 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 182 Burkina Faso | 1.05 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 2.31 | 0.50 | 2.32 | 48.5 | 11.0 | .. | .. | 0.13 | | |
| 182 Eritrea | 1.05 | 0.98 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 1.09 | .. | 1.11 | 41.6 | 22.0 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 184 Mali | 1.05 | 1.07 | 0.89 | 0.81 | 1.19 | 0.45 | 1.38 | 45.2 | 8.8 | .. | .. | 0.11 | | |
| 185 Burundi | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 0.43 | 0.68 | 0.55 | 24.1 | 38.8 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 186 South Sudan | 1.04 | 0.95 | 0.71 | 0.54 | 0.87 | .. | 1.21 | 36.7 | 26.6 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 187 Chad | 1.03 | 0.93 | 0.78 | 0.46 | 1.14 | 0.17 | 1.37 | 39.9 | 15.3 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 188 Central African Republic | 1.03 | 1.03 | 0.76 | 0.66 | 1.12 | 0.43 | 1.20 | 41.9 | 8.6 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 189 Niger | 1.05 | 1.06 | 0.87 | 0.73 | 0.17 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 51.4 | 17.0 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 1.05 | .. | 1.00 | 1.01 | 0.80 | .. | 0.83 | 41.9 | 16.3 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| .. Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.3 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| .. Nauru | .. | 1.05 | 1.03 | 1.03 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.5 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| .. San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.7 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| .. Somalia | 1.03 | .. | .. | .. | 1.12 | .. | 1.13 | 17.5 | 24.3 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| .. Tuvalu | .. | 1.04 | 0.97 | 1.25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 1.05 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.08 | 0.98 | 1.15 | 44.3 | 27.2 | — | — | 0.93 | | |
| High human development | 1.08 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 1.17 | 0.92 | 1.15 | 42.8 | 24.4 | — | — | .. | | |
| Medium human development | 1.08 | 0.96 | 1.08 | 1.00 | 1.32 | 0.67 | 1.51 | 22.8 | 20.8 | — | — | .. | | |
| Low human development | 1.04 | 1.01 | 0.94 | 0.84 | 1.20 | 0.59 | 1.46 | 43.5 | 21.3 | — | — | .. | | |
| Developing countries | 1.07 | 0.98 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 1.24 | 0.84 | 1.30 | 36.8 | 22.4 | — | — | .. | | |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 1.05 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 1.67 | 0.84 | 2.46 | 16.3 | 18.3 | — | — | .. | | |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 1.10 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1.02 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.81 | 44.8 | 20.3 | — | — | .. | | |
| Europe and Central Asia | 1.06 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 1.17 | 0.91 | 1.09 | 40.0 | 21.2 | — | — | .. | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 1.05 | 1.02 | 0.99 | 1.05 | 1.33 | 1.01 | 1.31 | 43.6 | 31.0 | — | — | .. | | |
| South Asia | 1.09 | 0.94 | 1.09 | 1.00 | 1.41 | 0.66 | 1.74 | 17.0 | 17.1 | — | — | .. | | |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1.04 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 1.06 | 0.72 | 1.16 | 46.9 | 23.5 | — | — | .. | | |
| Least developed countries | 1.04 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 0.92 | 1.32 | 0.72 | 1.52 | 36.6 | 22.5 | — | — | .. | | |
| Small island developing states | 1.06 | .. | 0.95 | 1.00 | 1.55 | 0.96 | 1.48 | 44.1 | 24.6 | — | — | .. | | |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 1.05 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 1.08 | 44.7 | 30.1 | — | — | 0.91 | | |
| World | 1.07 | 0.98 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 1.20 | 0.88 | 1.24 | 39.2 | 24.1 | — | — | .. | | |

NOTES

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries and aggregates by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. Sex ratio at birth is an exception—countries are divided into two groups: the natural group (countries with a value of 1.04–1.07, inclusive), which uses darker shading, and the gender-biased group (all others), which uses lighter shading. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2019_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- a** The natural sex ratio at birth is commonly assumed and empirically confirmed to be 1.05 male births to 1 female birth.
- b** Data are average annual estimates for 2015–2020.
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d** Refers to the population ages 10 and older.
- e** Refers to the population ages 20–74.
- f** Refers to the population ages 12 and older.
- g** Refers to the population ages 6 and older.
- h** Excludes the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis.

- i** Refers to 2017.
- j** Refers to 2013.
- k** Refers to the population ages 5 and older.
- l** Refers to 2015.

DEFINITIONS

Sex ratio at birth: Number of male births per female birth.

Gross enrolment ratio, female to male ratio: For a given level of education (pre-primary, primary, secondary), the ratio of the female gross enrolment ratio to the male gross enrolment ratio. The gross enrolment ratio (female or male) is the total enrolment in a given level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age population for the same level of education.

Youth unemployment rate, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment to the percentage of the male labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment.

Population with at least some secondary education, female to male ratio: Ratio of the

percentage of the female population ages 25 and older that has reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education to the percentage of the male population ages 25 and older with the same level of education achievement.

Total unemployment rate, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment to the percentage of the male labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment.

Share of employment in nonagriculture, female: Share of women in employment in the nonagricultural sector, which comprises industry and services activities.

Share of seats in parliament: Proportion of seats held by women in the national parliament, expressed as a percentage of total seats. For countries with a bicameral legislative system, the share of seats is calculated based on both houses.

Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work: The average daily number of hours spent on unpaid domestic and care work, expressed as a percentage of a 24-hour day. Unpaid domestic and care work refers to activities related to the

provision of services for own final use by household members or by family members living in other households.

Old-age pension recipients, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of women above the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both) to the percentage of men above the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both).

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: UNDESA (2019b).

Columns 2–4: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019).

Columns 5 and 7: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2019).

Column 6: HDRO calculations based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019) and Barro and Lee (2018).

Column 8: ILO (2019).

Column 9: IPU (2019).

Column 10: United Nations Statistics Division (2019a).

Columns 11 and 12: HDRO calculations based on United Nations Statistics Division (2019a).

Country groupings (terciles)

| Top third | Middle third | Bottom third |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|
|-----------|--------------|--------------|

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Notes* after the table.

| HDI rank | SDG 3.1 Reproductive health and family planning | | | | SDG 5.3 Violence against girls and women | | | | SDG 5.2 Violence against women ever experienced ^a | | | | SDG 5.5 Socioeconomic empowerment | | | | SDG 1.3 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------|--|---------|
| | Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit | Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel | Contraceptive prevalence, any method | Unmet need for family planning | Child marriage | Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women | Violence against women ever experienced ^a | | Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female | Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female | Female share of employment in senior and middle management | Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider | Mandatory paid maternity leave | SDG 1.3 | | | |
| | | | | | | | Intimate partner | Nonintimate partner | | | | | | (%) | (days) | | |
| | (%) | (%) | (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15–49 years) | (% of women ages 20–24 who are married or in union) | (% of girls and young women ages 15–49) | (% of female population ages 15 and older) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (% of female population ages 15 and older) | (days) | 2007–2017 ^b | 2017 | | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 99.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.0 | .. | 9.9 | 28.4 | 33.5 | 100.0 | .. | .. | | | |
| 2 | Switzerland | .. | 72.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.1 | 22.1 | 31.6 | 98.9 | 98 | | | | |
| 3 | Ireland | 99.7 | 73.3 | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 | 5.0 | 14.1 | 29.0 | 33.5 | 95.3 | 182 | | | | |
| 4 | Germany | 98.7 | 80.3 | .. | .. | .. | 22.0 | 7.0 | 19.3 | 27.1 | 28.6 | 99.2 | 98 | | | | |
| 4 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | .. | 74.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94.7 | 70 | | | | |
| 6 | Australia | 98.3 | 97.0 | 66.9 | .. | .. | 22.8 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 31.7 | .. | 99.2 | 0 ^c | | | | |
| 6 | Iceland | 97.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.4 | .. | 10.3 | 35.2 | 43.1 | .. | 90 | | | | |
| 8 | Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.0 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 35.2 | 39.4 | 100.0 | 0 | | | | |
| 9 | Singapore | 99.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.1 | .. | 22.3 | 33.7 | .. | 96.3 | 105 | | | | |
| 10 | Netherlands | .. | 73.0 | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 | 12.0 | 6.3 | 25.3 | 24.8 | 99.8 | 112 | | | | |
| 11 | Denmark | 94.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.0 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 34.2 | 27.0 | 100.0 | 126 | | | | |
| 12 | Finland | 99.9 | 85.5 | .. | .. | .. | 30.0 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 27.1 | 32.0 | 99.6 | 147 | | | | |
| 13 | Canada | 100.0 | 97.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.6 | 31.4 | .. | 99.9 | 105 | | | | |
| 14 | New Zealand | 96.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.9 | 35.0 | .. | 99.3 | 112 ^d | | | | |
| 15 | United Kingdom | .. | 84.0 | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 | 7.0 | 17.5 | 38.1 | 34.2 | 96.1 | 42 | | | | |
| 15 | United States | 99.1 | 75.9 | 9.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.4 | 34.0 | 40.5 | 92.7 | .. | | | | |
| 17 | Belgium | .. | 66.8 | .. | .. | .. | 24.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 27.5 | 33.5 | 98.8 | 105 | | | | |
| 18 | Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.8 | 40.7 | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| 19 | Japan | 99.9 | 39.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98.1 | 98 | | | | |
| 20 | Austria | 98.4 | 65.7 | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 4.0 | 14.3 | 25.9 | 28.9 | 98.4 | 112 | | | | |
| 21 | Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.0 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 27.6 | 16.1 | 98.2 | 112 | | | | |
| 22 | Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 93.7 | 105 | | | | |
| 22 | Korea (Republic of) | 100.0 | 79.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.4 | 26.4 | .. | 94.7 | 90 | | | | |
| 24 | Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 4.0 | 12.5 | 29.8 | 38.2 | 96.9 | 105 | | | | |
| 25 | Spain | .. | 70.9 | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 3.0 | 12.7 | 29.7 | 31.9 | 91.6 | 112 | | | | |
| 26 | Czechia | 99.8 | 86.3 | 4.3 | .. | .. | 21.0 | 4.0 | 13.5 | 35.4 | 26.6 | 78.6 | 196 | | | | |
| 26 | France | 98.0 | 78.4 | .. | .. | .. | 26.0 | 9.0 | 14.5 | 31.8 | 34.5 | 91.3 | 112 | | | | |
| 28 | Malta | 99.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 97.0 | 126 | | | | |
| 29 | Italy | 99.9 | 65.1 | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 | 5.0 | 15.7 | 39.5 | 23.2 | 91.6 | 150 | | | | |
| 30 | Estonia | 99.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.0 | 9.0 | 16.4 | 38.3 | 33.2 | 98.4 | 140 | | | | |
| 31 | Cyprus | 99.2 | 96.0 | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 42.2 | 22.4 | 90.0 | 126 | | | | |
| 32 | Greece | 99.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 | 1.0 | 18.9 | 39.8 | 30.5 | 84.5 | 119 | | | | |
| 32 | Poland | 99.8 | 62.3 | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 2.0 | 15.3 | 44.1 | 39.5 | 88.0 | 140 | | | | |
| 34 | Lithuania | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.0 | 5.0 | 11.4 | 29.8 | 38.2 | 81.0 | 126 | | | | |
| 35 | United Arab Emirates | 100.0 | 99.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.3 | 43.5 | 12.2 | 76.4 | 45 | | | | |
| 36 | Andorra | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| 36 | Saudi Arabia | 97.0 | 99.7 | 24.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.2 | 41.7 | .. | 58.2 | 70 | | | | |
| 36 | Slovakia | 98.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.0 | 4.0 | 12.0 | 35.6 | 30.4 | 83.1 | 238 | | | | |
| 39 | Latvia | 99.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.0 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 31.9 | 43.2 | 92.5 | 112 | | | | |
| 40 | Portugal | 98.8 | 73.9 | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 | 1.0 | 19.3 | 39.1 | 32.2 | 90.6 | .. | | | | |
| 41 | Qatar | 90.8 | 100.0 | 37.5 | 12.4 | 4 | .. | .. | 14.5 | 41.9 | .. | 61.6 ^e | 50 | | | | |
| 42 | Chile | 99.7 | 76.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.8 | 18.8 | .. | 71.3 | 126 | | | | |
| 43 | Brunei Darussalam | 99.0 | 99.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.6 | 51.9 | 37.0 | .. | 91 | | | | |
| 43 | Hungary | 99.7 | 61.6 | .. | .. | .. | 21.0 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 31.5 | 37.1 | 72.2 | 168 | | | | |
| 45 | Bahrain | 100.0 | 99.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.9 | 44.3 | .. | 75.4 | 60 | | | | |
| 46 | Croatia | 99.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 3.0 | 16.0 | 37.9 | 26.1 | 82.7 | 208 | | | | |

DASHBOARD 3 WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT

| HDI rank | SDG 3.1 Reproductive health and family planning | | | | SDG 5.3 Violence against girls and women | | | | SDG 5.5 Socioeconomic empowerment | | | | SDG 1.3 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit | Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel | Contraceptive prevalence, any method | Unmet need for family planning | Child marriage | | Violence against women ever experienced* | | Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female | Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female | Female share of employment in senior and middle management | Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider | Mandatory paid maternity leave |
| | | | | | Women married by age 18 | Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women | Intimate partner | Nonintimate partner | | | | | |
| | (%) | (%) | (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15–49 years) | (% of women ages 20–24 who are married or in union) | (% of girls and young women ages 15–49) | (% of female population ages 15 and older) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (% of female population ages 15 and older) | (days) | | |
| 2007–2017 ^b | 2013–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2003–2018 ^b | 2004–2018 ^b | 2005–2019 ^a | 2005–2019 ^a | 2008–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2010–2018 ^b | 2017 | 2017 | |
| 47 Oman | 98.6 | 99.1 | 29.7 | 17.8 | 4 | .. | .. | 39.8 | 52.8 | .. | 63.5 ^e | 50 | |
| 48 Argentina | 98.1 | 93.9 | 81.3 | .. | .. | .. | 26.9 | 11.5 | 46.5 | 32.6 | 50.8 | 90 | |
| 49 Russian Federation | .. | 99.7 | 68.0 | 8.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.3 | 76.1 | 140 | |
| 50 Belarus | 99.7 | 99.8 | 72.1 | 7.0 | 3 | .. | .. | 15.4 | 26.7 | .. | 81.3 | 126 | |
| 50 Kazakhstan | 99.3 | 99.4 | 54.8 | 10.6 | 7 | .. | 16.5 | 14.8 | 32.9 | .. | 60.3 | 126 | |
| 52 Bulgaria | .. | 99.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.0 | 12.3 | 38.3 | 39.3 | 73.6 | 410 | |
| 52 Montenegro | 91.7 | 99.0 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 5 | .. | 17.0 | .. | .. | 23.8 | 67.6 | 45 | |
| 52 Romania | 76.3 | 95.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.0 | 20.3 | 41.2 | 30.1 | 53.6 | 126 | |
| 55 Palau | 90.3 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.2 | 15.1 | .. | 35.5 | .. | .. | |
| 56 Barbados | 93.4 | 99.0 | 59.2 | 19.9 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 40.5 | .. | .. | 84 | |
| 57 Kuwait | 100.0 | 99.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 73.5 | 70 | |
| 57 Uruguay | 97.2 | 99.7 | 79.6 | .. | 25 | .. | 16.8 | 10.8 | 44.6 | 37.3 | 60.6 | 98 | |
| 59 Turkey | 97.0 | 98.0 | 73.5 | 5.9 | 15 | .. | 38.0 | 14.2 | 34.7 | 16.3 | 54.3 | 112 | |
| 60 Bahamas | 98.0 | 99.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | |
| 61 Malaysia | 97.2 | 99.5 | 52.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.1 | 38.6 | .. | 82.5 | 60 | |
| 62 Seychelles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.5 | 38.9 | 43.8 | .. | 98 | |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia | 98.3 | 98.4 | 58.4 | 14.9 | 3 | .. | 17.0 | 18.1 | 39.7 | 29.8 | 70.1 | 135 | |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | 95.1 | 100.0 | 40.3 | 24.3 | 11 | .. | 30.2 | .. | .. | .. | 73.6 | 98 | |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 96.9 | 99.0 | 77.4 | 5.7 | 17 | .. | .. | 32.1 | 30.1 | .. | 91.6 | 270 | |
| 66 Mauritius | .. | 99.8 | 63.8 | 12.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.8 | 87.1 | 98 | |
| 67 Panama | 93.4 | 94.2 | 62.8 | 16.4 | 26 | .. | 14.4 | 12.7 | 49.0 | 43.5 | 42.3 | 98 | |
| 68 Costa Rica | 98.1 | 98.7 | 77.8 | 7.6 | 21 | .. | 35.9 ^f | 7.7 | 33.4 | .. | 60.9 | 120 | |
| 69 Albania | 97.3 | 99.8 | 46.0 | 15.1 | 12 | .. | 21.0 | 14.8 | 49.4 | 29.3 | 38.1 | 365 | |
| 70 Georgia | 97.6 | 99.9 | 53.4 | 12.3 | 14 | .. | 6.0 | 15.8 | 43.7 | .. | 63.6 | 183 | |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 95.5 | .. | 61.7 | 7.5 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 40.3 | 25.6 | 73.4 | 84 | |
| 72 Cuba | 98.5 | 99.9 | 73.7 | 8.0 | 26 | .. | .. | 6.1 | 39.9 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | 33.3 | .. | .. | 91 | |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 87.0 | 99.9 | 45.8 | 9.0 | 4 | .. | 11.0 | 14.8 | 42.9 | 24.2 | 54.7 | 365 | |
| 76 Mexico | 98.5 | 97.7 | 66.9 | 13.0 | 26 | .. | 24.6 | 14.8 | 31.1 | 35.6 | 33.3 | 84 | |
| 77 Thailand | 98.1 | 99.1 | 78.4 | 6.2 | 23 | .. | .. | 15.0 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 79.8 | 90 | |
| 78 Grenada | 100.0 | 98.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.2 | 35.4 | .. | .. | 90 | |
| 79 Brazil | 97.2 | 99.1 | 80.2 | .. | 26 | .. | 16.7 | 10.7 | 36.6 | .. | 67.5 | 120 | |
| 79 Colombia | 97.2 | 99.2 | 81.0 | 6.7 | 23 | .. | 33.3 | 14.4 | 34.1 | .. | 42.5 | 126 | |
| 81 Armenia | 99.6 | 99.8 | 57.1 | 12.5 | 5 | .. | 8.2 | 8.4 | 32.8 | .. | 40.9 | 140 | |
| 82 Algeria | 92.7 | 96.6 | 57.1 | 7.0 | 3 | .. | .. | 26.9 | 55.5 | .. | 29.3 | 98 | |
| 82 North Macedonia | 98.6 | 99.9 | 40.2 | 17.2 | 7 | .. | 10.0 | 15.7 | 45.1 | 28.2 | 72.9 | 270 | |
| 82 Peru | 97.0 | 93.1 | 75.4 | 6.5 | 19 | .. | 31.2 | 13.7 | 32.9 | .. | 34.4 | 98 | |
| 85 China | 96.5 | 99.9 | 84.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76.4 | 128 | |
| 85 Ecuador | .. | 96.4 | 80.1 | 8.8 | 20 | .. | 40.4 | 8.0 | 29.2 | 35.3 | 42.6 | 84 | |
| 87 Azerbaijan | 91.7 | 99.8 | 54.9 | .. | 11 | .. | 13.5 | 16.4 | 40.1 | .. | 27.7 | 126 | |
| 88 Ukraine | 98.6 | 99.9 | 65.4 | 4.9 | 9 | .. | 26.0 | 12.5 | 27.4 | .. | 61.3 | 126 | |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 98.0 | 99.8 | 69.5 | 11.4 | 36 | .. | 28.5 | 7.0 | 40.0 | .. | 54.1 | 98 | |
| 89 Saint Lucia | 96.9 | 99.0 | 55.5 | 17.0 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | |
| 91 Tunisia | 98.1 | .. | 62.5 | 7.0 | 2 | .. | .. | 37.8 | 58.1 | 19.3 | 28.4 | 30 | |
| 92 Mongolia | 98.7 | 98.9 | 54.6 | 16.0 | 5 | .. | 31.2 | 11.9 | 33.7 | 40.0 | 95.0 | 120 | |
| 93 Lebanon | .. | .. | 54.5 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 18.0 | 43.3 | .. | 32.9 | 70 | |
| 94 Botswana | 94.1 | 99.7 | 52.8 | 9.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.8 | 84 | |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 99.5 | 98.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | |
| 96 Jamaica | 97.7 | 97.6 | 72.5 | 10.0 | 8 | .. | 27.8 | 23.0 | .. | .. | 77.8 ^g | 56 | |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 97.5 | 95.4 | 75.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.0 | 182 | |
| 98 Dominica | 100.0 | 97.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | |

| HDI rank | SDG 3.1 Reproductive health and family planning | | | | SDG 5.3 Violence against girls and women | | | | SDG 5.2 Violence against women ever experienced ^a | | | | SDG 5.5 Socioeconomic empowerment | | | SDG 1.3 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|---------|
| | Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit | Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel | Contraceptive prevalence, any method | Unmet need for family planning | Child marriage | | Violence against women ever experienced ^a | | Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female | Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female | Female share of employment in senior and middle management | Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider | Mandatory paid maternity leave | | | |
| | | | | | Women married by age 18 | Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women | Intimate partner | Nonintimate partner | | | | | | | | |
| | (%) | (%) | (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15–49 years) | (% of women ages 20–24 who are married or in union) | (% of girls and young women ages 15–49) | (% of female population ages 15 and older) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (% of female population ages 15 and older) | (days) | | | |
| | 2007–2017 ^b | 2013–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2003–2018 ^b | 2004–2018 ^b | 2005–2019 ^b | 2005–2019 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2010–2018 ^b | 2017 | 2017 | | | |
| 98 Fiji | 100.0 | 99.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.1 | 8.5 | .. | .. | 38.6 | .. | 84 | | | |
| 98 Paraguay | 98.7 | 97.3 | 68.4 | 12.1 | 22 | .. | 20.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.0 | 98 | | | |
| 98 Suriname | 90.9 | 80.0 | 47.6 | 16.9 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 102 Jordan | 99.1 | 99.7 | 51.8 | 14.2 | 8 | .. | 19.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.6 | 70 | | | |
| 103 Belize | 97.2 | 92.2 | 51.4 | 22.2 | 34 | .. | 22.2 | .. | 11.7 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 52.3 ^g | 98 | | | |
| 104 Maldives | 99.1 | 95.6 | 34.7 | 28.6 | 4 | .. | 16.3 | .. | .. | .. | 19.5 | .. | 60 | | | |
| 105 Tonga | 99.0 | .. | 34.1 | 25.2 | 6 | .. | 39.6 | 6.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 106 Philippines | 95.4 | 84.4 | 54.1 | 16.7 | 17 | .. | 14.8 | .. | 17.8 | 36.3 | 25.5 | 38.9 | 60 | | | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 98.8 | 99.7 | 59.5 | 9.5 | 12 | .. | 34.0 | 4.0 | 12.1 | 32.2 | .. | 44.6 | 126 | | | |
| 108 Turkmenistan | 99.6 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 12.1 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35.5 | .. | | | |
| 108 Uzbekistan | 99.4 | 100.0 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.0 | 126 | | | |
| 110 Libya | 93.0 | 99.9 | 27.7 | 40.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59.6 | 98 | | | |
| 111 Indonesia | 95.4 | 93.6 | 61.0 | 14.8 | 11 | .. | 18.3 | .. | 12.2 | 37.1 | 19.4 | 51.4 | 90 | | | |
| 111 Samoa | 93.3 | 82.5 | 26.9 | 34.8 | 11 | .. | 46.1 | 10.6 | .. | .. | 41.6 | .. | 28 | | | |
| 113 South Africa | 93.7 | 96.7 | 54.6 | 14.9 | 6 | .. | 21.3 | .. | 12.7 | 41.9 | 33.9 | 70.0 | 120 | | | |
| 114 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 90.1 | 71.3 | 66.5 | 23.2 | 20 | .. | 58.5 | .. | .. | .. | 26.8 | 53.9 | 90 | | | |
| 115 Gabon | 94.7 | .. | 31.1 | 26.5 | 22 | .. | 48.6 | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | 53.7 | 98 | | | |
| 116 Egypt | 90.3 | 91.5 | 58.5 | 12.6 | 17 | 87.2 | 25.6 | .. | 7.7 | 36.9 | .. | 27.0 | 90 | | | |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 Marshall Islands | 81.2 | 92.4 | .. | .. | 26 | .. | 50.9 | 13.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| 118 Viet Nam | 95.8 | 93.8 | 75.7 | 6.1 | 11 | .. | 34.4 | 2.3 | 15.4 | 36.5 | .. | 30.4 | 180 | | | |
| 119 Palestine, State of | 99.4 | 99.6 | 57.2 | 10.9 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 11.7 | 44.9 | 17.8 | 15.9 | 84 | | | |
| 120 Iraq | 77.7 | 95.6 | 52.8 | 13.3 | 28 | 7.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.5 | 98 | | | |
| 121 Morocco | 77.1 | 86.6 | 70.8 | 13.8 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 17.5 | 45.2 | .. | 16.8 | 98 | | | |
| 122 Kyrgyzstan | 98.4 | 98.4 | 42.0 | 19.1 | 12 | .. | 26.6 | 0.1 | 13.3 | 38.7 | .. | 38.9 | 126 | | | |
| 123 Guyana | 90.7 | 85.7 | 33.9 | 28.0 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | 5.2 | 27.2 | 35.4 | .. | 91 | | | |
| 124 El Salvador | 96.0 | 99.9 | 72.0 | 11.1 | 26 | .. | 14.3 | .. | 9.4 | 23.5 | 32.7 | 24.4 | 112 | | | |
| 125 Tajikistan | 78.8 | 94.8 | 29.3 | 16.5 | 9 | .. | 26.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.1 | 140 | | | |
| 126 Cabo Verde | .. | 92.6 | .. | .. | 18 | .. | 12.6 | .. | 8.0 | 30.6 | .. | .. | 60 | | | |
| 126 Guatemala | 91.3 | 69.2 | 60.6 | 13.9 | 30 | .. | 21.2 | .. | 5.4 | 34.7 | 34.5 | 42.1 | 84 | | | |
| 126 Nicaragua | 94.7 | 89.6 | 80.4 | 5.8 | 35 | .. | 22.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.8 | 84 | | | |
| 129 India | .. | 81.4 | 53.5 | 12.9 | 27 | .. | 28.8 | .. | 27.7 | 43.9 | 13.0 | 76.6 | 182 | | | |
| 130 Namibia | 96.6 | 88.2 | 56.1 | 17.5 | 7 | .. | 26.7 | .. | 8.1 | 41.9 | 48.2 | 80.7 | 84 | | | |
| 131 Timor-Leste | 84.4 | 56.7 | 26.1 | 25.3 | 15 | .. | 58.8 | 13.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | | | |
| 132 Honduras | 96.6 | 74.0 | 73.2 | 10.7 | 34 | .. | 27.8 | .. | 8.6 | 37.5 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 84 | | | |
| 132 Kiribati | 88.4 | .. | 22.3 | 28.0 | 20 | .. | 67.6 | 9.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | | | |
| 134 Bhutan | 97.9 | 96.4 | 65.6 | 11.7 | 26 | .. | 15.1 | 5.8 | .. | .. | .. | 27.7 ^g | 56 | | | |
| 135 Bangladesh | 63.9 | 67.8 | 62.3 | 12.0 | 59 | .. | 54.2 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 19.8 | 11.5 | 35.8 | 112 | | | |
| 135 Micronesia (Federated States of) | 80.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.8 | 8.0 | .. | .. | 18.2 | .. | .. | | | |
| 137 Sao Tome and Principe | 97.5 | 92.5 | 40.6 | 33.7 | 35 | .. | 27.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98 | | | |
| 138 Congo | 93.5 | 91.2 | 30.1 | 17.9 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.0 | 105 | | | |
| 138 Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 98.5 | 88.3 | 66.1 | 15.2 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.6 | 27.4 ^e | 14 | | | |
| 140 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 54.2 | 64.4 | 54.1 | 14.3 | 33 | .. | 15.3 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 25.2 | 23.4 | 31.9 | 105 | | | |
| 141 Vanuatu | 75.6 | 89.4 | 49.0 | 24.2 | 21 | .. | 60.0 | 33.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | | | |
| 142 Ghana | 90.5 | 78.1 | 33.0 | 26.3 | 21 | 3.8 | 24.4 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 22.5 | .. | 53.7 | 84 | | | |
| 143 Zambia | 95.7 | 63.3 | 49.0 | 21.1 | 31 | .. | 45.9 | .. | .. | .. | 28.5 | 40.3 | 84 | | | |
| 144 Equatorial Guinea | 91.3 | .. | 12.6 | 33.8 | 30 | .. | 56.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | | | |
| 145 Myanmar | 80.7 | 60.2 | 52.2 | 16.2 | 16 | .. | 17.3 | .. | 47.3 | 64.9 | 31.5 | 26.0 | 98 | | | |
| 146 Cambodia | 95.3 | 89.0 | 56.3 | 12.5 | 19 | .. | 20.9 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 16.7 | .. | 21.5 | 90 | | | |
| 147 Kenya | 93.7 | 61.8 | 60.5 | 14.9 | 23 | 21.0 | 40.7 | .. | 11.2 | 30.7 | .. | 77.7 | 90 | | | |
| 147 Nepal | 83.6 | 58.0 | 52.6 | 23.7 | 40 | .. | 25.0 | .. | .. | .. | 13.9 | 41.6 | 52 | | | |
| 149 Angola | 81.6 | 46.6 | 13.7 | 38.0 | 30 | .. | 34.8 | .. | 9.9 | 38.4 | .. | 22.3 ^g | 90 | | | |
| 150 Cameroon | 82.8 | 64.7 | 34.4 | 18.0 | 31 | 1.4 | 51.1 | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | 30.0 | 98 | | | |

DASHBOARD 3 WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT

| HDI rank | SDG 3.1 Reproductive health and family planning | | | | SDG 5.3 Violence against girls and women | | | | SDG 5.5 Socioeconomic empowerment | | | | SDG 1.3 |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit | Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel | Contraceptive prevalence, any method | Unmet need for family planning | Child marriage | | Violence against women ever experienced* | | Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female | Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female | Female share of employment in senior and middle management | Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider | Mandatory paid maternity leave |
| | | | | | Women married by age 18 | Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women | Intimate partner | Nonintimate partner | | | | | |
| | (%) | (%) | (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15–49 years) | (% of women ages 20–24 who are married or in union) | (% of girls and young women ages 15–49) | (% of female population ages 15 and older) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (% of female population ages 15 and older) | (days) | | |
| 2007–2017 ^b | 2013–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2003–2018 ^b | 2004–2018 ^b | 2005–2019 ^b | 2005–2019 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2010–2018 ^b | 2017 | 2017 | |
| 150 Zimbabwe | 93.3 | 78.1 | 66.8 | 10.4 | 32 | .. | 37.6 | .. | 20.9 | 28.8 | .. | 51.7 | 98 |
| 152 Pakistan | 73.1 | 69.3 | 34.2 | 17.3 | 21 | .. | 24.5 | .. | .. | .. | 4.2 | 7.0 | 84 |
| 153 Solomon Islands | 88.5 | 86.2 | 29.3 | 34.7 | 21 | .. | 63.5 | 18.0 | .. | .. | 25.1 | .. | 84 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 Syrian Arab Republic | 87.7 | .. | 53.9 | 16.4 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 19.2 | 49.5 | .. | 19.6 ^e | 120 |
| 155 Papua New Guinea | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.3 | .. | 0 |
| 156 Comoros | 92.1 | .. | 19.4 | 31.6 | 32 | .. | 6.4 | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. | 17.9 ^e | 98 |
| 157 Rwanda | 99.0 | 90.7 | 53.2 | 18.9 | 7 | .. | 37.1 | .. | 9.2 | 32.2 | 36.3 | 45.0 | 84 |
| 158 Nigeria | 65.8 | 43.0 | 27.6 | 23.1 | 44 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 1.5 | .. | .. | 28.9 | 27.3 | 84 |
| 159 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 91.4 | 63.5 | 38.4 | 22.1 | 31 | 10.0 | 46.2 | .. | .. | .. | 17.3 | 42.2 | 84 |
| 159 Uganda | 97.3 | 74.2 | 41.8 | 26.0 | 34 | 0.3 | 49.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.7 | 84 |
| 161 Mauritania | 86.9 | 69.3 | 17.8 | 33.6 | 37 | 66.6 | .. | .. | 29.4 | 28.9 | .. | 15.5 | 98 |
| 162 Madagascar | 82.1 | 44.3 | 47.9 | 16.4 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | 13.6 | 28.1 | 24.5 | 16.3 | 98 |
| 163 Benin | 82.8 | 78.1 | 15.5 | 32.3 | 26 | 9.2 | 23.8 | .. | 19.1 | 54.9 | .. | 28.6 | 98 |
| 164 Lesotho | 95.2 | 77.9 | 60.2 | 18.4 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 4.5 | 23.4 | .. | 46.5 | 84 |
| 165 Côte d'Ivoire | 93.2 | 73.7 | 23.3 | 26.5 | 27 | 36.7 | 25.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35.6 | 98 |
| 166 Senegal | 95.0 | 68.4 | 27.8 | 21.9 | 29 | 24.0 | 21.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.4 | 98 |
| 167 Togo | 72.7 | 44.6 | 19.9 | 33.6 | 22 | 4.7 | 25.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 37.6 | 98 |
| 168 Sudan | 79.1 | 77.7 | 12.2 | 26.6 | 34 | 86.6 | .. | .. | 27.8 | 47.2 | .. | 10.0 ^g | 56 |
| 169 Haiti | 91.0 | 41.6 | 34.3 | 38.0 | 15 | .. | 26.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.0 | 42 |
| 170 Afghanistan | 58.6 | 58.8 | 22.5 | 24.5 | 35 | .. | 50.8 | .. | .. | .. | 4.3 | 7.2 | 90 |
| 171 Djibouti | 87.7 | .. | 19.0 | .. | 5 | 93.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.8 ^e | 98 |
| 172 Malawi | 94.8 | 89.8 | 59.2 | 18.7 | 42 | .. | 37.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.8 | 56 |
| 173 Ethiopia | 62.4 | 27.7 | 40.1 | 20.6 | 40 | 65.2 | 28.0 | .. | 7.6 | 17.3 | 21.1 | 29.1 | 90 |
| 174 Gambia | 86.2 | 57.2 | 9.0 | 24.9 | 30 | 74.9 | 20.1 | .. | 53.1 | 45.7 | 33.7 | .. | 180 |
| 174 Guinea | 84.3 | 55.3 | 8.7 | 27.6 | 51 | 96.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.7 | 98 |
| 176 Liberia | 95.9 | 61.1 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 36 | 44.4 | 38.5 | 2.6 | .. | .. | 20.1 | 28.2 | 98 |
| 177 Yemen | 64.4 | 44.7 | 33.5 | 28.7 | 32 | 18.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 ^g | 70 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 92.4 | 45.0 | 16.0 | 22.3 | 24 | 44.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60 |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 88.4 | 80.1 | 20.4 | 27.7 | 37 | .. | 50.7 | .. | 11.0 | 25.1 | .. | 24.2 | 98 |
| 180 Mozambique | 90.6 | 73.0 | 27.1 | 23.1 | 53 | .. | 21.7 | .. | 5.1 | 26.7 | 22.2 | 32.9 | 60 |
| 181 Sierra Leone | 97.1 | 81.6 | 22.5 | 26.3 | 30 | 86.1 | 48.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.4 | 84 |
| 182 Burkina Faso | 92.8 | 79.8 | 31.7 | 22.8 | 52 | 75.8 | 11.5 | .. | 7.0 | 15.1 | .. | 34.5 | 98 |
| 182 Eritrea | 88.5 | .. | 8.4 | 27.4 | 41 | 83.0 | .. | .. | 21.8 | 27.8 | .. | .. | 60 |
| 184 Mali | 75.6 | 67.3 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 50 | 82.7 | 35.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.7 | 98 |
| 185 Burundi | 99.2 | 85.1 | 28.5 | 29.7 | 19 | .. | 48.5 | .. | 10.4 | 18.2 | .. | 6.7 ^g | 84 |
| 186 South Sudan | 61.9 | .. | 4.0 | 26.3 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.7 | 56 |
| 187 Chad | 54.7 | 20.2 | 5.7 | 22.9 | 67 | 38.4 | 28.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.9 | 98 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 68.2 | .. | 15.2 | 27.0 | 68 | 24.2 | 29.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.7 | 98 |
| 189 Niger | 82.8 | 39.7 | 11.0 | 15.0 | 76 | 2.0 | .. | .. | 6.4 | 29.1 | .. | 10.9 | 98 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 100.0 | 99.5 | 78.2 | 7.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.2 | 19.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Nauru | 94.5 | .. | .. | .. | 27 | .. | 48.1 | 47.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 630 |
| .. Somalia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 97.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.7 ^g | .. |
| .. Tuvalu | 97.4 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 36.8 | .. | .. | .. | 36.7 | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| HDI rank | SDG 3.1 Reproductive health and family planning | | | | SDG 5.3 Violence against girls and women | | | | SDG 5.5 Socioeconomic empowerment | | | | SDG 1.3 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit | Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel | Contraceptive prevalence, any method | Unmet need for family planning | Child marriage | | Violence against women ever experienced ^a | | Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female | Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female | Female share of employment in senior and middle management | Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider | Mandatory paid maternity leave |
| | | | | | Women married by age 18 | Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women | Intimate partner | Nonintimate partner | | | | | |
| | (%) | (%) | (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15–49 years) | (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15–49 years) | (% of women ages 20–24 who are married or in union) | (% of girls and young women ages 15–49) | (% of female population ages 15 and older) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (% of female population ages 15 and older) | (days) | |
| 2007–2017 ^b | 2013–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2003–2018 ^b | 2004–2018 ^b | 2005–2019 ^b | 2005–2019 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2008–2018 ^b | 2010–2018 ^b | 2017 | 2017 | |
| Very high human development | .. | 98.9 | 69.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.2 | 33.5 | — | 86.8 | 112 | |
| High human development | 96.3 | 97.7 | 75.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | — | 65.4 | 116 | |
| Medium human development | .. | 78.1 | 53.0 | 13.9 | 28 | .. | 30.7 | .. | 26.0 | 43.7 | .. | 94 | |
| Low human development | 77.8 | 56.5 | 29.4 | 23.7 | 39 | 36.7 | 31.5 | .. | .. | .. | 26.1 | 86 | |
| Developing countries | 90.1 | 85.2 | 60.5 | 15.0 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58.2 | 99 | |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 86.5 | 88.5 | 47.9 | 15.8 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 | 48.1 | .. | 75 | |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 95.8 | 96.6 | 77.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 88 | |
| Europe and Central Asia | 97.1 | 98.9 | 63.3 | 8.2 | 10 | .. | 27.8 | .. | 14.0 | 32.9 | .. | 165 | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 97.1 | 95.1 | 74.5 | .. | 25 | .. | 23.8 | .. | 11.6 | 33.6 | .. | 96 | |
| South Asia | .. | 78.8 | 52.9 | 13.3 | 29 | .. | 31.0 | .. | .. | .. | 65.0 | 110 | |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 81.8 | 60.6 | 34.0 | 22.3 | 36 | 30.3 | 31.4 | .. | .. | .. | 36.0 | 89 | |
| Least developed countries | 77.9 | 61.5 | 38.2 | 21.4 | 40 | .. | 38.3 | .. | .. | .. | 28.4 | 87 | |
| Small island developing states | 95.2 | 83.6 | 54.1 | 20.1 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79 | |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | .. | 98.8 | 70.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.9 | 32.6 | .. | 114 | |
| World | .. | 87.0 | 61.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.6 | 107 | |

NOTES

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries and aggregates by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2019_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- a Data collection methods, age ranges, sampled women (ever-partnered, ever-married or all women) and definitions of the forms of violence and of perpetrators vary by survey. Thus data are not necessarily comparable across countries.
- b Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c Refers to 2009.
- d Refers to 2015.
- e Refers to 2011.
- f Refers to 2003.
- g Refers to 2014.

DEFINITIONS

Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit: Percentage of women ages 15–49 attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel (doctor, nurse or midwife).

Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel: Percentage of deliveries attended by skilled health personnel (generally doctors, nurses or midwives) trained in providing lifesaving obstetric care—including giving the necessary supervision, care and advice to women during pregnancy, labour and the postpartum period, conducting deliveries on their own and caring for newborns. Traditional birth attendants, even if they receive a short training course, are not included.

Contraceptive prevalence, any method: Percentage of married or in-union women of reproductive age (15–49 years) currently using any contraceptive method.

Unmet need for family planning: Percentage of married or in-union women of reproductive age (15–49 years) who are fecund have an unmet need if they want to have no (more) births, or if they want to postpone or are undecided about the timing of their next birth, yet they are not using any method of contraception.

Child marriage, women married by age 18: Percentage of women ages 20–24 who were first married or in union before age 18.

Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women: Percentage of girls and women ages 15–49 who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting.

Violence against women ever experienced, intimate partner: Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner.

Violence against women ever experienced, nonintimate partner: Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced sexual violence from a nonintimate partner.

Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female: Share of female tertiary graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes among all female tertiary graduates.

Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female: Share of female graduates among all graduates of tertiary programmes in science, technology, engineering and mathematics.

Female share of employment in senior and middle management: Proportion of women in total employment in senior and middle management.

Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider: Percentage of women ages 15 and older who report having an account alone or jointly with someone else at a bank or other type of financial institution or who report personally using a mobile money service in the past 12 months.

Mandatory paid maternity leave: Number of days of paid time off work to which a female employee is entitled in order to take care of a newborn child.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: UNICEF (2019b).

Columns 2, 5 and 6: United Nations Statistics Division (2019a).

Columns 3 and 4: UNDESA (2019a).

Columns 7 and 8: UN Women (2019).

Columns 9 and 10: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019).

Column 11: ILO (2019).

Columns 12 and 13: World Bank (2019b).

Environmental sustainability

Country groupings (terciles)

| Top third | Middle third | Bottom third |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|
|-----------|--------------|--------------|

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Notes* after the table.

| HDI rank | SDG 12.c | SDG 7.2 | SDG 9.4 | | SDG 15.1 | | SDG 6.4 | SDG 12.2 | SDG 3.9 | SDG 3.9 | | SDG 15.3 | SDG 15.5 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Fossil fuel energy consumption (% of total energy consumption) | Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption) | Carbon dioxide emissions | | Forest area | | Fresh water withdrawals (% of total renewable water resources) | Natural resource depletion (% of GNI) | Household and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | Environmental threats | | Degraded land (% of total land area) | Red List Index (value) |
| | | | Per capita (tonnes) | (kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP) | (% of total land area ^a) | Change (%) | | | | Unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene services | Mortality rate attributed to | | |
| | 2010–2015 ^b | 2015 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 1990/2016 | 2007–2017 ^b | 2012–2017 ^b | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 | 2018 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 57.0 | 57.8 | 6.8 | 0.11 | 33.2 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 9 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.940 |
| 2 Switzerland | 50.2 | 25.3 | 4.5 | 0.08 | 31.8 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.974 |
| 3 Ireland | 85.3 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 0.12 | 11.0 | 63.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.925 |
| 4 Germany | 78.9 | 14.2 | 8.9 | 0.21 | 32.7 | 1.0 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 0.983 |
| 4 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 93.2 | 0.9 | 6.2 | 0.11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.821 |
| 6 Australia | 89.6 | 9.2 | 16.2 | 0.35 | 16.3 | -2.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 8 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.825 |
| 6 Iceland | 11.3 | 77.0 | 6.2 | 0.14 | 0.5 | 213.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.861 |
| 8 Sweden | 25.1 | 53.2 | 3.9 | 0.08 | 68.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.993 |
| 9 Singapore | 90.6 | 0.7 | 8.0 | 0.10 | 23.1 | -5.5 | .. | 0.0 | 26 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.860 |
| 10 Netherlands | 93.5 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 0.20 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 0.3 | 14 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.943 |
| 11 Denmark | 64.9 | 33.2 | 5.9 | 0.13 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 10.6 | 0.4 | 13 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 0.972 |
| 12 Finland | 40.2 | 43.2 | 8.3 | 0.21 | 73.1 | 1.8 | .. | 0.1 | 7 | 0.1 ^c | 1 | .. | 0.990 |
| 13 Canada | 74.1 | 22.0 | 14.9 | 0.35 | 38.2 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 7 | 0.4 | .. | .. | 0.969 |
| 14 New Zealand | 59.7 | 30.8 | 6.5 | 0.19 | 38.6 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 7 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.626 |
| 15 United Kingdom | 80.4 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 0.15 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 5.7 | 0.4 | 14 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.783 |
| 15 United States | 82.4 | 8.7 | 15.0 | 0.29 | 33.9 | 2.7 | 14.5 | 0.2 | 13 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.836 |
| 17 Belgium | 75.9 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 0.20 | 22.6 | .. | 32.8 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.3 | 11 | .. | 0.986 |
| 18 Liechtenstein | .. | 63.1 | .. | .. | 43.1 | 6.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.993 |
| 19 Japan | 93.0 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 0.24 | 68.5 | 0.0 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.781 |
| 20 Austria | 65.7 | 34.4 | 7.2 | 0.17 | 46.9 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.894 |
| 21 Luxembourg | 80.6 | 9.0 | 14.6 | 0.16 | 35.7 | .. | 1.3 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.1 ^c | 4 | .. | 0.987 |
| 22 Israel | 97.4 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 0.23 | 7.7 | 26.7 | .. | 0.1 | 15 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.758 |
| 22 Korea (Republic of) | 81.0 | 2.7 | 11.6 | 0.33 | 63.4 | -4.1 | .. | 0.0 | 20 | 1.8 | .. | .. | 0.733 |
| 24 Slovenia | 61.1 | 20.9 | 6.5 | 0.23 | 62.0 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.1 ^c | 5 | .. | 0.937 |
| 25 Spain | 73.0 | 16.3 | 5.1 | 0.16 | 36.9 | 33.6 | 28.7 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.2 | 18 | .. | 0.843 |
| 26 Czechia | 77.7 | 14.8 | 9.5 | 0.31 | 34.6 | 1.6 | 12.4 | 0.1 | 30 | 0.2 | 6 | .. | 0.971 |
| 26 France | 46.5 | 13.5 | 4.5 | 0.12 | 31.2 | 18.5 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.3 | 12 | .. | 0.873 |
| 28 Malta | 97.8 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 0.09 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 83.0 | .. | 20 | 0.1 ^c | .. | .. | 0.883 |
| 29 Italy | 79.9 | 16.5 | 5.4 | 0.16 | 31.8 | 23.2 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.1 | 13 | .. | 0.902 |
| 30 Estonia | 13.1 | 27.5 | 12.4 | 0.47 | 51.3 | -1.4 | 13.4 | 0.2 | 25 | 0.1 ^c | .. | .. | 0.986 |
| 31 Cyprus | 92.9 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 0.24 | 18.7 | 7.2 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 20 | 0.3 | 19 | .. | 0.983 |
| 32 Greece | 82.6 | 17.2 | 5.9 | 0.25 | 31.7 | 23.8 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 28 | 0.1 ^c | 16 | .. | 0.848 |
| 32 Poland | 90.3 | 11.9 | 7.7 | 0.31 | 30.9 | 6.5 | 17.5 | 0.4 | 38 | 0.1 | 5 | .. | 0.971 |
| 34 Lithuania | 68.0 | 29.0 | 3.7 | 0.14 | 34.8 | 12.3 | 11.3 | .. | 34 | 0.1 | 3 | .. | 0.989 |
| 35 United Arab Emirates | 86.1 | 0.1 | 20.5 | 0.31 | 4.6 | 32.1 | .. | 4.0 | 55 | 0.1 ^c | 1 | .. | 0.863 |
| 36 Andorra | .. | 19.7 | .. | .. | 34.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.917 |
| 36 Saudi Arabia | 99.9 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 0.33 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 871.7 | 7.9 | 84 | 0.1 | 4 | .. | 0.908 |
| 36 Slovakia | 64.1 | 13.4 | 5.6 | 0.19 | 40.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 34 | 0.1 ^c | 4 | .. | 0.963 |
| 39 Latvia | 56.7 | 38.1 | 3.4 | 0.15 | 54.0 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 41 | 0.1 ^c | 13 | .. | 0.988 |
| 40 Portugal | 77.0 | 27.2 | 4.6 | 0.17 | 34.6 | -7.8 | 11.8 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.2 | 32 | .. | 0.854 |
| 41 Qatar | 100.0 | 0.0 | 29.8 | 0.27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 7.4 | 47 | 0.1 ^c | 6 | .. | 0.826 |
| 42 Chile | 74.6 | 24.9 | 4.7 | 0.22 | 24.3 | 18.2 | .. | 6.5 | 25 | 0.2 | 1 | .. | 0.755 |
| 43 Brunei Darussalam | 100.0 | 0.0 | 15.1 | 0.21 | 72.1 | -8.0 | .. | 10.9 | 13 | 0.1 ^c | .. | .. | 0.825 |
| 43 Hungary | 69.5 | 15.6 | 4.5 | 0.18 | 22.9 | 14.3 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 39 | 0.2 | 13 | .. | 0.930 |
| 45 Bahrain | 99.4 | 0.0 | 20.8 | 0.49 | 0.8 | 145.9 | 132.2 | 3.2 | 40 | 0.1 ^c | .. | .. | 0.844 |
| 46 Croatia | 70.7 | 33.1 | 3.8 | 0.19 | 34.4 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 35 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.901 |
| 47 Oman | 100.0 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 0.37 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 18.1 | 54 | 0.1 ^c | 7 | .. | 0.885 |
| 48 Argentina | 87.7 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 0.24 | 9.8 | -22.9 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 27 | 0.4 | 39 | .. | 0.861 |
| 49 Russian Federation | 92.1 | 3.3 | 9.9 | 0.45 | 49.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 49 | 0.1 | 6 | .. | 0.955 |
| 50 Belarus | 92.4 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 0.34 | 42.6 | 11.1 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 61 | 0.1 | 1 | .. | 0.972 |

| HDI rank | SDG 12.c | SDG 7.2 | SDG 9.4 | | SDG 15.1 | | SDG 6.4 | SDG 12.2 | SDG 3.9 | | SDG 15.3 | SDG 15.5 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Fossil fuel energy consumption (% of total energy consumption) | Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption) | Carbon dioxide emissions | | Forest area | | Fresh water withdrawals (% of total renewable water resources) | Natural resource depletion (% of GNI) | Environmental threats | | Degraded land (% of total land area) | Red List Index (value) |
| | | | Per capita (tonnes) | (kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP) | (% of total land area) ^a | Change (%) | | | Household and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | Unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene services | | |
| | 2010–2015 ^b | 2015 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 1990/2016 | 2007–2017 ^b | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 | 2018 | |
| 50 Kazakhstan | 99.2 | 1.6 | 12.9 | 0.56 | 1.2 | -3.3 | 19.8 | 8.7 | 63 | 0.4 | 36 | 0.871 |
| 52 Bulgaria | 71.0 | 17.7 | 5.7 | 0.33 | 35.4 | 17.6 | 26.4 | 0.7 | 62 | 0.1 | .. | 0.944 |
| 52 Montenegro | 64.7 | 43.0 | 3.4 | 0.22 | 61.5 | 32.1 | .. | 0.5 | 79 | 0.1 ^c | 6 | 0.813 |
| 52 Romania | 72.5 | 23.7 | 3.4 | 0.17 | 30.1 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 59 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.949 |
| 55 Palau | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 87.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.732 |
| 56 Barbados | .. | 2.8 | .. | .. | 14.7 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 31 | 0.2 | .. | 0.914 |
| 57 Kuwait | 93.7 | 0.0 | 22.8 | 0.33 | 0.4 | 81.2 | .. | 8.1 | 104 | 0.1 ^c | 64 | 0.845 |
| 57 Uruguay | 46.3 | 58.0 | 1.8 | 0.09 | 10.7 | 134.1 | .. | 1.2 | 18 | 0.4 | 26 | 0.832 |
| 59 Turkey | 86.8 | 13.4 | 4.2 | 0.18 | 15.4 | 22.8 | 27.8 | 0.2 | 47 | 0.3 | 9 | 0.875 |
| 60 Bahamas | .. | 1.2 | .. | .. | 51.4 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 20 | 0.1 | .. | 0.702 |
| 61 Malaysia | 96.6 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 0.28 | 67.6 | -0.7 | .. | 3.1 | 47 | 0.4 | 16 | 0.677 |
| 62 Seychelles | .. | 1.4 | .. | .. | 88.4 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 49 | 0.2 | 12 | 0.664 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia | 83.9 | 21.2 | 5.1 | 0.49 | 31.1 | 9.9 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 62 | 0.7 | 6 | 0.958 |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | 99.9 | 0.3 | 15.3 | 0.52 | 46.0 | -1.9 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 39 | 0.1 | .. | 0.813 |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 99.0 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 0.39 | 6.6 | 17.8 | .. | 4.6 | 51 | 1.0 | 23 | 0.837 |
| 66 Mauritius | 84.5 | 11.5 | 3.2 | 0.17 | 19.0 | -6.0 | .. | 0.0 | 38 | 0.6 | 27 | 0.396 |
| 67 Panama | 80.7 | 21.2 | 2.5 | 0.12 | 61.9 | -8.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 26 | 1.9 | 14 | 0.733 |
| 68 Costa Rica | 49.9 | 38.7 | 1.5 | 0.10 | 54.6 | 8.7 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 23 | 0.9 | 9 | 0.818 |
| 69 Albania | 61.4 | 38.6 | 1.3 | 0.12 | 28.1 | -2.3 | .. | 1.1 | 68 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.844 |
| 70 Georgia | 72.2 | 28.7 | 2.2 | 0.26 | 40.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 102 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.864 |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 50.5 | 52.9 | 1.0 | 0.09 | 32.9 | -9.7 | .. | 0.1 | 80 | 1.2 | 36 | 0.564 |
| 72 Cuba | 85.6 | 19.3 | 2.1 | 0.10 | 31.3 | 63.2 | 18.3 | 0.5 | 50 | 1.0 | .. | 0.651 |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | 42.3 | 0.0 | 51.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.731 |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 22.3 | -4.9 | 8.5 | .. | 30 | 0.1 | .. | 0.888 |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 77.5 | 40.8 | 6.5 | 0.58 | 42.7 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 80 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.905 |
| 76 Mexico | 90.4 | 9.2 | 3.6 | 0.21 | 33.9 | -5.5 | 18.6 | 2.2 | 37 | 1.1 | 47 | 0.677 |
| 77 Thailand | 79.8 | 22.9 | 3.5 | 0.23 | 32.2 | 17.3 | 13.1 | 1.6 | 61 | 3.5 | 21 | 0.795 |
| 78 Grenada | .. | 10.9 | .. | .. | 50.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | .. | 45 | 0.3 | .. | 0.763 |
| 79 Brazil | 59.1 | 43.8 | 2.0 | 0.15 | 58.9 | -9.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 30 | 1.0 | 27 | 0.902 |
| 79 Colombia | 76.7 | 23.6 | 1.8 | 0.14 | 52.7 | -9.2 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 37 | 0.8 | 7 | 0.737 |
| 81 Armenia | 74.6 | 15.8 | 1.7 | 0.21 | 11.7 | -0.8 | 36.7 | 2.9 | 55 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.846 |
| 82 Algeria | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.23 | 0.8 | 17.8 | 77.8 | 9.3 | 50 | 1.9 | 1 | 0.904 |
| 82 North Macedonia | 79.4 | 24.2 | 3.3 | 0.26 | 39.6 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 82 | 0.1 | .. | 0.972 |
| 82 Peru | 79.6 | 25.5 | 1.7 | 0.14 | 57.7 | -5.3 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 64 | 1.3 | .. | 0.724 |
| 85 China | 87.7 | 12.4 | 6.4 | 0.47 | 22.4 | 33.6 | 20.9 | 0.9 | 113 | 0.6 | 27 | 0.744 |
| 85 Ecuador | 86.9 | 13.8 | 2.1 | 0.21 | 50.2 | -5.0 | .. | 2.9 | 25 | 0.6 | 30 | 0.679 |
| 87 Azerbaijan | 98.4 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.21 | 14.1 | 37.7 | 36.9 | 13.4 | 64 | 1.1 | .. | 0.912 |
| 88 Ukraine | 75.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 0.62 | 16.7 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 71 | 0.3 | 25 | 0.946 |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 86.6 | 16.5 | 2.2 | 0.15 | 41.7 | 82.5 | 30.4 | 1.6 | 43 | 2.2 | .. | 0.734 |
| 89 Saint Lucia | .. | 2.1 | .. | .. | 33.2 | -7.2 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.6 | .. | 0.842 |
| 91 Tunisia | 88.9 | 12.6 | 2.2 | 0.21 | 6.8 | 63.5 | 103.3 | 1.6 | 56 | 1.0 | 13 | 0.974 |
| 92 Mongolia | 93.2 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 0.53 | 8.0 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 22.8 | 156 | 1.3 | 13 | 0.948 |
| 93 Lebanon | 97.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 0.30 | 13.4 | 4.9 | 40.2 | 0.0 | 51 | 0.8 | .. | 0.961 |
| 94 Botswana | 74.7 | 28.9 | 3.2 | 0.20 | 18.9 | -21.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 101 | 11.8 | 51 | 0.979 |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | 5.8 | .. | .. | 69.2 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 48 | 1.3 | .. | 0.772 |
| 96 Jamaica | 81.0 | 16.8 | 2.5 | 0.31 | 30.9 | -2.8 | 12.5 | 0.3 | 25 | 0.6 | .. | 0.724 |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 88.4 | 12.8 | 4.3 | 0.33 | 52.7 | -10.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 35 | 1.4 | 15 | 0.825 |
| 98 Dominica | .. | 7.8 | .. | .. | 57.4 | -13.9 | 10.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.672 |
| 98 Fiji | .. | 31.3 | .. | .. | 55.9 | 7.3 | .. | 0.8 | 99 | 2.9 | .. | 0.669 |
| 98 Paraguay | 33.7 | 61.7 | 0.9 | 0.11 | 37.7 | -29.1 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 57 | 1.5 | 52 | 0.948 |
| 98 Suriname | 76.3 | 24.9 | 3.4 | 0.25 | 98.3 | -0.7 | .. | 28.1 | 57 | 2.0 | 21 | 0.983 |
| 102 Jordan | 97.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 0.31 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 96.4 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.6 | 4 | 0.963 |
| 103 Belize | .. | 35.0 | .. | .. | 59.7 | -15.8 | .. | 0.5 | 69 | 1.0 | 81 | 0.743 |
| 104 Maldives | .. | 1.0 | .. | .. | 3.3 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.3 | .. | 0.843 |
| 105 Tonga | .. | 1.9 | .. | .. | 12.5 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 73 | 1.4 | .. | 0.725 |
| 106 Philippines | 62.4 | 27.5 | 1.1 | 0.16 | 27.8 | 26.3 | 17.8 | 0.7 | 185 | 4.2 | 38 | 0.644 |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 88.7 | 14.3 | 1.9 | 0.45 | 12.6 | 29.6 | 8.7 | 0.2 | 78 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.969 |

DASHBOARD 4 ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY

| HDI rank | SDG 12.c | SDG 7.2 | SDG 9.4 | | SDG 15.1 | | SDG 6.4 | SDG 12.2 | SDG 3.9 | Environmental threats | | | SDG 15.5 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Fossil fuel energy consumption (% of total energy consumption) 2010–2015 ^b | Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption) 2015 | Carbon dioxide emissions | | Forest area | | Fresh water withdrawals (% of total renewable water resources) 2007–2017 ^b | Natural resource depletion (% of GNI) 2012–2017 ^b | Household and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) 2016 | Mortality rate attributed to | | Degraded land (% of total land area) 2015 | Red List Index (value) 2018 |
| | | | Per capita (tonnes) 2016 | (kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP) 2016 | (% of total land area) 2016 | Change (%) 1990/2016 | | | | Unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene services 2016 | Red List Index 2018 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 108 Turkmenistan | .. | 0.0 | 12.2 | 0.79 | 8.8 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 79 | 4.0 | 22 | 0.975 | |
| 108 Uzbekistan | 97.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 0.45 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 108.1 | 9.4 | 81 | 0.4 | 29 | 0.969 | |
| 110 Libya | 99.1 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 0.96 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 822.9 | 6.7 | 72 | 0.6 | .. | 0.969 | |
| 111 Indonesia | 66.1 | 36.9 | 1.7 | 0.17 | 49.9 | -23.8 | 11.0 | 1.9 | 112 | 7.1 | 21 | 0.754 | |
| 111 Samoa | .. | 34.3 | .. | .. | 60.4 | 31.5 | .. | 0.0 | 85 | 1.5 | .. | 0.806 | |
| 113 South Africa | 86.8 | 17.2 | 7.4 | 0.62 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 30.2 | 2.7 | 87 | 13.7 | 78 | 0.772 | |
| 114 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 84.2 | 17.5 | 1.8 | 0.28 | 50.3 | -13.2 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 64 | 5.6 | 18 | 0.870 | |
| 115 Gabon | 22.8 | 82.0 | 1.7 | 0.10 | 90.0 | 5.5 | .. | 10.5 | 76 | 20.6 | 16 | 0.961 | |
| 116 Egypt | 97.9 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 0.21 | 0.1 | 67.3 | 114.1 | 4.0 | 109 | 2.0 | 1 | 0.909 | |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 Marshall Islands | .. | 11.2 | .. | .. | 70.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.839 | |
| 118 Viet Nam | 69.8 | 35.0 | 2.0 | 0.35 | 48.1 | 67.1 | .. | 1.0 | 64 | 1.6 | 31 | 0.733 | |
| 119 Palestine, State of | .. | 10.5 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.0 | 42.8 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 0.780 | |
| 120 Iraq | 96.0 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 0.24 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 42.9 | 10.9 | 75 | 3.0 | 26 | 0.799 | |
| 121 Morocco | 88.5 | 11.3 | 1.6 | 0.22 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 35.7 | 0.3 | 49 | 1.9 | 19 | 0.887 | |
| 122 Kyrgyzstan | 75.5 | 23.3 | 1.5 | 0.47 | 3.3 | -24.8 | .. | 6.3 | 111 | 0.8 | 24 | 0.984 | |
| 123 Guyana | .. | 25.3 | .. | .. | 83.9 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 13.3 | 108 | 3.6 | 16 | 0.922 | |
| 124 El Salvador | 48.4 | 24.4 | 1.1 | 0.14 | 12.6 | -30.9 | .. | 1.0 | 42 | 2.0 | 16 | 0.826 | |
| 125 Tajikistan | 46.0 | 44.7 | 0.6 | 0.20 | 3.0 | 1.9 | .. | 3.5 | 129 | 2.7 | 97 | 0.985 | |
| 126 Cabo Verde | .. | 26.6 | .. | .. | 22.5 | 57.3 | .. | 0.5 | 99 | 4.1 | 17 | 0.890 | |
| 126 Guatemala | 37.4 | 63.7 | 1.0 | 0.14 | 32.7 | -26.2 | .. | 1.7 | 74 | 6.3 | 24 | 0.721 | |
| 126 Nicaragua | 40.7 | 48.2 | 0.8 | 0.17 | 25.9 | -31.0 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 56 | 2.2 | .. | 0.852 | |
| 129 India | 73.6 | 36.0 | 1.6 | 0.26 | 23.8 | 10.8 | 33.9 | 1.0 | 184 | 18.6 | 30 | 0.678 | |
| 130 Namibia | 66.7 | 26.5 | 1.7 | 0.17 | 8.3 | -21.9 | .. | 2.6 | 145 | 18.3 | 19 | 0.966 | |
| 131 Timor-Leste | .. | 18.2 | .. | .. | 45.4 | -30.1 | .. | 29.7 | 140 | 9.9 | .. | 0.885 | |
| 132 Honduras | 52.5 | 51.5 | 1.0 | 0.23 | 40.0 | -45.0 | .. | 1.6 | 61 | 3.6 | .. | 0.743 | |
| 132 Kiribati | .. | 4.3 | .. | .. | 15.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 140 | 16.7 | .. | 0.760 | |
| 134 Bhutan | .. | 86.9 | .. | .. | 72.5 | 35.1 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 124 | 3.9 | 10 | 0.799 | |
| 135 Bangladesh | 73.8 | 34.7 | 0.5 | 0.14 | 11.0 | -4.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 149 | 11.9 | 65 | 0.760 | |
| 135 Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | 1.2 | .. | .. | 91.9 | .. | .. | .. | 152 | 3.6 | .. | 0.686 | |
| 137 Sao Tome and Principe | .. | 41.1 | .. | .. | 55.8 | -4.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 162 | 11.4 | .. | 0.785 | |
| 138 Congo | 40.5 | 62.4 | 0.5 | 0.10 | 65.4 | -1.8 | .. | 31.4 | 131 | 38.7 | 10 | 0.983 | |
| 138 Eswatini (Kingdom of) | .. | 66.1 | .. | .. | 34.3 | 25.1 | .. | 1.7 | 137 | 27.9 | 13 | 0.817 | |
| 140 Lao People's Democratic Republic | .. | 59.3 | .. | .. | 82.1 | 7.4 | .. | 6.3 | 188 | 11.3 | .. | 0.810 | |
| 141 Vanuatu | .. | 36.1 | .. | .. | 36.1 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 136 | 10.4 | .. | 0.662 | |
| 142 Ghana | 52.5 | 41.4 | 0.4 | 0.12 | 41.2 | 8.6 | .. | 11.4 | 204 | 18.8 | 14 | 0.844 | |
| 143 Zambia | 10.6 | 88.0 | 0.2 | 0.06 | 65.2 | -8.2 | .. | 8.3 | 127 | 34.9 | 7 | 0.879 | |
| 144 Equatorial Guinea | .. | 7.8 | .. | .. | 55.5 | -16.3 | .. | 22.9 | 178 | 22.3 | 19 | 0.813 | |
| 145 Myanmar | 44.3 | 61.5 | 0.4 | 0.08 | 43.6 | -27.3 | .. | 2.7 | 156 | 12.6 | 23 | 0.806 | |
| 146 Cambodia | 30.6 | 64.9 | 0.6 | 0.17 | 52.9 | -27.9 | .. | 1.0 | 150 | 6.5 | 33 | 0.816 | |
| 147 Kenya | 17.4 | 72.7 | 0.3 | 0.11 | 7.8 | -5.8 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 78 | 51.2 | 40 | 0.797 | |
| 147 Nepal | 15.5 | 85.3 | 0.3 | 0.13 | 25.4 | -24.7 | .. | 0.9 | 194 | 19.8 | .. | 0.825 | |
| 149 Angola | 48.3 | 49.6 | 0.7 | 0.12 | 46.3 | -5.3 | .. | 12.8 | 119 | 48.8 | 20 | 0.934 | |
| 150 Cameroon | 38.3 | 76.5 | 0.3 | 0.08 | 39.3 | -23.5 | .. | 2.5 | 208 | 45.2 | 0 | 0.836 | |
| 150 Zimbabwe | 29.1 | 81.8 | 0.7 | 0.35 | 35.5 | -38.0 | 17.9 | 3.1 | 133 | 24.6 | 36 | 0.789 | |
| 152 Pakistan | 61.6 | 46.5 | 0.8 | 0.17 | 1.9 | -43.5 | 74.4 | 0.8 | 174 | 19.6 | 5 | 0.859 | |
| 153 Solomon Islands | .. | 63.3 | .. | .. | 77.9 | -6.2 | .. | 20.9 | 137 | 6.2 | .. | 0.767 | |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 Syrian Arab Republic | 97.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.77 | 2.7 | 32.1 | .. | .. | 75 | 3.7 | .. | 0.943 | |
| 155 Papua New Guinea | .. | 52.5 | .. | .. | 74.1 | -0.2 | .. | 14.0 | 152 | 16.3 | 21 | 0.839 | |
| 156 Comoros | .. | 45.3 | .. | .. | 19.7 | -25.3 | .. | 1.8 | 172 | 50.7 | 22 | 0.764 | |
| 157 Rwanda | .. | 86.7 | .. | .. | 19.7 | 53.1 | .. | 5.4 | 121 | 19.3 | 12 | 0.848 | |
| 158 Nigeria | 18.9 | 86.6 | 0.5 | 0.09 | 7.2 | -61.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 307 | 68.6 | 32 | 0.874 | |
| 159 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 14.4 | 85.7 | 0.2 | 0.08 | 51.6 | -18.3 | .. | 2.2 | 139 | 38.4 | .. | 0.689 | |
| 159 Uganda | .. | 89.1 | .. | .. | 9.7 | -59.3 | 1.1 | 14.1 | 156 | 31.6 | 22 | 0.751 | |
| 161 Mauritania | .. | 32.2 | .. | .. | 0.2 | -46.7 | .. | 12.4 | 169 | 38.6 | 3 | 0.977 | |
| 162 Madagascar | .. | 70.2 | .. | .. | 21.4 | -9.1 | .. | 0.8 | 160 | 30.2 | 30 | 0.788 | |
| 163 Benin | 36.7 | 50.9 | 0.5 | 0.27 | 37.8 | -26.0 | .. | 1.8 | 205 | 59.7 | 53 | 0.910 | |

| HDI rank | SDG 12.c | SDG 7.2 | SDG 9.4 | | SDG 15.1 | | SDG 6.4 | SDG 12.2 | SDG 3.9 | | SDG 15.3 | SDG 15.5 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Fossil fuel energy consumption (% of total energy consumption) | Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption) | Carbon dioxide emissions | | Forest area | | Fresh water withdrawals (% of total renewable water resources) | Natural resource depletion (% of GNI) | Environmental threats | | Degraded land (% of total land area) | Red List Index (value) |
| | | | Per capita (tonnes) | (kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP) | (% of total land area) | Change (%) | | | Household and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | Unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene services | | |
| | 2010–2015 ^a | 2015 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 1990/2016 | 2007–2017 ^b | 2012–2017 ^b | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 | 2018 |
| 164 Lesotho | .. | 52.1 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 25.0 | .. | 5.1 | 178 | 44.4 | 20 | 0.953 |
| 165 Côte d'Ivoire | 26.5 | 64.5 | 0.4 | 0.13 | 32.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 269 | 47.2 | 14 | 0.888 |
| 166 Senegal | 53.9 | 42.7 | 0.5 | 0.23 | 42.8 | -11.9 | .. | 1.0 | 161 | 23.9 | 6 | 0.943 |
| 167 Togo | 17.8 | 71.3 | 0.3 | 0.19 | 3.1 | -75.4 | .. | 13.4 | 250 | 41.6 | 12 | 0.854 |
| 168 Sudan | 31.7 | 61.6 | 0.5 | 0.11 | .. | .. | 71.2 | 2.8 | 185 | 17.3 | 12 | 0.933 |
| 169 Haiti | 22.0 | 76.1 | 0.3 | 0.18 | 3.5 | -17.1 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 184 | 23.8 | .. | 0.721 |
| 170 Afghanistan | .. | 18.4 | .. | .. | 2.1 | 0.0 | .. | 0.3 | 211 | 13.9 | 8 | 0.837 |
| 171 Djibouti | .. | 15.4 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | .. | 0.7 | 159 | 31.3 | .. | 0.816 |
| 172 Malawi | .. | 83.6 | .. | .. | 33.2 | -19.7 | .. | 8.2 | 115 | 28.3 | 17 | 0.808 |
| 173 Ethiopia | 6.6 | 92.2 | 0.1 | 0.07 | 12.5 | .. | 8.7 | 9.4 | 144 | 43.7 | 29 | 0.842 |
| 174 Gambia | .. | 51.5 | .. | .. | 48.4 | 10.8 | .. | 5.7 | 237 | 29.7 | 14 | 0.981 |
| 174 Guinea | .. | 76.3 | .. | .. | 25.8 | -12.9 | .. | 13.0 | 243 | 44.6 | 11 | 0.894 |
| 176 Liberia | .. | 83.8 | .. | .. | 43.1 | -15.8 | .. | 19.2 | 170 | 41.5 | 29 | 0.887 |
| 177 Yemen | 98.5 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.15 | 1.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.2 | 194 | 10.2 | .. | 0.884 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | .. | 86.9 | .. | .. | 69.8 | -11.5 | .. | 11.4 | 215 | 35.3 | 15 | 0.960 |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 5.4 | 95.8 | 0.0 | 0.03 | 67.2 | -5.0 | .. | 23.2 | 164 | 59.8 | 6 | 0.891 |
| 180 Mozambique | 12.6 | 86.4 | 0.3 | 0.23 | 48.0 | -13.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 110 | 27.6 | .. | 0.825 |
| 181 Sierra Leone | .. | 77.7 | .. | .. | 43.1 | -0.3 | .. | 12.9 | 324 | 81.3 | 18 | 0.911 |
| 182 Burkina Faso | .. | 74.2 | .. | .. | 19.3 | -22.7 | .. | 15.0 | 206 | 49.6 | 19 | 0.988 |
| 182 Eritrea | 23.1 | 79.8 | 0.2 | 0.08 | 14.9 | -7.1 | .. | .. | 174 | 45.6 | 35 | 0.907 |
| 184 Mali | .. | 61.5 | .. | .. | 3.8 | -30.7 | .. | 9.5 | 209 | 70.7 | 3 | 0.981 |
| 185 Burundi | .. | 95.7 | .. | .. | 10.9 | -2.9 | .. | 15.7 | 180 | 65.4 | 29 | 0.921 |
| 186 South Sudan | 72.2 | 39.1 | 0.2 | 0.08 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 14.0 | 165 | 63.3 | .. | 0.931 |
| 187 Chad | .. | 89.4 | .. | .. | 3.8 | -29.2 | .. | 13.1 | 280 | 101.0 | 34 | 0.920 |
| 188 Central African Republic | .. | 76.6 | .. | .. | 35.6 | -1.8 | .. | 0.1 | 212 | 82.1 | 13 | 0.943 |
| 189 Niger | 24.1 | 78.9 | 0.1 | 0.11 | 0.9 | -41.9 | 5.1 | 11.9 | 252 | 70.8 | 7 | 0.936 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 62.1 | 23.1 | 1.0 | 0.25 | 40.7 | -40.2 | .. | .. | 207 | 1.4 | .. | 0.899 |
| .. Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.759 |
| .. Nauru | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.772 |
| .. San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.992 |
| .. Somalia | .. | 94.3 | .. | .. | 10.0 | -24.1 | .. | 8.9 | 213 | 86.6 | 23 | 0.900 |
| .. Tuvalu | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 33.3 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.840 |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 82.4 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 0.25 | 32.9 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 25 | 0.3 | .. | — |
| High human development | 84.9 | 15.8 | 4.7 | 0.36 | 31.6 | -4.3 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 94 | 1.9 | 25 | — |
| Medium human development | 69.0 | 39.8 | 1.3 | 0.23 | 30.9 | -7.7 | .. | 2.2 | 164 | 18.0 | 23 | — |
| Low human development | .. | 81.0 | .. | .. | 24.9 | -12.0 | .. | 6.4 | 202 | 46.5 | 16 | — |
| Developing countries | 80.5 | 23.5 | 3.1 | 0.32 | 27.1 | -6.4 | .. | 2.1 | 133 | 14.0 | 23 | — |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 95.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 0.29 | 1.8 | -1.9 | 76.1 | 6.6 | 101 | 7.0 | 7 | — |
| East Asia and the Pacific | .. | 15.9 | .. | .. | 29.8 | 3.9 | .. | 1.1 | 115 | 2.2 | .. | — |
| Europe and Central Asia | 87.0 | 9.1 | 4.6 | 0.29 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 20.3 | 2.1 | 67 | 0.5 | 28 | — |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 74.5 | 27.7 | 2.6 | 0.19 | 46.2 | -9.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 40 | 1.7 | 28 | — |
| South Asia | 76.9 | 31.1 | 1.6 | 0.26 | 14.7 | 7.8 | 25.0 | 1.3 | 174 | 17.1 | 23 | — |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 39.2 | 70.2 | 0.8 | 0.25 | 28.1 | -11.9 | .. | 6.1 | 187 | 47.8 | 22 | — |
| Least developed countries | .. | 73.2 | .. | .. | 29.1 | -11.3 | .. | 5.7 | 167 | 34.3 | 16 | — |
| Small island developing states | .. | 17.8 | .. | .. | 69.4 | 1.3 | .. | 1.5 | 92 | 8.9 | .. | — |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 79.6 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 0.24 | 31.4 | 1.6 | 9.1 | 0.4 | 19 | 0.4 | .. | — |
| World | 80.6 | 18.2 | 4.3 | 0.27 | 31.2 | -3.0 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 114 | 11.7 | 20 | — |

NOTES

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries and aggregates by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2019_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- a** This column is intentionally left without colour because it is meant to provide context for the indicator on change in forest area.
- b** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c** Less than 0.1.

DEFINITIONS

Fossil fuel energy consumption: Percentage of total energy consumption that comes from fossil fuels, which consist of coal, oil, petroleum and natural gas products.

Renewable energy consumption: Share of renewable energy in total final energy consumption. Renewable sources include hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, tides, wind, biomass and biofuels.

Carbon dioxide emissions: Human-originated carbon dioxide emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels, gas flaring and the production of cement. Carbon dioxide emitted by forest biomass through depletion of forest areas is included. Data are expressed in tonnes per capita (based on midyear population) and in kilograms per unit of gross domestic product (GDP) in constant 2010 US dollars.

Forest area: Land spanning more than 0.5 hectare with trees taller than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It excludes land predominantly under agricultural or urban land use, tree stands in agricultural production systems (for example, in fruit plantations and agroforestry systems) and trees in urban parks and gardens. Areas under reforestation that have not yet reached but are expected to reach a canopy cover of 10 percent and a tree height of 5 metres are included, as are temporarily unstocked

areas resulting from human intervention or natural causes that are expected to regenerate.

Fresh water withdrawals: Total fresh water withdrawn, expressed as a percentage of total renewable water resources.

Natural resource depletion: Monetary valuation of energy, mineral and forest depletion, expressed as a percentage of gross national income (GNI).

Mortality rate attributed to household and ambient air pollution: Deaths resulting from exposure to ambient (outdoor) air pollution and household (indoor) air pollution from solid fuel use for cooking, expressed per 100,000 population. Ambient air pollution results from emissions from industrial activity, households, cars and trucks.

Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene services: Deaths attributable to unsafe water, sanitation and hygiene focusing on inadequate wash services, expressed per 100,000 population.

Degraded land: Rain-fed cropland, irrigated cropland, or range, pasture, forest and woodlands

that have experienced the reduction or loss of biological or economic productivity and complexity resulting from a combination of pressures, including land use and management practices.

Red List Index: Measure of the aggregate extinction risk across groups of species. It is based on genuine changes in the number of species in each category of extinction risk on the International Union for Conservation of Nature Red List of Threatened Species. It ranges from 0, all species categorized as extinct, to 1, all species categorized as least concern.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1, 2, 5 and 8: World Bank (2019a).

Columns 3, 4, 11 and 12: United Nations Statistics Division (2019a).

Column 6: HDRO calculations based on data on forest area from World Bank (2019a).

Column 7: FAO (2019b).

Columns 9 and 10: WHO (2019).

Country groupings (terciles)

| Top third | Middle third | Bottom third |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|
|-----------|--------------|--------------|

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Notes* after the table.

| HDI rank | SDG 17.4 Economic sustainability | | | | | | SDG 9.5 Social sustainability | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| | Adjusted net savings | | Total debt service | Gross capital formation | Skilled labour force | Concentration index (exports) | Research and development expenditure | Dependency ratio | Education and health expenditure versus military expenditure | | Overall loss in HDI value due to inequality | Gender Inequality Index | Income share of the poorest 40 percent |
| | (% of GNI) | (% of exports of goods, services and primary income) | (% of GDP) | (% of labour force) | (value) | (% of GDP) | Old age (65 and older) | Military expenditure ^a | Ratio of education and health expenditure to military expenditure ^b | | | | |
| | 2015–2017 ^d | 2015–2017 ^d | 2015–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2018 | 2010–2017 ^d | (per 100 people ages 15–64) | (% of GDP) | 2010–2016 ^f | 2010/2018 ^g | 2005/2018 ^g | 2005/2017 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 16.9 | .. | 27.6 | 84.3 | 0.368 | 2.0 | 31.9 ^h | 1.6 | 11.7 | 0.3 | -3.7 | 0.3 | |
| 2 Switzerland | 16.4 | .. | 23.2 | 86.5 | 0.246 ⁱ | 3.4 | 37.9 | 0.7 | 25.5 | -0.4 | -3.8 | 0.8 | |
| 3 Ireland | 16.0 | .. | 25.4 | 84.9 | 0.269 | 1.2 | 27.8 | 0.3 | 32.7 | -2.3 | -4.0 | 0.4 | |
| 4 Germany | 14.1 | .. | 21.3 | 87.4 | 0.093 | 2.9 | 44.0 | 1.2 | 13.5 | 0.5 | -2.2 | 0.0 | |
| 4 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | .. | .. | 21.7 | 77.0 | 0.286 | 0.8 | 43.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 6 Australia | 5.6 | .. | 24.3 | 78.9 | 0.291 | 1.9 | 31.0 ^j | 1.9 | 7.5 | 0.4 | -2.0 | -0.6 | |
| 6 Iceland | 16.6 | .. | 22.6 | 74.5 | 0.461 | 2.1 | 31.8 | .. | .. | -1.7 | -4.2 | 0.2 | |
| 8 Sweden | 19.1 | .. | 26.5 | 86.8 | 0.097 | 3.3 | 36.4 | 1.0 | 17.2 | -0.4 | -1.8 | -0.4 | |
| 9 Singapore | 36.8 | .. | 26.6 | 65.9 | 0.269 | 2.2 | 34.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | .. | -4.7 | .. | |
| 10 Netherlands | 18.4 | .. | 21.2 | 78.4 | 0.082 | 2.0 | 40.8 | 1.2 | 13.9 | -2.1 | -3.9 | 0.3 | |
| 11 Denmark | 18.3 | .. | 22.7 | 78.7 | 0.101 | 2.9 | 37.1 | 1.2 | 15.5 | -0.7 | -2.9 | -0.5 | |
| 12 Finland | 10.2 | .. | 23.7 | 89.9 | 0.143 | 2.7 | 43.1 ^k | 1.4 | 11.5 | -3.6 | -3.3 | 0.0 | |
| 13 Canada | 6.5 | .. | 23.1 | 91.8 | 0.147 | 1.5 | 36.7 | 1.3 | 13.0 | 0.2 | -2.9 | -0.3 | |
| 14 New Zealand | 13.9 | .. | 23.5 | 82.2 | 0.175 | 1.3 | 33.3 | 1.2 | 13.2 | .. | -2.2 | .. | |
| 15 United Kingdom | 5.5 | .. | 17.2 | 83.6 | 0.111 | 1.7 | 34.8 | 1.8 | 8.5 | -1.9 | -3.2 | 0.3 | |
| 15 United States | 6.1 | .. | 20.6 | 96.4 | 0.099 | 2.7 | 32.5 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 2.2 | -2.4 | -0.4 | |
| 17 Belgium | 12.0 | .. | 25.4 | 85.5 | 0.096 | 2.5 | 37.6 | 0.9 | 18.1 | -1.2 | -4.3 | 0.1 | |
| 18 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 19 Japan | 7.3 | .. | 23.9 | 99.9 | 0.139 | 3.1 | 53.2 | 0.9 | 15.3 | .. | -2.5 | .. | |
| 20 Austria | 14.1 | .. | 25.3 | 87.4 | 0.061 | 3.1 | 38.5 | 0.7 | 22.6 | 0.4 | -2.9 | -0.5 | |
| 21 Luxembourg | 20.9 | .. | 18.3 | 78.3 | 0.106 | 1.2 | 27.1 | 0.6 | 20.9 | 0.7 | -3.8 | -0.9 | |
| 22 Israel | 15.6 | .. | 20.8 | 90.6 | 0.223 | 4.3 | 22.5 | 4.3 | 2.3 | -1.8 | -3.2 | 0.7 | |
| 22 Korea (Republic of) | 20.1 | .. | 30.2 | 85.7 | 0.175 | 4.2 | 38.2 | 2.6 | 4.7 | -1.8 | -3.5 | 0.1 | |
| 24 Slovenia | 10.1 | .. | 21.9 | 91.1 | 0.177 | 2.0 | 41.8 | 1.0 | 14.4 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -0.2 | |
| 25 Spain | 9.1 | .. | 21.9 | 66.9 | 0.096 | 1.2 | 39.8 ^l | 1.3 | 10.6 | 5.9 | -2.8 | -1.2 | |
| 26 Czechia | 10.3 | .. | 26.2 | 95.7 | 0.128 | 1.7 | 35.3 | 1.1 | 13.7 | -3.0 | -0.8 | 0.2 | |
| 26 France | 9.3 | .. | 23.5 | 84.8 | 0.089 | 2.2 | 40.4 | 2.3 | 7.5 | -0.1 | -4.8 | -0.5 | |
| 28 Malta | .. | .. | 18.4 | 63.4 | 0.292 | 0.6 | 41.9 | 0.5 | 29.8 | .. | -2.8 | -0.3 | |
| 29 Italy | 6.0 | .. | 18.0 | 69.6 | 0.053 | 1.3 | 45.8 | 1.3 | 10.8 | 0.1 | -4.7 | -0.6 | |
| 30 Estonia | 15.2 | .. | 27.0 | 89.8 | 0.099 | 1.3 | 38.3 | 2.1 | 5.8 | -3.2 | -4.4 | 0.0 | |
| 31 Cyprus | 3.2 | .. | 19.1 | 85.1 | 0.401 | 0.5 | 27.0 ^m | 1.6 | 7.9 | -2.0 | -3.0 | -0.9 | |
| 32 Greece | -3.1 | .. | 13.1 | 78.3 | 0.295 | 1.0 | 42.5 | 2.4 | .. | 2.4 | -2.4 | -0.7 | |
| 32 Poland | 10.6 | .. | 20.7 | 95.1 | 0.063 | 1.0 | 37.0 | 2.0 | 5.2 | -3.2 | -2.1 | 0.9 | |
| 34 Lithuania | .. | .. | 18.2 | 96.2 | 0.116 | 0.8 | 45.2 | 2.0 | 9.4 | -0.6 | -2.5 | -0.7 | |
| 35 United Arab Emirates | .. | .. | 22.4 | 52.8 | 0.276 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 5.6 | .. | .. | -6.2 | .. | |
| 36 Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.189 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 36 Saudi Arabia | 13.4 | .. | 25.9 | 58.6 | 0.515 | 0.8 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 1.1 ⁿ | .. | -5.1 | .. | |
| 36 Slovakia | 5.6 | .. | 23.6 | 95.5 | 0.216 | 0.8 | 32.7 | 1.2 | 10.3 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | |
| 39 Latvia | 6.0 | .. | 24.2 | 92.5 | 0.084 | 0.4 | 42.3 | 2.0 | 10.5 | -2.2 | -1.7 | 1.2 | |
| 40 Portugal | 3.4 | .. | 17.5 | 54.1 | 0.080 | 1.3 | 44.3 | 1.8 | 7.7 | 0.8 | -4.3 | 0.4 | |
| 41 Qatar | 26.8 | .. | 44.6 | 43.9 | 0.450 | 0.5 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 4.2 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 42 Chile | 3.6 | .. | 22.7 | 70.3 | 0.325 | 0.4 | 26.0 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 1.0 | -1.9 | 1.4 | |
| 43 Brunei Darussalam | 34.6 | .. | 41.1 | 79.2 | 0.623 | .. | 14.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 43 Hungary | 13.2 | .. | 27.1 | 88.6 | 0.108 | 1.2 | 34.5 | 1.1 | 12.7 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | |
| 45 Bahrain | 20.4 | .. | 32.9 | 19.3 | 0.372 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 1.6 | .. | -2.8 | .. | |
| 46 Croatia | 10.8 | .. | 21.4 | 91.5 | 0.071 | 0.8 | 40.5 | 1.5 | 6.9 | -5.7 | -1.9 | 0.6 | |
| 47 Oman | -11.3 | .. | 31.3 | .. | 0.447 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 0.9 | .. | -1.7 | .. | |
| 48 Argentina | 5.4 | .. | 20.8 | 65.8 | 0.227 | 0.5 | 19.7 | 0.9 | 16.1 | -3.6 | -0.4 | 2.0 | |
| 49 Russian Federation | 8.0 | 26.0 | 22.7 | 96.4 | 0.327 | 1.1 | 31.1 | 3.9 | 1.9 | -1.8 | -2.2 | 1.2 | |

DASHBOARD 5 SOCIOECONOMIC SUSTAINABILITY

| HDI rank | Economic sustainability | | | | | | Social sustainability | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| | SDG 17.4 | | SDG 9.5 | | | | SDG 10.1 | | | SDG 5 | SDG 10.1 | | |
| | Adjusted net savings | Total debt service | Gross capital formation | Skilled labour force | Concentration index (exports) | Research and development expenditure | Dependency ratio | | Education and health expenditure versus military expenditure | | Overall loss in HDI value due to inequality ^e | Gender Inequality Index ^c | Income share of the poorest 40 percent |
| | | | | | | | Old age (65 and older) | Young age (0-14) | Military expenditure ^a | Ratio of education and health expenditure to military expenditure ^b | | | |
| (% of GNI) | (% of exports of goods, services and primary income) | (% of GDP) | (% of labour force) | (value) | (% of GDP) | (per 100 people ages 15-64) | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | Average annual change (%) | | | | |
| 2015-2017 ^d | 2015-2017 ^d | 2015-2018 ^d | 2010-2018 ^d | 2018 | 2010-2017 ^d | 2030 ^e | 2010-2018 ^d | 2010-2016 ^f | 2010/2018 ^g | 2005/2018 ^g | 2005/2017 | | |
| 50 Belarus | 21.2 | 11.8 | 27.5 | 98.6 | 0.183 | 0.6 | 32.5 | 1.3 | 8.9 | -3.9 | .. | 0.5 | |
| 50 Kazakhstan | 5.8 | 47.9 | 26.6 | 74.0 | 0.601 | 0.1 | 17.4 | 1.0 | 6.8 | -5.9 | -3.4 | 3.1 | |
| 52 Bulgaria | 14.8 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 88.8 | 0.092 | 0.8 | 37.2 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -0.3 | |
| 52 Montenegro | .. | 13.4 | 31.4 | 90.7 | 0.218 | 0.4 | 30.1 | 1.5 | .. | -1.6 | .. | -0.4 | |
| 52 Romania | 3.4 | 22.4 | 24.2 | 81.0 | 0.114 | 0.5 | 32.6 | 1.9 | 5.5 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 0.8 | |
| 55 Palau | .. | .. | 28.5 | 92.6 | 0.499 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 56 Barbados | -6.8 ^o | .. | 18.3 | .. | 0.160 | .. | 35.4 | .. | .. | .. | -2.0 | .. | |
| 57 Kuwait | 14.6 | .. | 29.1 | .. | 0.303 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 5.1 | .. | .. | -2.5 | .. | |
| 57 Uruguay | 10.2 | .. | 16.5 | 26.4 | 0.226 | 0.4 | 27.0 | 2.0 | 7.6 | -2.4 | -2.0 | 1.7 | |
| 59 Turkey | 11.4 | 40.2 | 29.2 | 44.2 | 0.076 | 0.9 | 18.5 | 2.5 | 4.6 | -3.9 | -3.5 | 0.2 | |
| 60 Bahamas | 7.1 | .. | 27.1 | .. | 0.423 | .. | 17.1 | .. | .. | .. | -0.1 | .. | |
| 61 Malaysia | 10.0 | .. | 23.6 | 66.9 | 0.218 | 1.3 | 14.7 ^p | 1.0 | 6.1 | .. | -1.2 | 1.5 | |
| 62 Seychelles | .. | .. | 32.5 | 94.2 | 0.469 | 0.2 | 19.2 | 1.4 | 4.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia | -3.2 ^q | 22.0 | 21.5 | 83.2 | 0.081 | 0.9 | 32.7 ^r | 1.9 | 7.0 | 0.4 | .. | 2.0 | |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | .. | .. | .. | 71.9 | 0.348 | 0.1 | 24.1 | 0.8 | .. | .. | -0.6 | .. | |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | .. | 0.4 | 34.7 | 18.0 ^s | 0.523 | 0.3 | 14.1 | 2.7 | 3.9 | .. | -0.3 | 1.0 | |
| 66 Mauritius | -6.4 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 61.1 | 0.219 | 0.2 | 26.7 ^t | 0.2 | 57.3 | .. | 0.0 | -0.1 | |
| 67 Panama | 25.3 | .. | 41.7 | 53.3 | 0.143 | 0.1 | 17.4 | 0.0 | .. | -3.1 | -0.2 | 1.5 | |
| 68 Costa Rica | 15.9 | 14.8 | 18.6 | 39.1 | 0.262 | 0.5 | 22.6 | 0.0 | .. | -0.7 | -1.3 | -0.1 | |
| 69 Albania | 8.2 | 10.4 | 25.0 | 54.6 | 0.292 | 0.2 ⁿ | 32.7 | 1.2 | 9.7 | -1.7 | -2.2 | 0.5 | |
| 70 Georgia | 12.5 | 29.4 | 33.3 | 92.5 | 0.209 | 0.3 | 29.5 ^u | 1.9 | 5.6 | -3.7 | -0.7 | 0.0 | |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 28.5 | 21.2 | 28.6 | 38.1 | 0.194 | 0.1 | 24.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | -3.7 | -1.0 | 0.3 | |
| 72 Cuba | .. | .. | 10.3 | 69.4 | 0.235 | 0.3 | 33.8 | 2.9 | 7.1 | .. | -0.6 | .. | |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.283 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.416 | .. | 20.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | .. | 15.6 | 21.7 | 85.0 | 0.100 | 0.2 | 37.5 | 1.1 | .. | -3.7 | .. | 0.2 | |
| 76 Mexico | 7.5 | 14.0 | 23.0 | 40.9 | 0.137 | 0.5 | 15.2 | 0.5 | 16.5 | 0.9 | -1.7 | 1.6 | |
| 77 Thailand | 14.0 | 4.7 | 25.0 | 38.0 | 0.079 | 0.8 | 29.6 | 1.3 | 5.4 | -2.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | |
| 78 Grenada | .. | 9.4 | .. | .. | 0.208 | .. | 18.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 79 Brazil | 6.1 | 36.2 | 15.4 | 64.1 | 0.159 | 1.3 | 19.9 | 1.5 | 13.0 | -1.2 | -1.4 | 1.0 | |
| 79 Colombia | 2.8 | 41.6 | 21.2 | 58.1 | 0.341 | 0.2 | 19.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | -2.4 | -1.3 | 1.0 | |
| 81 Armenia | 1.5 | 27.0 | 22.4 | 95.7 | 0.264 | 0.2 | 26.1 | 4.8 | 3.1 | -1.2 | -2.8 | 0.4 | |
| 82 Algeria | 21.2 | 0.6 | 48.4 | 40.4 | 0.483 | 0.5 | 14.0 | 5.3 | 2.8 ⁿ | .. | -1.6 | .. | |
| 82 North Macedonia | 15.4 | 13.7 | 33.0 | 81.4 | 0.221 | 0.4 | 27.4 | 1.0 | .. | -2.7 | .. | 3.3 | |
| 82 Peru | 7.1 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 82.8 | 0.295 | 0.1 | 17.5 | 1.2 | 6.9 | -4.6 | -1.3 | 2.0 | |
| 85 China | 20.1 | 7.6 | 44.3 | .. | 0.094 | 2.1 | 25.0 | 1.9 | .. | -3.7 | -2.3 | 0.7 | |
| 85 Ecuador | 11.4 | 29.3 | 26.0 | 46.3 | 0.393 | 0.4 | 15.5 | 2.4 | 5.2 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 2.4 | |
| 87 Azerbaijan | 9.5 | 10.7 | 20.1 | 93.3 | 0.827 | 0.2 | 17.3 ^v | 3.8 | 2.6 | -4.0 | -0.1 | .. | |
| 88 Ukraine | 3.5 | 20.7 | 18.8 | 98.3 | 0.140 | 0.4 | 30.2 ^w | 3.8 | 3.2 | -2.5 | -1.8 | 0.9 | |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 17.3 | 15.6 | 24.4 | 43.8 | 0.188 | .. | 15.7 | 0.7 | 10.0 ^x | -1.7 | -0.4 | 1.2 | |
| 89 Saint Lucia | -2.3 | 4.6 | 21.8 | .. | 0.268 | .. | 21.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 91 Tunisia | -9.6 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 54.9 | 0.137 | 0.6 | 19.0 | 2.1 | 6.0 | -2.2 | -0.9 | 1.3 | |
| 92 Mongolia | -10.3 | 56.2 | 42.2 | 79.3 | 0.445 | 0.1 | 10.5 | 0.8 | 10.4 | -1.3 | -1.7 | 0.2 | |
| 93 Lebanon | -16.9 | 70.6 | 17.2 | .. | 0.117 | .. | 17.9 | 5.0 | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 94 Botswana | 26.6 | 2.5 | 29.4 | 34.0 | 0.891 | 0.5 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 5.1 ^y | .. | -0.9 | 3.6 | |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.4 | 11.6 | 26.4 | .. | 0.524 | .. | 20.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 96 Jamaica | 15.9 | 27.3 | 22.6 | .. | 0.498 | .. | 17.9 | 1.4 | 11.9 | 0.1 | -1.0 | .. | |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 7.2 ^q | 57.4 | 24.8 | 42.3 | 0.734 | 0.1 | 15.0 | 0.5 | 11.2 ^y | -2.3 | -0.3 | .. | |
| 98 Dominica | .. | 11.7 | .. | .. | 0.409 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 98 Fiji | 8.1 | 2.3 | .. | 62.5 | 0.220 | .. | 12.5 | 0.9 | 5.3 | .. | -1.2 | 0.5 | |
| 98 Paraguay | 14.5 | 12.4 | 23.1 | 43.7 | 0.348 | 0.2 | 13.0 | 0.9 | 13.2 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 0.9 | |
| 98 Suriname | 22.9 ^z | .. | 36.2 | 45.0 | 0.668 | .. | 15.1 | .. | .. | -0.8 | -0.8 | .. | |
| 102 Jordan | 4.4 | 12.4 | 18.2 | .. | 0.163 | 0.3 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 2.0 | -2.9 | -1.3 | 1.2 | |
| 103 Belize | -0.9 | 9.7 | 17.9 | 43.5 | 0.311 | .. | 10.5 | 1.3 | 10.6 | -2.7 | -1.2 | .. | |
| 104 Maldives | .. | 3.5 | .. | 32.7 | 0.617 | .. | 9.0 | .. | .. | 4.4 | -1.2 | -0.1 | |
| 105 Tonga | 9.3 ^{aa} | 9.9 | 33.4 | .. | 0.297 | .. | 10.8 | .. | .. | .. | -1.1 | 0.4 | |

| HDI rank | SDG 17.4 Economic sustainability | | | | | SDG 9.5 Social sustainability | | | | | SDG 10.1 SDG 5 SDG 10.1 | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--|
| | Adjusted net savings (% of GNI) | Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income) | Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | Skilled labour force (% of labour force) | Concentration index (exports) (value) | Research and development expenditure (% of GDP) | Dependency ratio (Old age (65 and older) per 100 people ages 15–64) | Education and health expenditure versus military expenditure | | Overall loss in HDI value due to inequality ^c | Gender Inequality Index ^c | Income share of the poorest 40 percent | |
| | | | | | | | | Military expenditure ^a (% of GDP) | Ratio of education and health expenditure to military expenditure ^b | | | | |
| | 2015–2017 ^d | 2015–2017 ^d | 2015–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 ^d | 2018 | 2010–2017 ^d | 2030 ^e | 2010–2018 ^d | 2010–2016 ^f | 2010/2018 ^g | 2005/2018 ^g | 2005/2017 | |
| Average annual change (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 106 Philippines | 28.5 | 11.3 | 26.9 | 29.9 | 0.250 | 0.1 | 11.5 | 1.1 | 5.6 ^y | -0.5 | -0.7 | 0.3 | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 14.7 | 10.7 | 25.3 | 60.0 | 0.189 | 0.3 | 24.6 ^{ab} | 0.3 | 35.8 | -2.9 | -1.7 | 2.2 | |
| 108 Turkmenistan | .. | .. | 47.2 | .. | 0.645 | .. | 10.8 | .. | .. | -3.7 | .. | .. | |
| 108 Uzbekistan | .. | .. | 40.2 | .. | 0.349 | 0.2 | 11.3 | 3.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 110 Libya | .. | .. | 29.8 ⁿ | .. | 0.798 | .. | 9.0 | 15.5 | .. | .. | -3.3 | .. | |
| 111 Indonesia | 12.0 | 34.0 | 34.6 | 39.8 | 0.134 | 0.1 | 13.5 | 0.7 | 7.4 | -0.2 | -1.2 | -1.4 | |
| 111 Samoa | .. | 8.9 | .. | 66.6 | 0.366 | .. | 11.4 | .. | .. | .. | -1.6 | 0.5 | |
| 113 South Africa | 0.6 | 12.2 | 18.0 | 51.2 | 0.151 | 0.8 | 9.9 | 1.0 | 13.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | |
| 114 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 0.8 | 10.5 | 20.6 | 44.0 | 0.379 | 0.2 ^y | 13.7 | 1.5 | 6.9 | -4.6 | -1.5 | 4.4 | |
| 115 Gabon | 8.9 ^{aa} | 3.8 ^{aa} | 21.4 | 35.5 | 0.546 | 0.6 ^y | 6.4 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 0.5 | |
| 116 Egypt | 1.2 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 54.9 | 0.154 | 0.6 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 3.8 ⁿ | 1.0 | -1.7 | 0.1 | |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 Marshall Islands | .. | .. | 22.4 | .. | 0.752 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 118 Viet Nam | 13.4 | 5.9 | 27.5 | 32.3 | 0.188 | 0.4 | 17.9 | 2.3 | 5.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | |
| 119 Palestine, State of | .. | .. | 24.2 | 46.9 | 0.176 | 0.5 | 6.7 ^{bc} | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | |
| 120 Iraq | -7.0 | .. | 17.8 | 28.3 | 0.958 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | -0.6 | |
| 121 Morocco | 20.9 | 9.8 | 33.4 | 18.7 ^s | 0.174 | 0.7 | 17.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 ^y | .. | -1.2 | 0.3 | |
| 122 Kyrgyzstan | 12.9 | 29.9 | 35.4 | 92.7 | 0.364 | 0.1 | 11.3 | 1.6 | 7.5 | -4.6 | -3.4 | 1.1 | |
| 123 Guyana | 14.1 | 5.0 | 31.1 | 42.0 | 0.452 | .. | 16.1 | 1.7 | 6.8 | -0.1 | -0.6 | .. | |
| 124 El Salvador | 6.4 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 37.4 | 0.213 | 0.1 | 16.3 | 1.0 | 10.5 | -2.6 | -1.4 | 2.9 | |
| 125 Tajikistan | 6.3 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 80.1 ^y | 0.265 | 0.1 | 8.4 | 1.2 | 9.9 | -4.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | |
| 126 Cabo Verde | 11.7 | 5.9 | 40.4 | 59.8 | 0.315 | 0.1 | 10.4 | 0.6 | 17.1 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 126 Guatemala | 1.9 | 28.6 | 12.1 | 18.1 | 0.136 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 20.4 | -2.3 | -1.1 | 1.4 | |
| 126 Nicaragua | 14.4 | 19.8 | 22.9 | 30.5 | 0.221 | 0.1 | 12.0 | 0.6 | 20.0 | -0.8 | -1.2 | 0.8 | |
| 129 India | 16.3 | 10.1 | 31.0 | 17.6 | 0.139 | 0.6 | 12.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | -5.4 | -1.6 | -0.5 | |
| 130 Namibia | 4.5 | .. | 12.6 | 66.7 | 0.265 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | -2.5 | -1.0 | 0.3 | |
| 131 Timor-Leste | -14.6 | 0.1 | 22.5 | 28.2 | 0.467 | .. | 8.2 | 0.6 | 6.9 | -2.0 | .. | 1.5 | |
| 132 Honduras | 19.5 | 23.9 | 25.5 | 24.3 | 0.222 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 1.7 | 8.8 | -2.1 | -0.5 | 3.2 | |
| 132 Kiribati | .. | .. | .. | 48.3 | 0.907 | .. | 10.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 134 Bhutan | 23.3 | 10.5 | 51.3 | 19.5 | 0.392 | .. | 11.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | |
| 135 Bangladesh | 24.5 | 5.5 | 31.2 | 25.8 | 0.404 | .. | 10.7 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -2.2 | -1.2 | 0.0 | |
| 135 Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | 65.0 | 0.805 | .. | 9.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | |
| 137 Sao Tome and Principe | .. | 3.4 | .. | .. | 0.688 | .. | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | |
| 138 Congo | -40.4 | 3.2 | 18.2 | .. | 0.613 | .. | 5.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -2.7 | -0.5 | -1.4 | |
| 138 Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 0.8 | 2.2 | 11.7 | 17.9 | 0.331 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 8.1 | -2.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | |
| 140 Lao People's Democratic Republic | -1.2 | 13.4 | 29.0 | 34.2 | 0.231 | .. | 8.5 | 0.2 | 29.7 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.9 | |
| 141 Vanuatu | 20.8 ^q | 2.1 | 26.4 | .. | 0.450 | .. | 7.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 142 Ghana | -8.4 | 10.4 | 22.0 | 28.6 | 0.459 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 0.4 | 26.7 | 1.5 | -0.4 | -0.5 | |
| 143 Zambia | 9.2 | 18.1 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 0.681 | 0.3 ⁿ | 4.3 | 1.4 | 3.3 ⁿ | 0.7 | -1.0 | -1.4 | |
| 144 Equatorial Guinea | .. | .. | 15.1 | .. | 0.641 | .. | 3.5 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 145 Myanmar | 23.1 | 5.2 | 32.8 | 17.5 | 0.216 | .. | 12.4 | 2.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 146 Cambodia | 13.1 | 3.9 | 23.4 | 13.5 | 0.296 | 0.1 | 10.1 | 2.2 | 5.2 | -3.8 | -1.2 | .. | |
| 147 Kenya | -2.2 | 14.8 | 18.4 | 40.5 | 0.232 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 7.5 | -2.2 | -1.3 | 1.6 | |
| 147 Nepal | 38.1 | 8.5 | 51.8 | 41.9 | 0.141 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 1.4 | 6.3 | -2.4 | -2.1 | 3.3 | |
| 149 Angola | -16.3 | 13.4 | 24.1 | 10.2 | 0.933 | .. | 4.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -2.5 | .. | 4.5 | |
| 150 Cameroon | 4.5 | 10.7 | 22.4 | 19.8 | 0.336 | .. | 5.0 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 0.1 | -1.1 | -1.7 | |
| 150 Zimbabwe | -22.2 | 8.4 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 0.325 | .. | 5.4 | 2.2 | 7.0 | -3.0 | -0.8 | .. | |
| 152 Pakistan | 12.7 | 22.8 | 16.4 | 27.9 | 0.204 | 0.2 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 1.5 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.2 | |
| 153 Solomon Islands | .. | 3.9 | .. | 18.7 | 0.676 | .. | 7.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.4 | |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 Syrian Arab Republic | .. | 3.1 ^z | 27.8 ^x | .. | 0.235 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 2.2 ^y | .. | 0.0 | .. | |
| 155 Papua New Guinea | .. | 27.1 | .. | 26.7 | 0.293 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | |
| 156 Comoros | 5.8 ^{aa} | 1.9 | 17.5 | .. | 0.560 | .. | 6.3 | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | 2.1 | |
| 157 Rwanda | -4.4 | 3.9 | 24.4 | 17.1 | 0.390 | .. | 7.3 | 1.2 | 8.0 | -2.8 | -1.2 | 2.1 | |
| 158 Nigeria | 1.4 | 6.8 | 15.5 | 35.2 | 0.783 | 0.2 ^x | 5.2 | 0.5 | .. | -2.1 | .. | -1.1 | |
| 159 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 23.1 | 8.4 | 34.0 | 5.0 | 0.288 | 0.5 | 5.3 ^{ad} | 1.2 | 7.3 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 0.2 | |
| 159 Uganda | -9.5 | 3.8 | 24.6 | 37.1 | 0.250 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 6.9 | -2.1 | -0.8 | -0.1 | |

| HDI rank | SDG 17.4 Economic sustainability | | | | | | SDG 9.5 Social sustainability | | | | SDG 10.1 | SDG 5 | SDG 10.1 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| | Adjusted net savings | Total debt service | Gross capital formation | Skilled labour force | Concentration index (exports) | Research and development expenditure | Dependency ratio | | Education and health expenditure versus military expenditure | | Overall loss in HDI value due to inequality ^e | Gender Inequality Index ^c | Income share of the poorest 40 percent |
| | | | | | | | Old age (65 and older) | Young age (0-14) | Military expenditure ^a | Ratio of education and health expenditure to military expenditure ^b | | | |
| | (% of GNI) | (% of exports of goods, services and primary income) | (% of GDP) | (% of labour force) | (value) | (% of GDP) | (per 100 people ages 15-64) | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | Average annual change (%) | | | |
| 2015-2017 ^d | 2015-2017 ^d | 2015-2018 ^d | 2010-2018 ^d | 2018 | 2010-2017 ^d | 2030 ^e | 2010-2018 ^d | 2010-2016 ^f | 2010/2018 ^g | 2005/2018 ^g | 2005/2017 | | |
| 161 Mauritania | -10.3 | 13.2 | 55.3 | 5.8 | 0.308 | .. | 6.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | -1.1 | .. | 1.5 | |
| 162 Madagascar | 7.7 | 3.2 | 15.2 | 18.5 | 0.213 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 12.1 | -1.4 | .. | -1.5 | |
| 163 Benin | -3.4 | 4.2 | 25.8 | 17.1 | 0.346 | .. | 6.3 | 0.9 | 8.5 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -2.8 | |
| 164 Lesotho | 8.2 | 3.6 | 27.9 | .. | 0.288 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 1.8 | 13.2 ⁿ | -0.5 | -0.5 | -1.1 | |
| 165 Côte d'Ivoire | 16.6 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 25.5 | 0.361 | .. | 5.3 | 1.4 | 5.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | |
| 166 Senegal | 12.3 | 14.2 | 28.7 | 10.9 | 0.239 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 5.9 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -0.5 | |
| 167 Togo | -7.5 | 5.8 | 25.3 | 47.6 | 0.235 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 6.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.9 | |
| 168 Sudan | 0.2 | 4.2 | 19.3 | 22.8 | 0.440 | .. | 7.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 ^y | .. | -1.2 | .. | |
| 169 Haiti | 17.6 | 1.5 | 29.0 | 9.4 | 0.508 | .. | 9.7 | 0.0 | .. | -0.1 | 0.3 | .. | |
| 170 Afghanistan | 2.7 | 4.0 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 0.387 | .. | 5.1 | 1.0 | 15.1 | .. | -1.1 | .. | |
| 171 Djibouti | -1.8 | 11.1 | 57.8 | .. | 0.222 | .. | 9.4 | 3.7 ⁿ | 3.2 ^x | .. | .. | -0.3 | |
| 172 Malawi | -16.7 | 5.7 | 13.4 | 17.6 | 0.558 | .. | 4.8 | 0.8 | 22.8 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.7 | |
| 173 Ethiopia | 9.3 | 20.8 | 34.1 | 6.8 | 0.288 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 12.4 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -2.2 | |
| 174 Gambia | -12.7 ^{oo} | 16.9 | 17.0 | 12.3 | 0.449 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 4.9 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 2.9 | |
| 174 Guinea | -6.5 | 1.4 | 36.2 | .. | 0.493 | .. | 5.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | -1.6 | .. | 2.4 | |
| 176 Liberia | -99.0 | 3.5 | 13.0 | 21.1 | 0.394 | .. | 6.4 | 0.8 | 19.5 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 0.3 | |
| 177 Yemen | .. | 14.6 | .. | 29.7 | 0.319 | .. | 5.4 | 4.0 | 2.5 ⁿ | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.6 | |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | -11.0 | 2.4 | 10.9 | .. | 0.875 | .. | 5.1 | 1.6 | 3.3 | -1.4 | .. | -4.8 | |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | -4.4 | 3.0 | 25.8 | 43.1 | 0.505 | 0.1 ^y | 5.9 | 0.7 | 6.3 | -1.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 | |
| 180 Mozambique | -13.5 | 5.0 | 37.7 | 7.1 | 0.305 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 12.0 | -4.0 | -0.7 | -1.8 | |
| 181 Sierra Leone | -33.5 | 3.8 | 18.5 | 15.2 | 0.255 | .. | 5.2 | 0.8 | 17.2 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 1.9 | |
| 182 Burkina Faso | -9.0 | 3.7 | 25.7 | 3.9 | 0.658 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 7.5 | -2.1 | -0.4 | 2.3 | |
| 182 Eritrea | .. | .. | 10.0 | .. | 0.319 | .. | 7.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 184 Mali | -2.3 ^q | 4.5 | 23.8 | 4.7 | 0.670 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | -2.3 | -0.3 | 2.4 | |
| 185 Burundi | -19.0 | 14.4 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 0.425 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 5.1 | -2.4 | -0.7 | 1.0 | |
| 186 South Sudan | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | 6.2 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 187 Chad | .. | .. | 19.7 | .. | 0.774 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | -0.5 | .. | -1.7 | |
| 188 Central African Republic | .. | .. | 11.4 | .. | 0.313 | .. | 5.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -6.7 | |
| 189 Niger | 5.0 | 15.6 | 33.7 | 1.8 | 0.352 | .. | 5.2 | 2.5 | 4.6 | -2.2 | -0.6 | 2.6 | |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.255 | .. | 18.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. Nauru | .. | .. | .. | 96.5 | 0.512 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. San Marino | .. | .. | .. | 55.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. Somalia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.552 | .. | 5.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | 50.1 | 0.554 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 8.9 | .. | 22.1 | 84.7 | .. | 2.3 | 33.2 | 2.3 | 7.0 | -1.1 | -2.4 | .. | |
| High human development | 16.2 | 12.9 | 36.5 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 20.4 | 1.7 | .. | -2.5 | -1.2 | .. | |
| Medium human development | 13.2 | 10.0 | 28.1 | 21.6 | .. | 0.5 | 11.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | -3.9 | -1.2 | .. | |
| Low human development | 2.7 | 8.9 | 21.9 | 22.2 | .. | .. | 5.7 | 1.0 | 4.0 | -1.7 | -0.6 | .. | |
| Developing countries | 14.9 | 13.7 | 33.5 | 32.5 | .. | 1.3 | 14.7 | 2.1 | 4.5 | -2.8 | -0.9 | .. | |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 10.4 | 16.8 | 27.0 | 41.1 | .. | 0.6 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 1.7 | -1.3 | -1.0 | .. | |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 19.7 | 9.0 | 41.6 | .. | .. | .. | 21.7 | 1.8 | .. | -3.0 | -0.8 | .. | |
| Europe and Central Asia | 9.7 | 31.8 | 28.1 | 71.8 | .. | 0.6 | 20.1 | 2.4 | 4.6 | -3.5 | -2.1 | .. | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 6.8 | 24.0 | 20.1 | 54.6 | .. | 0.7 | 17.8 | 1.2 | 10.8 | -1.4 | -1.1 | .. | |
| South Asia | 17.1 | 10.7 | 30.3 | 20.0 | .. | 0.5 | 11.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | -4.5 | -1.2 | .. | |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | -0.1 | 10.6 | 21.0 | 25.6 | .. | 0.5 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 7.0 | -1.7 | -0.6 | .. | |
| Least developed countries | 9.8 | 8.1 | 29.5 | 20.6 | .. | .. | 7.0 | 1.6 | 3.7 | -1.8 | -0.8 | .. | |
| Small island developing states | .. | .. | 24.0 | 44.3 | .. | .. | 17.1 | .. | .. | -2.1 | .. | .. | |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 8.6 | .. | 21.9 | 81.9 | .. | 2.4 | 34.1 | 2.1 | 7.8 | -0.6 | -2.3 | .. | |
| World | 10.9 | 14.8 | 26.2 | 46.3 | .. | 2.0 | 18.0 | 2.2 | 6.7 | -2.6 | -0.8 | .. | |

NOTES

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries and aggregates by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2019_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- a This column is intentionally left without colour because it is meant to provide context for the indicator on education and health expenditure.
- b Data on government expenditure on health and education are available in tables 8 and 9 and at <http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>.
- c A negative value indicates that inequality declined over the period specified.
- d Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- e Projections based on medium-fertility variant.
- f Data refer to the most recent year for which all three types of expenditure (education, health and military) are available during the period specified.
- g The trend data used to calculate the change are available at <http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>.
- h Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- i Includes Liechtenstein.
- j Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
- k Includes Åland Islands.
- l Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
- m Includes Northern Cyprus.
- n Refers to 2008.
- o Refers to 2013.

- p Includes Sabah and Sarawak.
- q Refers to 2014.
- r Includes Kosovo.
- s Includes only intermediate education.
- t Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
- u Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia.
- v Includes Nagorno-Karabakh.
- w Includes Crimea.
- x Refers to 2007.
- y Refers to 2009.
- z Refers to 2010.
- aa Refers to 2012.
- ab Includes Transnistria.
- ac Includes East Jerusalem.
- ad Includes Zanzibar.

DEFINITIONS

Adjusted net savings: Net national savings plus education expenditure and minus energy depletion, mineral depletion, net forest depletion, and carbon dioxide and particulate emissions damage. Net national savings are equal to gross national savings less the value of consumption of fixed capital.

Total debt service: Sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in currency, goods or services on long-term debt; interest paid on short-term debt; and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the International Monetary Fund. It is expressed as a percentage of exports of goods, services and primary income.

Gross capital formation: Outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (such as fences, ditches and drains); plant, machinery and equipment purchases; and construction of

roads, railways and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales as well as goods that are work in progress. Net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation. Gross capital formation was formerly known as gross domestic investment.

Skilled labour force: Percentage of the labour force ages 15 and older with intermediate or advanced education, as classified by the International Standard Classification of Education.

Concentration index (exports): A measure of the degree of product concentration in exports from a country (also referred to as the Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index). A value closer to 0 indicates that a country's exports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products (reflecting a well diversified economy); a value closer to 1 indicates that a country's exports are highly concentrated among a few products.

Research and development expenditure: Current and capital expenditures (both public and private) on creative work undertaken systematically to increase knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of knowledge for new applications. Research and development covers basic research, applied research and experimental development.

Old-age dependency ratio: Ratio of the population ages 65 and older to the population ages 15–64, expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).

Military expenditures: All current and capital expenditures on the armed forces, including peacekeeping forces; defence ministries and other

government agencies engaged in defence projects; paramilitary forces, if these are judged to be trained and equipped for military operations; and military space activities.

Ratio of education and health expenditure to military expenditure: Sum of government expenditure on education and health divided by military expenditure.

Overall loss in HDI value due to inequality, average annual change: Percentage change in overall loss in Human Development Index (HDI) value due to inequality over 2010–2018, divided by the respective number of years.

Gender Inequality Index, average annual change: Percentage change in Gender Inequality Index value over 2005–2018, divided by the respective number of years.

Income share of the poorest 40 percent, average annual change: Percentage change of the income share of the poorest 40 percent of the population over 2005–2017, divided by the respective number of years.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–3, 6 and 8: World Bank (2019a).

Column 4: ILO (2019).

Column 5: UNCTAD (2019).

Column 7: UNDESA (2019b).

Columns 9 and 12: HDRO calculations based on data from World Bank (2019a).

Column 10: HDRO calculations based on the Inequality-adjusted HDI time series.

Column 11: HDRO calculations based on the Gender Inequality Index time series.

Developing regions

Arab States (20 countries or territories)

Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, State of Palestine, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

East Asia and the Pacific (26 countries)

Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, China, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Viet Nam

Europe and Central Asia (17 countries)

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Latin America and the Caribbean (33 countries)

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Plurinational State of Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

South Asia (9 countries)

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa (46 countries)

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Kingdom of Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, South Sudan, United Republic of Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Note: All countries listed in developing regions are included in aggregates for developing countries. Countries included in aggregates for Least Developed Countries and Small Island Developing States follow UN classifications, which are available at www.unohrlls.org. Countries included in aggregates for Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development are listed at www.oecd.org/about/membersandpartners/list-oecd-member-countries.htm.

Statistical references

Note: Statistical references relate to all statistical material in the 2019 Report, including the statistical tables posted at <http://hdr.undp.org/en/human-development-report-2019>.

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