

International financial flows: remittances, official development assistance and foreign direct investment

E

| HDI rank | Remittances | | | Relative size of remittance inflows | | | | Remittance inflows by continent of origin | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------|--------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| | Inflows total (US\$ millions) | Outflows total (US\$ millions) | Outflows per migrant (US\$) | ODA received (net disbursements) | | as % of net ODA receipts | ratio of remittances to FDI | Africa | Asia | Europe | Latin American and the Caribbean | Northern America | Oceania | |
| | | | | per capita (US\$) | per capita (US\$) | | | | | | | | | 2007 (% of total remittance inflows) |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 613 | 3,642 | 10,588 | .. | 130 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 66.2 | 0.7 | 26.3 | 2.7 |
| 2 Australia | 3,862 | 3,559 | 869 | .. | 186 | .. | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 49.3 | 0.8 | 25.7 | 16.8 |
| 3 Iceland | 41 | 100 | 4,333 | .. | 137 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 63.4 | 0.3 | 34.1 | 1.6 |
| 4 Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 Ireland | 580 | 2,554 | 4,363 | .. | 135 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 70.6 | 0.1 | 22.9 | 6.1 |
| 6 Netherlands | 2,548 | 7,830 | 4,780 | .. | 155 | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 51.5 | 1.8 | 30.4 | 12.9 |
| 7 Sweden | 775 | 1,142 | 1,022 | .. | 85 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 69.4 | 1.4 | 22.9 | 2.6 |
| 8 France | 13,746 | 4,380 | 677 | .. | 223 | .. | 0.5 | 0.1 | 13.5 | 3.8 | 58.8 | 4.7 | 16.8 | 2.3 |
| 9 Switzerland | 2,035 | 16,273 | 9,805 | .. | 272 | .. | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 75.4 | 2.3 | 16.2 | 2.8 |
| 10 Japan | 1,577 | 4,037 | 1,971 | .. | 12 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 15.8 | 9.0 | 62.3 | 4.0 |
| 11 Luxembourg | 1,565 | 9,281 | 53,446 | .. | 3,355 | .. | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 90.7 | 0.2 | 8.5 | 0.4 |
| 12 Finland | 772 | 391 | 2,506 | .. | 146 | .. | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 83.7 | 0.2 | 12.3 | 2.6 |
| 13 United States | 2,972 | 45,643 | 1,190 | .. | 10 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 31.2 | 38.2 | 13.4 | 4.5 |
| 14 Austria | 2,945 | 2,985 | 2,420 | .. | 352 | .. | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 73.6 | 1.2 | 17.9 | 3.5 |
| 15 Spain | 10,687 | 14,728 | 3,075 | .. | 241 | .. | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 63.8 | 24.2 | 10.8 | 1.0 |
| 16 Denmark | 989 | 2,958 | 7,612 | .. | 182 | .. | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 67.4 | 0.7 | 24.6 | 4.5 |
| 17 Belgium | 8,562 | 3,192 | 4,438 | .. | 819 | .. | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 79.7 | 1.3 | 15.3 | 1.2 |
| 18 Italy | 3,165 | 11,287 | 4,481 | .. | 54 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 56.2 | 9.8 | 27.4 | 6.3 |
| 19 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 New Zealand | 650 | 1,207 | 1,880 | .. | 155 | .. | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 16.5 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 73.0 |
| 21 United Kingdom | 8,234 | 5,048 | 933 | .. | 135 | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 26.2 | 0.7 | 38.4 | 29.9 |
| 22 Germany | 8,570 | 13,860 | 1,366 | .. | 104 | .. | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 12.1 | 44.3 | 1.5 | 39.1 | 2.8 |
| 23 Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 348 | 380 | 127 | .. | 48 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 17.7 | 0.2 | 68.9 | 10.8 |
| 25 Greece | 2,484 | 1,460 | 1,499 | .. | 223 | .. | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 58.1 | 0.4 | 23.6 | 9.7 |
| 26 Korea (Republic of) | 1,128 | 4,070 | 7,384 | .. | 23 | .. | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 36.1 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 52.0 | 3.7 |
| 27 Israel | 1,041 | 2,770 | 1,041 | .. | 150 | .. | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 7.8 | 0.8 | 20.5 | 0.9 |
| 28 Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Slovenia | 284 | 207 | 1,236 | .. | 142 | .. | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 77.0 | 0.5 | 17.1 | 5.2 |
| 30 Brunei Darussalam | .. | 405 | 3,263 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Kuwait | .. | 3,824 | 2,291 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Cyprus | 172 | 371 | 3,195 | .. | 201 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 69.8 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 12.4 |
| 33 Qatar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Portugal | 3,945 | 1,311 | 1,717 | .. | 371 | .. | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 62.4 | 12.1 | 21.2 | 0.8 |
| 35 United Arab Emirates | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Czech Republic | 1,332 | 2,625 | 5,790 | .. | 131 | .. | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 70.2 | 0.4 | 23.3 | 2.0 |
| 37 Barbados | 140 | 40 | 1,534 | 46 | 476 | 1,025.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 38 Malta | 40 | 54 | 5,011 | .. | 99 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 36.1 | 0.0 | 19.3 | 44.5 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 Bahrain | .. | 1,483 | 5,018 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40 Estonia | 426 | 96 | 474 | .. | 319 | .. | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 81.5 | 0.1 | 12.3 | 1.6 |
| 41 Poland | 10,496 | 1,278 | 1,818 | .. | 276 | .. | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 54.2 | 1.0 | 36.4 | 2.9 |
| 42 Slovakia | 1,483 | 73 | 588 | .. | 275 | .. | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 85.4 | 0.1 | 12.0 | 0.7 |
| 43 Hungary | 413 | 235 | 742 | .. | 41 | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 52.4 | 0.9 | 37.8 | 5.5 |
| 44 Chile | 3 | 6 | 25 | 7 | 0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.7 | 42.0 | 27.2 | 5.1 |
| 45 Croatia | 1,394 | 86 | 129 | 36 | 306 | 850.8 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.8 | 0.3 | 13.7 | 8.1 |
| 46 Lithuania | 1,427 | 566 | 3,424 | .. | 421 | .. | 3.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 74.2 | 0.3 | 17.2 | 1.5 |
| 47 Antigua and Barbuda | 24 | 2 | 113 | 49 | 276 | 560.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 63.3 | 0.1 |
| 48 Latvia | 552 | 45 | 100 | .. | 242 | .. | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 67.4 | 0.2 | 22.7 | 3.7 |
| 49 Argentina | 604 | 472 | 315 | 2 | 15 | 737.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 41.1 | 24.5 | 26.2 | 1.7 |
| 50 Uruguay | 97 | 4 | 42 | 10 | 29 | 285.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 29.2 | 48.4 | 17.9 | 4.5 |
| 51 Cuba | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Bahamas | .. | 171 | 5,397 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 Mexico | 27,144 | .. | .. | 1 | 255 | 22,416.0 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 98.9 | 0.0 |
| 54 Costa Rica | 635 | 271 | 616 | 12 | 142 | 1,205.1 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 11.8 | 81.2 | 0.3 |
| 55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 16 | 762 | 1,234 | 3 | 3 | 84.1 | .. | 0.0 | 14.3 | 34.0 | 32.1 | 0.1 | 17.4 | 2.0 |
| 56 Oman | 39 | 3,670 | 5,847 | .. | 15 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Seychelles | 11 | 21 | 4,309 | 32 | 129 | 402.5 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 0.2 | 51.2 | 0.0 | 17.7 | 23.3 |
| 58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 136 | 598 | 592 | 3 | 5 | 191.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 47.1 | 14.7 | 37.8 | 0.3 |
| 59 Saudi Arabia | .. | 16,068 | 2,526 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

International financial flows: remittances, official development assistance and foreign direct investment

| HDI rank | Remittances | | | Relative size of remittance inflows | | | | | Remittance inflows by continent of origin | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---|------|--------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| | Inflows total (US\$ millions) | Outflows total (US\$ millions) | Outflows per migrant (US\$) | ODA received (net disbursements) | | as % of net ODA receipts | as % of GDP | ratio of remittances to FDI | Africa | Asia | Europe | Latin American and the Caribbean | Northern America | Oceania | |
| | | | | per capita (US\$) | per capita (US\$) | | | | | | | | | | 2007 (% of total remittance inflows) |
| 60 | Panama | 180 | 151 | 1,476 | .. | 54 | .. | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 87.8 | 0.1 |
| 61 | Bulgaria | 2,086 | 86 | 822 | .. | 273 | .. | 5.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 53.8 | 37.2 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 0.5 |
| 62 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 37 | 6 | 1,352 | 57 | 739 | 1,289.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 63 | Romania | 8,533 | 351 | 2,630 | .. | 398 | .. | 5.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 61.3 | 0.4 | 22.0 | 1.3 |
| 64 | Trinidad and Tobago | 92 | .. | .. | 14 | 69 | 503.0 | 0.4 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 89.6 | 0.4 |
| 65 | Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 177 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 66 | Malaysia | 1,700 | 6,385 | 3,895 | 8 | 64 | 851.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 80.3 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| 67 | Serbia | .. | .. | .. | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 68 | Belarus | 354 | 109 | 92 | 9 | 37 | 425.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 88.4 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 0.1 |
| 69 | Saint Lucia | 31 | 4 | 488 | 143 | 188 | 131.5 | 3.5 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 70 | Albania | 1,071 | 7 | 85 | 96 | 336 | 350.9 | 10.1 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 91.2 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 0.2 |
| 71 | Russian Federation | 4,100 | 17,716 | 1,467 | .. | 29 | .. | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 61.8 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 0.2 |
| 72 | Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of) | 267 | 18 | 147 | 105 | 131 | 124.9 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 71.0 | 0.1 | 9.5 | 13.3 |
| 73 | Dominica | 26 | 0 | 37 | 288 | 385 | 133.8 | 8.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 27.5 | 13.3 | 58.9 | 0.0 |
| 74 | Grenada | 55 | 4 | 329 | 215 | 524 | 244.3 | .. | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.6 | 12.6 | 69.6 | 0.2 |
| 75 | Brazil | 4,382 | 896 | 1,396 | 2 | 23 | 1,475.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 31.9 | 27.3 | 11.2 | 29.1 | 0.5 |
| 76 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,520 | 65 | 1,601 | 113 | 640 | 568.6 | .. | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 85.1 | 0.1 | 12.7 | 2.0 |
| 77 | Colombia | 4,523 | 95 | 775 | 16 | 98 | 618.9 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 29.1 | 26.7 | 43.7 | 0.3 |
| 78 | Peru | 2,131 | 137 | 3,294 | 9 | 76 | 810.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 26.7 | 16.4 | 48.7 | 0.8 |
| 79 | Turkey | 1,209 | 106 | 80 | 11 | 16 | 151.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 92.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.7 |
| 80 | Ecuador | 3,094 | 83 | 726 | 16 | 232 | 1,436.6 | 6.9 | 16.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.7 | 3.9 | 43.3 | 0.2 |
| 81 | Mauritius | 215 | 12 | 557 | 59 | 170 | 288.3 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 75.1 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 15.5 |
| 82 | Kazakhstan | 223 | 4,303 | 1,720 | 13 | 14 | 110.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.6 | 89.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 83 | Lebanon | 5,769 | 2,845 | 4,332 | 229 | 1,407 | 614.1 | 24.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 11.0 | 33.1 | 4.0 | 36.9 | 12.9 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 84 | Armenia | 846 | 176 | 749 | 117 | 282 | 240.6 | 9.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 72.7 | 0.0 | 20.9 | 0.2 |
| 85 | Ukraine | 4,503 | 42 | 6 | 9 | 97 | 1,111.1 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 77.0 | 0.1 | 13.4 | 0.5 |
| 86 | Azerbaijan | 1,287 | 435 | 2,395 | 27 | 152 | 571.4 | 4.4 | .. | 0.0 | 16.3 | 80.1 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| 87 | Thailand | 1,635 | .. | .. | .. | 26 | .. | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 32.4 | 25.3 | 0.0 | 37.8 | 4.5 |
| 88 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1,115 | .. | .. | 1 | 16 | 1,094.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 40.1 | 0.1 | 48.1 | 2.2 |
| 89 | Georgia | 696 | 28 | 148 | 87 | 158 | 182.0 | 6.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 86.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| 90 | Dominican Republic | 3,414 | 28 | 180 | 13 | 350 | 2,674.2 | 9.3 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 12.7 | 2.9 | 84.4 | 0.0 |
| 91 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 31 | 7 | 702 | 545 | 254 | 46.6 | 6.7 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 92 | China | 32,833 | 4,372 | 7,340 | 1 | 25 | 2,282.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 61.9 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 27.3 | 3.0 |
| 93 | Belize | 75 | 22 | 555 | 81 | 260 | 319.4 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 92.2 | 0.1 |
| 94 | Samoa | 120 | 13 | 1,422 | 197 | 640 | 324.3 | .. | 48.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.9 | 73.1 |
| 95 | Maldives | 3 | 103 | 30,601 | 122 | 10 | 8.0 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 38.5 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 18.4 |
| 96 | Jordan | 3,434 | 479 | 215 | 85 | 580 | 680.8 | 22.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 74.2 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 17.1 | 0.9 |
| 97 | Suriname | 140 | 65 | 12,233 | 329 | 305 | 92.7 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.0 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| 98 | Tunisia | 1,716 | 15 | 402 | 30 | 166 | 553.2 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 8.9 | 4.3 | 84.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.1 |
| 99 | Tonga | 100 | 12 | 10,525 | 304 | 992 | 326.8 | .. | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 48.0 | 50.0 |
| 100 | Jamaica | 2,144 | 454 | 25,724 | 10 | 790 | 8,231.9 | 19.4 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 1.3 | 81.3 | 0.1 |
| 101 | Paraguay | 469 | .. | .. | 18 | 77 | 434.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 82.9 | 11.3 | 0.2 |
| 102 | Sri Lanka | 2,527 | 314 | 853 | 31 | 131 | 429.1 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 26.2 | 45.7 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 8.6 |
| 103 | Gabon | 11 | 110 | 451 | 36 | 8 | 22.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 33.5 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.2 |
| 104 | Algeria | 2,120 | .. | .. | 12 | 63 | 543.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 94.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| 105 | Philippines | 16,291 | 35 | 93 | 7 | 185 | 2,567.7 | 11.6 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 20.1 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 66.2 | 4.1 |
| 106 | El Salvador | 3,711 | 29 | 1,213 | 13 | 541 | 4,211.6 | 18.4 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 95.3 | 0.9 |
| 107 | Syrian Arab Republic | 824 | 235 | 239 | 4 | 41 | 1,099.7 | 2.2 | .. | 4.7 | 33.0 | 31.9 | 2.7 | 25.7 | 2.0 |
| 108 | Fiji | 165 | 32 | 1,836 | 69 | 197 | 287.9 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 50.0 |
| 109 | Turkmenistan | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 110 | Occupied Palestinian Territories | 598 | 16 | 9 | 465 | 149 | 32.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 111 | Indonesia | 6,174 | 1,654 | 10,356 | 3 | 27 | 776.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 65.1 | 20.3 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 4.6 |
| 112 | Honduras | 2,625 | 2 | 94 | 65 | 369 | 565.4 | 24.5 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 93.0 | 0.0 |
| 113 | Bolivia | 927 | 72 | 621 | 50 | 97 | 194.4 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 16.7 | 49.3 | 31.7 | 0.3 |
| 114 | Guyana | 278 | 61 | 54,887 | 168 | 377 | 224.6 | 23.5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 90.0 | 0.1 |
| 115 | Mongolia | 194 | 77 | 8,443 | 87 | 74 | 85.1 | .. | 0.6 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 63.2 | 0.1 | 24.8 | 1.0 |
| 116 | Viet Nam | 5,500 | .. | .. | 29 | 63 | 220.3 | 7.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 70.6 | 7.5 |
| 117 | Moldova | 1,498 | 87 | 197 | 71 | 395 | 556.6 | 38.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 83.2 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 0.2 |
| 118 | Equatorial Guinea | .. | .. | .. | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

TABLE

| HDI rank | Remittances | | | Relative size of remittance inflows | | | | | Remittance inflows by continent of origin | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---|------|--------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------|
| | Inflows total (US\$ millions) | Outflows total (US\$ millions) | Outflows per migrant (US\$) | ODA received (net disbursements) | | as % of net ODA receipts | as % of GDP | ratio of remittances to FDI | Africa | Asia | Europe | Latin American and the Caribbean | Northern America | Oceania |
| | | | | per capita (US\$) | per capita (US\$) | | | | | | | | | |
| 119 Uzbekistan | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 120 Kyrgyzstan | 715 | 220 | 763 | 51 | 134 | 261.1 | 19.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 89.2 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| 121 Cape Verde | 139 | 6 | 537 | 308 | 262 | 85.0 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 62.0 | 0.0 | 25.2 | 0.0 |
| 122 Guatemala | 4,254 | 18 | 347 | 34 | 319 | 945.6 | 10.6 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 92.9 | 0.0 |
| 123 Egypt | 7,656 | 180 | 1,082 | 14 | 101 | 706.6 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 12.5 | 58.6 | 13.3 | 0.1 | 13.1 | 2.3 |
| 124 Nicaragua | 740 | .. | .. | 149 | 132 | 88.7 | 12.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 32.5 | 65.6 | 0.2 |
| 125 Botswana | 141 | 120 | 1,495 | 56 | 75 | 135.2 | 1.2 | .. | 76.2 | 0.1 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 2.9 |
| 126 Vanuatu | 5 | 18 | 17,274 | 251 | 22 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 39.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 54.6 |
| 127 Tajikistan | 1,691 | 184 | 600 | 33 | 251 | 764.0 | 45.5 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 69.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| 128 Namibia | 17 | 16 | 112 | 99 | 8 | 8.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 48.9 | 0.0 | 29.9 | 0.1 | 14.9 | 6.2 |
| 129 South Africa | 834 | 1,186 | 1,072 | 16 | 17 | 105.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 23.6 | 0.6 | 38.3 | 0.1 | 20.4 | 17.0 |
| 130 Morocco | 6,730 | 52 | 394 | 35 | 216 | 617.8 | 9.0 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 8.0 | 88.4 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.1 |
| 131 Sao Tome and Principe | 2 | 1 | 92 | 228 | 13 | 5.6 | .. | 0.1 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 90.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| 132 Bhutan | .. | .. | .. | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 133 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1 | 1 | 20 | 68 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 79.2 | 2.1 |
| 134 India | 35,262 | 1,580 | 277 | 1 | 30 | 2,716.2 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 58.2 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 26.9 | 1.8 |
| 135 Solomon Islands | 20 | 3 | 854 | 500 | 41 | 8.2 | .. | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 74.3 |
| 136 Congo | 15 | 102 | 355 | 34 | 4 | 11.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 25.8 | 0.4 | 67.7 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 0.1 |
| 137 Cambodia | 353 | 157 | 517 | 46 | 24 | 52.5 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 64.4 | 8.3 |
| 138 Myanmar | 125 | 32 | 270 | 4 | 3 | 65.9 | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 139 Comoros | 12 | .. | .. | 53 | 14 | 27.0 | 2.6 | 15.0 | 10.8 | 0.1 | 88.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| 140 Yemen | 1,283 | 120 | 455 | 10 | 57 | 569.1 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 84.7 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 0.1 |
| 141 Pakistan | 5,998 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 37 | 271.1 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 45.2 | 32.2 | 0.0 | 21.6 | 0.7 |
| 142 Swaziland | 99 | 8 | 180 | 55 | 86 | 156.9 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 94.3 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| 143 Angola | .. | 603 | 10,695 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 144 Nepal | 1,734 | 4 | 5 | 21 | 61 | 289.8 | 15.5 | 302.1 | 0.0 | 75.3 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 2.1 |
| 145 Madagascar | 11 | 21 | 338 | 45 | 1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 90.3 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.1 |
| 146 Bangladesh | 6,562 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 41 | 436.9 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 69.7 | 18.4 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 0.7 |
| 147 Kenya | 1,588 | 16 | 47 | 34 | 42 | 124.5 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 8.8 | 0.4 | 61.0 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 2.6 |
| 148 Papua New Guinea | 13 | 135 | 5,301 | 50 | 2 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 84.7 |
| 149 Haiti | 1,222 | 96 | 3,208 | 73 | 127 | 174.3 | 20.0 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 89.7 | 0.0 |
| 150 Sudan | 1,769 | 2 | 3 | 55 | 46 | 84.1 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 16.7 | 55.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 2.0 |
| 151 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 14 | 46 | 59 | 69 | 0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 0.5 | 49.3 | 0.0 | 37.3 | 1.9 |
| 152 Ghana | 117 | 6 | 4 | 49 | 5 | 10.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 29.7 | 0.7 | 38.8 | 0.0 | 30.2 | 0.6 |
| 153 Cameroon | 167 | 103 | 750 | 104 | 9 | 8.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 30.0 | 0.1 | 56.1 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 0.0 |
| 154 Mauritania | 2 | .. | .. | 116 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 37.1 | 0.5 | 54.3 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 0.0 |
| 155 Djibouti | 28 | 5 | 233 | 135 | 34 | 25.3 | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 156 Lesotho | 443 | 21 | 3,567 | 65 | 221 | 342.3 | 28.7 | 3.4 | 98.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 157 Uganda | 849 | 364 | 702 | 56 | 27 | 49.1 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 69.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 1.3 |
| 158 Nigeria | 9,221 | 103 | 106 | 14 | 62 | 451.5 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 15.2 | 2.0 | 42.9 | 0.0 | 39.5 | 0.4 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 159 Togo | 229 | 35 | 193 | 18 | 35 | 189.4 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 38.1 | 0.0 | 54.8 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 |
| 160 Malawi | 1 | 1 | 4 | 53 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 59.1 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 2.2 |
| 161 Benin | 224 | 67 | 383 | 52 | 25 | 47.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 81.2 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 |
| 162 Timor-Leste | .. | .. | .. | 241 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 163 Côte d'Ivoire | 179 | 19 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 108.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 13.9 | 0.1 | 74.1 | 0.0 | 11.7 | 0.1 |
| 164 Zambia | 59 | 124 | 451 | 88 | 5 | 5.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 165 Eritrea | .. | .. | .. | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 166 Senegal | 925 | 96 | 296 | 68 | 75 | 109.8 | 8.5 | 11.9 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 73.5 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 0.1 |
| 167 Rwanda | 51 | 68 | 562 | 73 | 5 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 40.6 | 0.1 | 43.8 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 0.2 |
| 168 Gambia | 47 | 12 | 52 | 42 | 28 | 65.4 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 73.1 | 0.0 | 21.4 | 0.1 |
| 169 Liberia | 65 | 0 | 5 | 186 | 17 | 9.3 | .. | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 170 Guinea | 151 | 119 | 294 | 24 | 16 | 67.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 65.8 | 0.2 | 25.8 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 0.0 |
| 171 Ethiopia | 359 | 15 | 26 | 29 | 4 | 14.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 24.1 | 28.7 | 0.0 | 41.0 | 1.5 |
| 172 Mozambique | 99 | 45 | 111 | 83 | 5 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 63.7 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| 173 Guinea-Bissau | 29 | 5 | 280 | 73 | 17 | 23.5 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 80.5 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 |
| 174 Burundi | 0 | 0 | 2 | 55 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 175 Chad | .. | .. | .. | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | .. | .. | .. | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 177 Burkina Faso | 50 | 44 | 57 | 63 | 3 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 91.6 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |

International financial flows: remittances, official development assistance and foreign direct investment

| HDI rank | Remittances | | | Relative size of remittance inflows | | | | | Remittance inflows by continent of origin | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------|---|--------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------|
| | Inflows total (US\$ millions) | Outflows total (US\$ millions) | Outflows per migrant (US\$) | ODA received (net disbursements) per capita (US\$) | as % of net ODA receipts | as % of GDP | ratio of remittances to FDI | Africa | Asia | Europe | Latin American and the Caribbean | Northern America | Oceania | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2007 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | (% of total remittance inflows) | |
| 178 Mali | 212 | 57 | 1,234 | 82 | 17 | 20.8 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 74.1 | 0.0 | 23.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| 179 Central African Republic | .. | .. | .. | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 180 Sierra Leone | 148 | 136 | 1,140 | 91 | 25 | 27.7 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 55.1 | 0.0 | 42.9 | 0.5 |
| 181 Afghanistan | .. | .. | .. | 146 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 182 Niger | 78 | 29 | 237 | 38 | 5 | 14.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 82.7 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER UN MEMBER STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iraq | .. | 781 | 27,538 | 314 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kiribati | 7 | .. | .. | 285 | 74 | 25.9 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.3 | 34.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 31.6 |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Marshall Islands | .. | .. | .. | 879 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | 1,034 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nauru | .. | .. | .. | 2,518 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Palau | .. | .. | .. | 1,100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Somalia | .. | .. | .. | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | 1,115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Zimbabwe | .. | .. | .. | 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 36,850 ^T | 4,754 ^T | 324 | 36 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 12.2 | 16.4 | 57.4 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 1.5 |
| Asia | 141,398 ^T | 62,220 ^T | 1,448 | 9 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 45.8 | 17.3 | 0.5 | 32.8 | 3.4 |
| Europe | 119,945 ^T | 126,169 ^T | 1,990 | .. | 160 | .. | .. | .. | 2.2 | 6.3 | 62.0 | 4.2 | 20.4 | 4.8 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 63,408 ^T | 3,947 ^T | 798 | 10 | 114 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 2.7 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 81.2 | 0.2 |
| Northern America | 2,972 ^T | 45,643 ^T | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Oceania | 6,193 ^T | 5,090 ^T | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD | 124,520 ^T | 165,254 ^T | 1,884 | .. | 108 | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | 3.6 | 44.1 | 5.2 | 39.5 | 5.6 |
| European Union (EU27) | 96,811 ^T | 88,391 ^T | 2,208 | .. | 196 | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | 5.9 | 58.5 | 5.1 | 22.5 | 5.4 |
| GCC | 39 ^T | 25,044 ^T | 2,797 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Very high human development | 86,313 ^T | 172,112 ^T | 1,845 | .. | 92 | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | 5.0 | 55.3 | 6.8 | 22.8 | 7.5 |
| Very high HD: OECD | 83,776 ^T | 163,562 ^T | 1,919 | .. | 91 | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 | 4.6 | 55.5 | 6.9 | 22.7 | 7.5 |
| Very high HD: non-OECD | 2,537 ^T | 8,550 ^T | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| High human development | 92,453 ^T | 59,434 ^T | 1,705 | 9 | 101 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 9.1 | 35.8 | 3.4 | 49.4 | 2.2 |
| Medium human development | 189,093 ^T | 15,403 ^T | 446 | 12 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | 37.8 | 21.3 | 1.0 | 35.9 | 2.3 |
| Low human development | 2,907 ^T | 874 ^T | 133 | 51 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 34.7 | 2.5 | 53.0 | 0.0 | 9.6 | 0.2 |
| World (excluding the former Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia) | 349,632 ^T | 221,119 ^T | 1,540 | 14 | 57 | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | 21.4 | 33.2 | 3.4 | 36.4 | 3.8 |
| World | 370,765 ^{Ta} | 248,283 ^{Ta} | 1,464 | 14 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | 21.1 | 34.7 | 3.2 | 35.4 | 3.7 |

NOTES

a Data are aggregates from original data source.

SOURCES

Columns 1, 2 and 7: World Bank (2009b).

Column 3: calculated based on data on remittances and stocks of migrants from World Bank (2009b).

Column 4: calculated based on data on ODA from OECD-DAC (2009) and population data from UN (2009e).

Column 5: calculated based on data on remittances from World Bank (2009b) and population data from UN (2009e).

Column 6: calculated based on data on remittances from World Bank (2009b) and on ODA from OECD-DAC (2009).

Column 8: calculated based on data on remittances and FDI from World Bank (2009b).

Columns 9-14: calculated based on data from Ratha and Shaw (2006).