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Community Security Project

PROJECT:
Community Security Project

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PROGRAMME:
Governance and Rule of Law

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Final

DONORS:
Japan
Sweden
Norway
Denmark
Peace Building Trust Fund
DFID

CONTEXTUAL ANALYSIS

FEDERAL LEVEL

At the Federal Level (FL), the security situations remained weak following the attacks on the parliament premises and the assassination of government officials and media personnel. Despite the security challenge, the project had progressed well during the reporting period. The Project has started discussions with the Ministry of Youth and Sports (MOYS) to be the line ministry for the Y4C as well as with the Ministry of Interior and Federalism (MOIF) on supporting stabilization activities in the 25 newly accessible localities. These discussions also included leading the formulation process for National Youth Policy by MoYS which will require substantial support from the UN for embarking on this exercise.

The Project continues to contribute towards Peacebuilding and Statebuilding Goals (PSGs) 1: Inclusive Politics, 2: Security and 3: Justice.

PUNTLAND

The Puntland (PL) security situation remained relatively calm over Q2. Tensions were however mounting due to suspected threats of terrorist attacks targeting the UN Compounds in Garowe. This resulted in a decrease in UN operations and international staffing. The PL Minister of Security (MOS) directed additional security resources dedicated to securing the UN compounds with added recommendations to take security precautions during Ramadan (e.g. staff are to work from home, alternate working hours).

A Programmatic strategic review meeting was held in PL on 27th May with participation of UNDP senior management. The meeting was important to coordinate efforts of all UNDP and government counterparts and ensure the full national ownership of UNDP programmes in PL. The meeting was attended by government counterparts and other key officials.

SOMALILAND

Somaliland (SL) remained relatively stable in Q2. Disputes along the eastern PL border areas remain volatile. There was a takeover of Taleeh district by SL troops. The President issued a statement for all SL troops to withdraw from this area.

The Project engaged in discussions with the Ministry of Justice (MOJ) in order to develop the sustainability plan to support the longer term vision of the Youth Reentry Pilot Project, the initiative to support the Somaliland criminal justice system with provisions for a parole and reintegration mechanism for ex-offenders.

The Project continues to contribute towards the Somaliland Special arrangements PSGs 1: inclusive Politics and 3: Justice.

RESULTS

PL	Indicator	1.2.2.1 Number of religious and traditional authorities, and civil society organizations engaging with government and participating in dialogue, conflict management and peace building processes	G
	Result	30 (F:0, M:30) Elders and Sheiks engaged in dialogue and participated in conflict management and peace building processes.	
	Comment	30 ADR practitioners which includes Elders and Sheikhs in Garowe (17) and in Bossaso (13). Practitioners participated in the initiative in order to develop more standardized engagement and coordination of criminal and justice actors.	
FL	Indicator	1.1.1.1 Level of findings and recommendations from relevant research and data analysis that is incorporated in programming decisions is "high", "medium" or "low"	G
	Result	HIGH: Observatory of Conflict and Violence Prevention (OCVP) completed 4 zonal conflict and security assessment reports in Mogadishu, Dissemination workshop held and District Conflict and Security Assessment (DCSA) and Policy briefing published for Baidoa.	
	Comment	Research initiatives are on target at the FL. The Policy Briefing on Baidoa gives a holistic snapshot of conditions and recommendations for further programming. OCVP FL findings are being used to establish the rules for engagement with the newly accessible areas.	
ALL	Indicator	1.2.2.2 Level of women participation in formal and informal peace building processes is "high", "medium" or "low"	G
	Result	HIGH: 45% of total 500 youth caseload, 229 females enrolled in the Y4C.	
	Comment	With more women receiving educational opportunities, more women are able to positively contribute to the positive development of their communities, gain meaningful employment and are less likely to support illegal and/ or criminal activities.	
ALL	Indicator	1.2.4.1 Number of cross-zonal and cross clan initiatives focused on strengthening cooperation, security, environmental protection, and/or stability	Y
	Result	0: Delayed to Q3.	
	Comment	Community based reconciliation activities will commence in Q3. Further delays were caused as reconciliation activities are being aligned with the MOIF strategy through a consultative process. This will prevent future overlaps and maintain coherence for reconciliation activities at the FL.	
ALL	Indicator	3.1.2.5 Number of people reached through HIV & AIDS awareness raising	Y
	Result	0: Activities delayed	
	Comment	500 Y4C beneficiaries were enrolled in the Y4C social rehabilitation component – HIV training will commence in Q3	
SL	Indicator	DFID & NORWAY. MEASURING PEACE BUILDING AND GOVERNANCE: Level of dissemination of governance and peacebuilding information is HIGH, MEDIUM or LOW.	G
	Result	HIGH: The OCVP held the dissemination workshop for the 2013 Burao DCSA. The OCVP also completed the 'Briefing on Youth Based Urban Crimes and Violence in Somaliland'.	
	Comment	The CSI data will be available in Q3 and will further enhance access to governance and peacebuilding information.	
SL	Indicator	NORWAY. YOUTH RE-ENTRY: Level case management system is functioning is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM' or 'LOW'.	G
	Result	MEDIUM: Case management system Planning is underway, contingent on the Draft Parole Regulations.	
	Comment	Expert International Consultant engaged and Draft Regulations completed. The case management system will be used to profile Parolees, archive pertinent data and track levels of recidivism. The system will be aligned to the current work of UNODC's prison case management system.	

RESULTS

SL	Indicator	NORWAY. YOUTH RE-ENTRY: Level database is functioning is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM' or 'LOW'.	Y
	Result	LOW: Development of database system to commence in Q3.	
	Comment	The database will provide an accessible profiling and record keeping for parolees linked to their criminal backgrounds. Activities for Youth Re-Entry commenced. A local consultant to come on board in Q3 to develop system aligned to existing systems used in Prisons.	
SL	Indicator	NORWAY. YOUTH RE-ENTRY: Percentage of parolees self-reported to have socially rehabilitated.	Y
	Result	LOW: Activity Delayed. Ex-offenders to be engaged in Q3.	
	Comment	Ex-offenders will be registered into programme in Q3, upon finalised tools and systems under the MOJ. Project monitoring missions have been beneficial in providing added support to the MOJ in further Youth Reentry development.	
SL	Indicator	NORWAY. YOUTH RE-ENTRY: Number of community members and staff trained and engaged (F:M).	Y
	Result	0 (N/A): Activity planned for Q3. Community based monitoring system (matching youth parolees with youth role models, Elders and sheiks) activities to commence in Q3.	
	Comment	In line with regulations and finalised systems and Parole processes, a community monitoring mechanism will be integrated into Youth Re-Entry programme.	
PL	Indicator	DENMARK. ADR: Level of District Community Dispute Resolution House is functioning is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM' or 'LOW'.	G
	Result	MEDIUM: Government allocated Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Building in Bossaso which needs rehabilitation, and in Garowe, the ADR centre is currently under construction.	
	Comment	Ministry of Justice, Religious Affairs and Rehabilitation (MOJRAR) has displayed full ownership and facilitated construction of Bossaso centre (with the support of the president).	
PL	Indicator	DENMARK. ADR: Number of cases reported and resolved through ADR processes.	G
	Result	HIGH: 236 cases recorded in Bossaso (138) and Garowe (98).	
	Comment	Cases included: 138 in Bossaso and 98 (identified Offenders F: 34, M:89 and identified victims included F:39, M:84) and 98 in Garowe (identified Offenders F:32, M:44 and identified victims included F:42, M:34). Monitoring missions conducted and challenges identified (see lessons lessons learned).	
PL	Indicator	DFID & NORWAY. MEASURING PEACE BUILDING AND GOVERNANCE: Level of dissemination of governance and peacebuilding information is HIGH, MEDIUM or LOW.	G
	Result	HIGH: The OCPV completed the Policy brief, 'Briefing on Youth Based Urban Crimes and Violence in Puntland'.	
	Comment	The CSI data will be available in Q3 and will further enhance access to governance and peacebuilding information in Puntland.	
PL	Indicator	DENMARK. ADR. STRATEGIC PLAN 3.4.1. Number of people who have access to justice in post-crisis settings, disaggregated by sex.	G
	Result	HIGH. ADR recorded a total of 236 cases for Q2.	
	Comment	This includes: 138 in Bossaso and 98 (identified Offenders F: 34, M:89 and identified victims included F:39, M:84) and 98 in Garowe (identified Offenders F:32, M:44 and identified victims included F:42, M:34). It is notable is that females make up a high percentage of offenders recorded.	

RESULTS

PL	Indicator	DENMARK. ADR. SRATEGIC PLAN 3.4.2.: Proportion of victim's grievances cases which are addressed within transitional justice processes,	Y
	Result	0%: Activity Delayed: Collection of ADR cases in comparison with Formal systems TBD.	
	Comment	Under the ADR Pilot programme a growing amount of information on traditional justice practices/ cases is becoming available. More thorough analysis will need to be conducted for accurate comparisons with the formal system.	
FL	Indicator	SWEDEN. COMMUNITY BASEED RECONCILIATION. STRATEGIC PLAN 6.4.2. Percentage of people in target areas with improved perceptions of social cohesion within twelve to eighteen	Y
	Result	0%: Activity Delayed	
	Comment	CBR agreement between UNDP and Local partners is in progress. Activities will commence in Q3.	
FL	Indicator	SWEDEN COMMUNITY BASED RECONCILIATION: Number of Trauma Healing Events being carried out.	Y
	Result	0%: Community Based Reconciliation (CBR) activities delayed.	
	Comment	CBR agreement between UNDP and Local partners is in progress. Activities will commence in Q3.	
FL	Indicator	SWEDEN. COMMUNITY BASED RECONCILIATION: Number of Community Houses functioning.	Y
	Result	0: Activity Delayed	
	Comment	CBR agreement between UNDP and Local partners is in progress. Activities will commence in Q3.	
FL	Indicator	DFID AND NORWAY. MEASURING PEACE BUILDING AND GOVERNANCE: Level of dissemination of governance and peacebuilding information is HIGH, MEDIUM or LOW.	G
	Result	HIGH. OCPV disseminated Baidoa District conflict and security findings in May, 2014.	
	Comment	The CSI data will be available in Q3 and will further enhance access to governance and peacebuilding information at the FL.	
ALL	Indicator	NORWAY. CSI. STRATEGIC PLAN 4.3.1.: Office undertaking research and advocacy to advance gender equality and women's	G
	Result	HIGH: CSI Underway	
	Comment	Agreement is Finalized and signed. Enumerators and data Monitors are recruited. Expert consulting firm to be engaged. Data collection will commence in Q3.	
ALL	Indicator	DFID. MEASURING PEACE BUILDING AND GOVERNANCE: STRATEGIC PLAN 4.3.2.: Mechanisms in place to collect, disseminate sex-disaggregated data and gender	G
	Result	YES. CSP provides support to data collection under the OCPV and CSI.	
	Comment	Cumulatively over 2014 the OCPV published 4 DCSAs: Burao, Boroma, Garowe and Baidoa, and Policy Briefings were completed for SL, PL and SC. Agreement is Finalized and signed. Enumerators and data Monitors are recruited. Data collection will commence in Q3.	

RESULTS

ALL	Indicator	JAPAN. Y4C PHASE II. STRATEGIC PLAN 3.3.1.: Number of people who have access to HIV and related services, disaggregated by sex, urban/rural and	Y
	Result	0: Activity Delayed.	
	Comment	500 youth beneficiaries enrolled in the Youth for Change (Y4C): 80 Burao (F: 30, M:50), 80 in Bossaso (F:40, M:40), 80 in Gardo (F:54, M: 26), and 260 in Mogadishu (F:105, M:155). A HIV training will be conducted for the youth in Q3.	
ALL	Indicator	DFID. MEASURING PEACE BUILDING AND GOVERNANCE: Level of enhanced capability of the OCPV is HIGH, MEDIUM or LOW.	G
	Result	HIGH. 3 capacity building events completed.	
	Comment	Capacity Development for OCPV staff included: 1 staff attended the 'Effective Peacebuilding Workshop' in Entebbe, Uganda. Workshop held for in-house staff on Security sector reform and Peacebuilding; a training on NVIVO Research Software was conducted for all staff.	
ALL	Indicator	JAPAN. Y4C PHASE II: The strategy of the initiative reflects national priorities (Yes, No).	G
	Result	YES. All Y4C programming developed in collaboration with the government counterparts.	
	Comment	The Y4C is aligned with the Somali Compact, The Peacebuilding and Community Security Polices of both PL and SL.	
ALL	Indicator	JAPAN. Y4C PHASE II: Level communications and outreach Strategies are contextualized is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM', or 'LOW'.	G
	Result	HIGH. Communications Strategy developed, contextualised and finalised.	
	Comment	Y4C community sensitization and awareness raising activities were conducted in SL, PL and at the FL.	
ALL	Indicator	JAPAN. Y4C PHASE II: Full socio-economic profiling for 100% of beneficiaries.	G
	Result	100% of beneficiaries profiled to include demographic and background information to better track Y4C progress and results.	
	Comment	Profiling for all 500 youth to include baseline information on demographic information.	
ALL	Indicator	JAPAN. Y4C PHASE II: Number of mentors registered and participating in the initiative (disaggregated).	G
	Result	50 Mentors (F:13, M:37) engaged in support to the Y4C.	
	Comment	This includes: 10 in SL (F: 0, M:10), 16 in PL (F:4, M:12) and 24 at the FL (F:9, M:15).	
ALL	Indicator	JAPAN. Y4C PHASE II: Number of community events, media & communications initiatives taken place & number individuals reached.	G
	Result	7 events were carried out to support sensitisation of Y4C activities.	
	Comment	Community events covered by local media were carried out at the launching of the Y4C initiative in Burao (1), Bossaso (1), Gardo (1) and Mogadishu (4). These included community sensitization and awareness raising events, organized & attended by beneficiaries, community member and local authorities.	

RESULTS

ALL	Indicator	JAPAN. Y4C PHASE II: Number of youth registered and participating in the initiative (F:M).	G
	Result	500 Youth (F:229, M:271)	
	Comment	To include: 80 Burao (F: 30, M:50), 80 in Bossaso (F:40, M:40), 80 in Gardo (F:54, M: 26), and 260 in Mogadishu (F:105, M:155)	
ALL	Indicator	JAPAN. Y4C PHASE II: Number of youth (F:M) provided Y4C social rehabilitation curriculum by location.	G
	Result	500 Youth (F:229, M:271)	
	Comment	To include: 80 Burao (F: 30, M:50), 80 in Bossaso (F:40, M:40), 80 in Gardo (F:54, M: 26), and 260 in Mogadishu (F:105, M:155)	
ALL	Indicator	JAPAN. Y4C PHASE II: Number of youth who graduate Y4C Social rehabilitation component (M:F).	G
	Result	0: Graduation Ceremonies will be conducted in Q4.	
	Comment	It is anticipated that all 500 Youth (F:229, M:271) will graduate social rehabilitation.	
ALL	Indicator	JAPAN. Y4C PHASE II: Number of youth who receive incentives.	Y
	Result	500 Youth (F:229, M:271) received incentives.	
	Comment	All Beneficiaries enrolled received daily incentives (\$2/ day).	
ALL	Indicator	NORWAY. COMMUNITY SECURITY INDEX: Number of monitors (F:M) trained and activated in targeted districts.	Y
	Result	0: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	Agreements were signed for each location research units recruited to include the Date Coordinator (1) and Enumerators (2). Forcier Consulting to finalise database before and conduct trainings in Q3.	
ALL	Indicator	NORWAY. COMMUNITY SECURITY INDEX: Level of system functioning is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM', or 'LOW'.	G
	Result	MEDIUM: Research Firm engaged; Agreement with Partners signed and Research Units Hired.	
	Comment	The CSP experienced a delay in contracting the expert firm.	
ALL	Indicator	NORWAY. COMMUNITY SECURITY INDEX: Number of Quarter reports made available.	Y
	Result	0: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	The CSP experienced a delay in contracting the expert firm.	

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ACTIVITY HIGHLIGHTS

FEDERAL LEVEL

A total 260 Y4C adult beneficiaries (M: 155, F: 105) have started Social Rehabilitation in four districts to include three centres in Mogadishu and one in Baidoa. A Training of Trainer was conducted for Y4C staff and consultations were held with the MOYS (to support the monitoring and evaluation).

A one day workshop was organized (under MOIF) on Reconciliation in Somalia as part of the overall stabilization efforts. Local partners expressed their support for intra and inter clan reconciliation activities. A mapping exercise of all current reconciliation activities was conducted.

A multi-agency meeting (under MOYS) was held to support the development of the national youth policy. The OCVP completed, disseminated and published the DCSAs for Baidoa and Mogadishu (4).

PUNTLAND

The Project organised an 'Y4C Orientation Workshop' for 28 individuals (F:7, M:20) including UN agencies and key Y4C staff from all locations (Mogadishu, Baidoa, Bosasso, Garowe and Burao).

A TOT for PL Y4C staff was held in Garowe for 14 facilitators (F:3, M:11). Social rehabilitation commenced for 160 youth (F:94, M:86).

The Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Pilot initiative archived data for 236 cases; 138 in Bossaso and 98 and 98 in Garowe. The International Expert Consultant on ADR has been re-engaged to support the policy and legislative framework to formalise the ADR processes.

Further OCVP cooperation with the EAU enhanced the formal linkages of the institution.

SOMALILAND

80 youth (F:30, M:50) began social rehabilitation under the Burao DC.

Under the Youth Reentry Pilot Project, an international legal expert was engaged to develop legislative framework in support to formalizing a Parole system (under MOJ). Draft 'Parole Regulations' were completed for review by the MOJ in order to accompany the Prison Act.

The OCVP held the dissemination workshop for the 2013 Burao DCSA and published the findings of the Burao and Boroma DCSAs. The OCVP also completed the Policy brief on SL youth criminality.

PARTNERSHIPS

The Project continues to benefit from strong collaboration with various government counterparts to include the MOYS, and the MOIF at the FL, the MOJRAR in PL and the MOJ in SL. In SL the project partners with the MOJ is providing support to the Youth Re-Entry: Parole Pilot Project. CSP remains engaged with the OCVP (all regions, under DFID funds) to carry out 10 DCSAs across the regions and 5 policy briefs.

The CSI (under Government of Norway) is successfully engaging with the DCs of Burao and Odweyne (SL); and Gardo and Garowe (PL). At the FL, the CSI is implemented under a LNGO. Forcier Consulting Firm was engaged in to develop the database, research tools, and methodology.

The Y4C is jointly implemented with UNICEF and ILO. The Project has engaged DCs of Burao and LNGOs in PL to include the Youth Peer Network (Bossaso) and PL Development Organisation (Gardo). At the FL, the Project is partnered with LNGOs: the Somali Youth Development Network (Wadajir district), Aamin Voluntary and Relief Organisation (Karaan district), Center for Peace and Democracy (Hamar Jajab and Dhakinley districts), Kanava Youth Development Organization (Baidoa).

At the FL, a joint LoA with the MOIF was developed to support reconciliation and the establishment of local governance. Partnership is strengthened with the UNDP Access to Justice Project (Youth re-entry and ADR initiatives) and the UNDP PREP programme (under the upcoming continuation of the Alternative Livelihood to Piracy project).



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PEACE AND CONFLICT

Ongoing tensions in the disputed areas along the SL and PL border pose political tensions. The project will continue to direct resources to priority locations outside of this area.

A suspected increase of Al-Shabaab presence in PL has restricted movement of UNDP staff, however it has not limited our activities.

The conflict at the FL remains a challenge for implementation of project activities; however the Project was able to achieve remarkable results in developing the relationships and capacities with LNGO partners and travel to Baidoa.

The Project is in the process of developing a reconciliation strategy that focuses on community based social dialogue and reconciliation at the FL. It will target Kismayo, Beletweyn, Baidoa and Mogadishu. The reconciliation will primarily focus on trauma healing, dialogue, community theatre and mediation. Activities will commence in Q3.

GENDER

Compared to the registered 26% females inclusion of the Y4C phase I (registered in 2013), phase II has reached beyond targets (30% female inclusion) reaching 46%. Notably LNGO partner PL Development Organisation has also registered 54 female beneficiaries in Gardo, more than 50% of the 80 youth.

The Social skills, Peace-building and Rule of Law and Governance social rehabilitation manuals have been revised and en-gendered.

All CSI tools were en-gendered allowing for a sex disaggregation of incoming data. Under both the ADR and the CSI, data and information on SGBV has been marked as an area of priority information gathering for further analysis (to be made available in Q3).

All DCSA data collection and analysis is disaggregated by gender.

A marked 30% female target is incorporated into Youth Re-entry Programming.

UPCOMING QUARTER

Social Rehabilitation activities are to continue into Q3 to include 500 youth (F:229, M: 271) under the Y4C. The first wave of CSI data collection and analysis for all target districts will be completed in Q3. A Parolee Rehabilitation Centre is scheduled for over Q3 in SL. Selection of beneficiaries and social rehabilitation is to commence.

In PL, construction of a Community Dispute Resolution House in each, Bossaso and Gardo is scheduled for Q3. The ADR programme will be expanded into three new districts to include Dahar, Burtinle and Eyl in Q3.

At the FL, Community Based Reconciliation Houses will be constructed in Beledweyne and Kismayo in order to host community based reconciliation activities.

Under the Peacebuilding Fund, the CSP will support reconciliation activities in 25 newly accessible districts. In Q3, reconciliation under the MOIF in collaboration with the Local Governance Project will commence in Xudur, Mahas and Warsheq districts.



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REFLECTIONS / LESSONS

With the recent launching of the Y4C phase II, the Partner’s Orientation Workshop proved to be a best practice. The workshop allowed for partners to interact, as well as give inputs into the guidelines for implementation, discussing previous challenges in implementation. This included specific challenges in engaging with the caseload, coordinating various components and partners/ agencies; ensuring a smooth transitions between components. Corrective actions were identified to include agreed processes, roles and responsibilities between partners; more uniform tools developed for results reporting and archiving (re: progress testing, caseload statistics, etc.); and identification of where more trainings/ support is needed.

There were challenges whereby OCVPL cross-zonal implementation proved to be problematic after a misunderstanding in PL lead to a suspension of activities. After intensive discussions and investigative meetings, key misinformation surfaced involving implementation processes and recruitment of staff. In order to address the issue, the OCVPL office is now being re-structured in consultation with government counterparts (MOPIC and MOS-DDR) and the East African University. The recruitment of staff is being carried out in a inclusive manner involving all parties.

After a one day workshop on reconciliation at the FL, a mapping tool was developed, best practices and challenges were identified and shared with practitioners; and the MOIF committed to leading regular coordination of practitioners.

A one day workshop and mapping exercise was carried in support to Somali Youth Development at the FL bringing together main UN agencies working on youth-related issues and the minister and key representatives from the MoYS. Further, the MOYS is putting a mechanism in place in order to enhance coordination.

MONITORING VISITS:

The Project carried out a monitoring mission to Baidoa in South Central leading to many critical recommendations for future UNDP engagement to include support from senior management including the possibility of re-establishment of the Baidoa UNDP Office at UNSOM/UNMAS. In addition, there is a need to carry out a security assessment mission in order to thoroughly evaluate current conditions affecting implementation.

In PL, monitoring missions found that the Project has not been able to take advantage of the ADR process to its full potential. Although the number of cases exceeded the initial commitments, there are many more cases that the ADR team have simply not been able to record completely. Further investment of resources in this department will benefit from instilling a larger scale database capable of archiving information and allowing for deeper analysis of information. More work must be invested linking the finding to a comparative analysis of formal justice system practices. Large scale sensitivity / a communications campaign on ADR practices will be beneficial (to include integration of SGBV cases).

CUMULATIVE PROJECT FINANCIAL SUMMARY	
APPROVED BUDGET	4,733,537
TOTAL (DISBURSEMENTS + COMMITMENTS)	1,774,513
BALANCE OF FUNDS	2,959,024
% DELIVERY (AGAINST APPROVED BUDGET)	37%

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LIST OF ACRONYMS USED

ADR: Alternative Dispute Resolution
CBR: Community Based Reconciliation
CPD: Country Programme Document
CSI: Community Security Index
CSP: Community Security Project
DC: District Council
DCSA: District Conflict and Security Assessment
DFID: Department for International Development
FL: Federal level
GROL: Governance and Rule of Law
ILO: International Labour Organisation
JPLG: Joint Programme for Local Governance
MOIF: Ministry of Interior and Federalism
MOJ: Ministry of Justice
MOJ-RAR: Ministry of Justice, Religious Affairs and Rehabilitation
MOPIC: Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation
MOS-DDR: Ministry of Security and DDR
MOYS: Ministry of Youth and Sports
OCVP: Observatory of Conflict and Violence Prevention
PSG: Peacebuilding and Statebuilding Goals
SL: Somaliland
SP: Strategic Plan
SGBV: Sexual and Gender Based Violence
PL: Puntland
UNMAS: United Nations Mine Action Services
UNODC: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNSOM: United Nations Assistance Mission in Somalia
Y4C: Youth for Change, Joint Initiative