UNDP Somalia • C.2 Project Quarterly Results

Community Security Project



PROJECT:
Community Security Project

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PROGRAMME: Governance and Rule of Law

REPORT PERIOD: Q1 - 1 January to 31 March 2014

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STATUS: Final

DONORS: UNDP TRAC Japan Sweden UK AID Norway Denmark

CONTEXTUAL ANALYSIS

FEDERAL LEVEL

The security situation encountered challenges throughout Q1. Following the attack on a UN convoy on 12th February and the continuous danger posed by Al-Shabaab activity, the movement of staff has drastically reduced in South Central at the Federal Level, thus hampering the progress of activities in the region.

A major cabinet reshuffle took place over Q1 affecting all ministries. This has required UNDP to work with the Office of Prime Minister to determine which Ministries the project should work with in relation to the changed mandates and various components of the project. The Federal Government and AMISOM troops continues its fight against Al- Shabaab and captured new areas improving humanitarian access and enabling better access for community and youth reintegration initiatives in these areas. The Project contributes towards PSGs 1 Priority 1: enhancing social reconciliation, PSG 2: Security, and PSG 3: Access to Justice.

PUNTLAND

The Puntland (PL) election was held in Garowe on 8th January 2014 whereby Professor Abdullawali Ali Gaas was elected as the 5th President of Puntland (since the inception of the Puntland state in 1998). The outgoing president Dr. Farole welcomed the results and promised to collaborate with the new president.

Discussions were held with the government as follow on from Q4, and in preparation of activities to be undertaken in 2014. In cooperation with the Ministry of Justice and Religious Affairs and Reintegration the Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) component of the project was launched. As part of the Youth for Change Joint Initiative Phase I closing ceremony was held in Eyl for the youth who graduated from social rehabilitation and were handed over to the Poverty Reduction and Environmental Programme for economic integration.

SOMALILAND

Somaliland (SL) has been relatively stable in Q1. There were sporadic clan disputes resulting in a small number of fatalities in Togdheer and Sool regions. Subsequently the Somaliland Ministry of Interior successfully carried out clan mediation and conflict resolution and prevented the escalation of the conflict. This did not have any impact on project activities.

RESU	RESULTS		
PL	Indicator	1.2.2.1 Number of religious and traditional authorities, and civil society organizations engaging with government and participating in dialogue, conflict management and peace building processes	
	Result	30 (F:0, M:30): 17 Elders and Sheiks in Garowe; and 13 in Bossaso engaged in the ADR processes.	G
	Comment	Y4C all stakeholders Orientation workshop planned for Q2, activities to commence afterwards.	
		Funding for alternatives to piracy was not secured.	
	Indicator	1.1.1.1 Level of findings and recommendations from relevant research and data analysis that is incorporated in programming decisions is "high", "medium" or "low"	
FL	Result	High: 4 Zonal Conflict and Security Assessments Completed in Mogadishu.	G
	Comment	4 Zonal CSAs completed - reports will be completed in Q2 2014. Each zone contains 4 districts as per the official Mogadishu city plan. Data has been collected from the 4 zones (all 16 districts) and it is currently being analyzed. The reports will be disseminated in Q2.	
	Indicator	1.2.2.2 Level of women participation in formal and informal peace building processes is "high", "medium" or "low"	
ALL	Result	Low/Delayed: Funds received in March for both planned activities	
	Comment	Activities for Youth for Change Phase II and Community Based Reconciliation are planned for Q2.	
	Indicator	1.2.4.1 Number of cross-zonal and cross clan initiatives focused on strengthening cooperation, security, environmental protection, and/or stability	
ALL	Result	0/Delayed: Funds received in March for planned activities.	
	Comment	Activity will be carried in the next quarter in the framework of the Community Based Reconciliation Project.	
	Indicator	3.1.2.5 Number of people reached through HIV & AIDS awareness raising	
ALL	Result	0/ NA: Activity is planned for Q2.	G
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. Y4C Phase II will provide 400 youth with HIV/AIDS training in the 5 target districts.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.1.1., 1.2.1. and 1.2.3. MEASURING PEACE BUILDING AND GOVERNANCE: Level of dissemination of governance and peacebuilding information is HIGH, MEDIUM or LOW.	
SL	Result	HIGH	G
	Comment	OCVP published District Conflict and Security Assessments for Burao and Borama in March 2014.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.1., 1.2.2. and 1.2.3. YOUTH RE-ENTRY: Level case management system is functioning is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM' or 'LOW.	
SL	Result	LOW: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	Youth Re-entry and Community Focused Reintegration is delayed due to time taken finding the appropriate person. Expert consultant to engage and activities to commence in Q2.	

RESU	RESULTS		
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.1., 1.2.2. and 1.2.3. YOUTH RE-ENTRY: Level case management system is functioning is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM' or 'LOW.	
SL	Result	LOW: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	Youth Re-entry and Community Focused Reintegration is delayed due to time taken finding the appropriate person. Expert consultant to engage and activities to commence in Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.1., 1.2.2. and 1.2.3. YOUTH RE-ENTRY: Level database is functioning is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM' or 'LOW.	
SL	Result	LOW: Activity delayed.	Υ
	Comment	Activities delayed as the Project is waiting for the consultant and will commence in Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.1., 1.2.2. & 1.2.3. YOUTH RE-ENTRY: Percentage of parolees self-reported to have socially rehabilitated.	
SL	Result	LOW: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	Activities to commence in Q2 / Q3 depending on the development of the legal framework. so youth can be released on parole.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.1., 1.2.2. and 1.2.6. YOUTH RE-ENTRY: Number of community members and staff trained and engaged (F:M).	
SL	Result	0 (N/A): Activity planned for Q3.	Y
	Comment	Community based monitoring system (matching youth parolees with youth role models, Elders and sheiks) activities to commence in Q3.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.1. ADR: Level of District Community Dispute Resolution House is functioning is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM' or 'LOW'.	
PL	Result	MEDIUM	G
	Comment	Temporary Community Dispute Houses established in Bossaso and Garowe in Q1.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.2. ADR: Number of cases reported and resolved through ADR processes.	
PL	Result	64 cases reported and resolved: 18 reported by women and 46 by men.	G
	Comment	All cases were reported and resolved in Bossaso. Cases concerned family disputes and domestic violence.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.1.1., 1.2.1. and 1.2.3. MEASURING PEACE BUILDING AND GOVERNANCE: Level of dissemination of governance and peacebuilding information is HIGH, MEDIUM or LOW.	
PL	Result	HIGH	G
	Comment	OCVP published District Conflict and Security Assessment for Garowe in March 2014.	

RESU	RESULTS			
	Indicator	SP 3.4.1. Number of people who have access to justice in post-crisis settings, disaggregated by sex.		
PL	Result	0: Numbers will be made available in Q2. Temporary Community Dispute Resolution Houses are established.	G	
	Comment	2 temporary houses are established in Bosasso and Garowe and providing access to alternative dispute resolution.		
	Indicator	SP 3.4.1. Number of people who have access to justice in post-crisis settings, disaggregated by sex.		
PL	Result	0: Numbers will be made available in Q2. Temporary Community Dispute Resolution Houses are established.	G	
	Comment	2 temporary houses are established in Bosasso and Garowe and providing access to alternative dispute resolution.		
	Indicator	CPD 1.1.1., 1.2.1. and 1.2.3. MEASURING PEACE BUILDING AND GOVERNANCE: Level of dissemination of governance and peacebuilding information is HIGH, MEDIUM or LOW.		
FL	Result	HIGH	G	
	Comment	OCVP published District Conflict and Security Assessment for Baidoa in March 2014.		
	Indicator	SP 3.4.2.: Proportion of victim's grievances cases which are addressed within transitional justice processes, disaggregated by sex.		
FL	Result	0%: comparisons with Formal systems available in Q2. ADR Unit under the MoJRAR is functional and 30 elders and Sheikhs (all Male) have undergone refresher training in Garowe and Bossaso. 64 cases reported (18 reported by women and 46 by men).	G	
	Comment	30 elders (all Male) are registered, trained on human rights and international standards and engaged in resolving cases through the Alternative Dispute Resolution mechanism in Bosasso and Garowe.		
	Indicator	SP 6.4.2. Percentage of people in target areas with improved perceptions of social cohesion within twelve to eighteen months after conflict ends, disaggregated by sex and age.		
FL	Result	0%: Project document development is in progress.		
	Comment	CBR Support collective trauma healing in targeted communities activities now planned for Q2.		
	Indicator	SP. 6.4.1: Percentage of conflict affected countries bringing together sub-national, national institutions and communities, including women for peaceful resolution of recurrent conflicts.		
FL	Result	0%: Development of project document is in progress.		
	Comment	Community based reconciliation project that includes hearing procedure and reconciliation activities now planned for Q2 in 5 Mogadishu districts, Baidoa, and Beletweyn.		
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.1., 1.2.2. and 1.2.3. COMMUNITY BASED RECONCILIATION: Number of Trauma Healing Events being carried out.		
FL	Result	0 (N/A): Activity planned to commence in Q2.	G	

Comment Collective trauma healing in targeted communities activities to commence in Q2.

RESU	RESULTS TO THE PROPERTY OF THE		
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.1., 1.2.2. and 1.2.3. COMMUNITY BASED RECONCILIATION: Number of incidents referred and processed under the Community Based hearing.	
FL	Result	0 (N/A): Activity planned to commence in Q2.	G
	Comment	Establishment of Community based hearing procedure will commence in Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.1., 1.2.2. and 1.2.3. COMMUNITY BASED RECONCILIATION: Number of youth (F:M) provided with social, political, and economic rehabilitation opportunities.	
FL	Result	0 (N/A): Activity planned to commence in Q2.	G
	Comment	Activities in support to social, political, and economic rehabilitation opportunities for wrong doers will commence in Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.1., 1.2.2. & 1.2.3. COMMUNITY BASED RECONCILIATION: Number of Community Houses functioning.	
FL	Result	0 (N/A): Activity planned to commence in Q2.	G
	Comment	Establishment of Community Meeting Houses to commence in Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.4 COMMUNITY BASED RECONCILIATION: Number of youth visiting other initiatives in Somalia.	
FL	Result	0 (N/A): Activity planned to commence in Q2.	G
	Comment	Activity will commence in Q2.	
	Indicator	SP 4.3.1.: Number of countries undertaking research and advocacy to advance gender equality and women's empowerment.	
ALL	Result	1 country: CSI concept, methodology, indicators and questionnaires developed and finalised; two target districts were selected from each region.	G
	Comment	CSI will provide sex disaggregated data. Buy-in of the Burao and Odweyne district councils has taken place. Expert consulting firm to be engaged over the Q2 to establish back-up server, software and training for data collection. Project activities to commence in second quarter.	
	Indicator	SP 4.3.2.: Number of countries with mechanisms in place to collect, disseminate sex-disaggregated data and gender statistics, and apply gender analysis.	
ALL	Result	1 Country: CSP provides support to data collection under the OCVP. All data is disaggregated by sex.	G
	Comment	The CSP supports the OCVP in delivery of comprehensive conflict and security assessments. This data is made available at www.ocvp.org. In Q2, under the Community Security Index, GROL data will be routinely collected at the district level and compiled every quarter by CSP and partners.	
	Indicator	SP 3.3.1.: Number of people who have access to HIV and related services, disaggregated by sex, urban/rural and income groups.	
ALL	Result	0: Activity Delayed.	
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. Youth will be trained in HIV awareness. Activity will commence Q2.	

RESU	RESULTS		
	Indicator	CPD 1.1.1., 1.2.1. and 1.2.3. MEASURING PEACE BUILDING AND GOVERNANCE: Level of enhanced capability of the OCVP is HIGH, MEDIUM or LOW.	
ALL	Result	HIGH	G
	Comment	In February, one female researcher received 5 days training in Nairobi on data management and analysis for M+E. One male student undergoing 6 months internship. In January 2 male OCVP researchers attended 5 days training on fieldwork methodology approaches in Nairobi.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.4 Y4C PHASE II: The strategy of the initiative reflects national priorities (Yes, No).	
ALL	Result	NO: All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March.	
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. All Stakeholders Validation meeting is planned for Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.4 Y4C PHASE II: Level communications and outreach Strategies are contextualized is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM', or 'LOW'.	
ALL	Result	Low: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. All Y4C materials will undergo validation in Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.2. Y4C PHASE II: Full socio-economic profiling for 100% of beneficiaries.	
ALL	Result	0%: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. Trainings on CPIMS Case management system and integration into programming to be completed Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.2. Y4C PHASE II: Number of mentors registered and participating in the initiative (disaggregated).	
ALL	Result	0: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. Social mentoring will be provided throughout the five months rehabilitation and integration period. (10 youth/mentor). Activity will commence Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.2. and 1.2.4. Y4C PHASE II: Percent of incidents recorded.	
ALL	Result	0%: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. Activity will commence Q2 once youth are enrolled to the Y4C Phase II.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.2. and 1.2.4. Y4C PHASE II: Number of community events, media & communications initiatives taken place & number individuals reached.	
ALL	Result	0: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. Activity will commence Q2 once Y4C Phase II starts.	

RESU	RESULTS		
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.2 and 1.2.5. Y4C PHASE II: Number of youth registered and participating in the initiative(F:M).	
ALL	Result	0: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. Activity will commence Q2 once Y4C Phase II starts.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.2. and 1.2.4. Y4C PHASE II: Number of youth (F:M) provided Y4C social rehabilitation curriculum by location.	
ALL	Result	0: Activity delayed.	Υ
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. Social rehabilitation will be the first component the youth undergo. Activity will commence Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.2 and 1.2.5. Y4C PHASE II: Number of youth who graduate Y4C Social rehabilitation component (M:F).	
ALL	Result	0: Activity delayed.	
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. Upon graduation from social rehabilitation, the youth are handed over to ILO. Activity will be carried out in Q3.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.2.2. and 1.2.4. Y4C PHASE II: Number of youth who receive incentives.	
ALL	Result	0: Activity delayed.	Υ
	Comment	All Y4C activities delayed due to Y4C agreement signed with donors in March. Incentives will be provided for all 500 beneficiaries (for transport and food \$2 USD / day). Activity is planned for the next quarter.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.1.2., 1.2.1. and 1.2.3. COMMUNITY SECURITY INDEX: Number of monitors (F:M) trained and activated in target districts.	
ALL	Result	0 (N/A): Activity originally planned for Q2.	G
	Comment	Activity will commence in Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.1.2., 1.2.1. and 1.2.3. COMMUNITY SECURITY INDEX: Level of system functioning is 'HIGH', 'MEDIUM', or 'LOW'.	
ALL	Result	Medium: Methodology and Data collection tools are developed.	G
	Comment	Expert firm to be engaged, software and database will be integrated into the component in Q2.	
	Indicator	CPD 1.1.3., 1.2.1. and 1.2.3. COMMUNITY SECURITY INDEX: Number of Quarter reports made available.	
ALL	Result	0 (N/A): Activity originally planned for Q2.	G
	Comment	The CSI will pilot data collection system in 2 districts per region (one area of intervention and one area of no intervention) and data collection will be compiled every quarter. Activity is planned for Q2.	

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ACTIVITY HIGHLIGHTS

FEDERAL LEVEL

CSI and Community Based Reconciliation (CBR) consultation meetings were held with the identified implementing partner. The OCVP carried out the DCSA across 4 districts of Mogadishu from February 22nd to March 26th and completed the 2013 DCSA for Baidoa. An electronic data collection method was used for the first time and the findings are currently being analyzed by the OCVP research team.

PUNTLAND

100 (F: 40, M:60) 2013 Y4C beneficiaries were handed over to PREP for economic reintegration (business and vocational training).

The Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Unit is functional and staffing requirements fulfilled. Consultation meetings and refresher trainings with 30 elders and Sheikhs took place in both Garowe and Bossaso. The ADR launch took place in Garowe on 26th February and 4th March in Bossaso.

Temporally Community Resolution Houses are functional; case recording started in Bossaso.

CSI Consultation meetings were carried out with GROL teams in Garowe in order to achieve buy-in and ensure a comprehensive approach to developing the tools. The OCVP completed the 2013 DCSAs for Garowe.

SOMALILAND

Consultations and activities have taken place in SL to ensure that all project activities are embedded into the local governance framework so activities will be overseen by the district council (DC) structures for both the Y4C and the Community Security Index (CSI). Four (4) student handbooks and four (4) facilitator manuals covering peace-building, social skills, governance and rule of law and mentorship were revised and translated into Somali and will be used in Y4C social rehabilitation. Preparatory activities were carried out for implementation of the CSI initiative, the methodology was finalized through a consultative process. The Observatory of Conflict and Violence Prevention (OCVP) completed the 2013 District Conflict and Security Assessments (DCSAs) for Burao and Borama.

PARTNERSHIPS

The project has initiated partnerships with the Burao and Odweyne DCs (in SL) and the Garowe and Gardo DCs (in PL) for implementation of CSI activities. The CSI will strengthen collaboration between the district authorities and justice actors and serve as a repository of data which will feed into the local governance structures and help inform planning and prioritization of future activities.

In SL, preparatory activities were carried out in order to establish the Youth Re-entry Component of the Project. Initial consultations in collaboration with the UNODC, Red Cross and Ministry of Justice in order to develop the framework for engagement and complementary programming were undertaken. An international expert was identified to come on-board to develop the Regulatory framework and operational guidelines for the parole system.

At the Federal Level, the project has significantly improved relationships with the Ministry of Justice and Ministry of Interior. The Project is also in discussion with the Ministry of Youth and Sports as well as the Benadir Regional Administration to strengthen cooperation. New local NGOs were identified and assessed for engagement for 2014 activities.

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PEACE AND CONFLICT

In SL, clan conflict mediation efforts by the SL government have been ongoing in the eastern regions of SL over Q1. Tensions remain high between SL and PL over the disputed territories of Sool and Sanaag with media outlets in SL reporting that the government of Somaliland announcing the incursion of PL forces into the area. The CSP has not been operational in either Sool or Sanaag in Q1 and will not be due to start any project activities in Q2. Despite the aforementioned tensions over the disputed areas PL has remained relatively stable, although there is a general fear of increased military intervention driving Al Shabaab into the PL region.

Outright conflict in FL remains a challenge to programming and access to target groups/ beneficiaries. Due to the changing nature in South Central Somalia the 2014 project interventions are designed to address the vulnerabilities at the community levels caused by the conflict.

GENDER

All 2014 programmatic interventions were designed prioritise gender issues and mainstreaming. The Y4C has included a 30% female into programming. On-going revisions of the Social rehabilitation curriculum will prioritise gender mainstreaming and responsiveness of training manuals and learning materials. S/GBV incidents are integrated into the ADR processes whereby government partners have pledged to include S/GBV incidents in the targeted 50-100 cases over the coming year. In PL, 40% of the graduating Y4C (phase I) beneficiaries from Eyl were female, exceeding the 30% targeted minimum.

UPCOMING QUARTER

In Q2 the Y4C Joint Initiative Phase II starts with the enrollment of all beneficiaries (in Burao, SL; Bossaso and Garowe, PL; and Baidoa and Mogadishu).

Also in Q2 the following activities under CSI pilot project (in all regions) will be completed: signed agreements; recruitment and training of research units; the first round of data collection (including a district mapping exercise); and the publication of initial data and analytic reports.

In SL Youth Re-entry will be formalized with an expert consultant developing the frameworks and guidance notes with the MOJ.

Under the ADR mechanism 50 -100 cases will be recorded and resolved in the Community Resolution Houses in Bossaso and Garowe, PL and the establishment of permanent CDR Houses are expected to commence. Agreements will be finalized and CBR activities will commence in Q2 (at the FL). The OCVP will produce 4 policy briefings and 4 Mogadishu Zonal Conflict and Security Assessments will be published on the OCVP website.

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REFLECTIONS / LESSONS

Harnessing the lessons learned from project implementation over the past few years, combined with the requisite alignment of the Community Security Project to the Somali Compact in order to best deliver against the Compact priorities, the project has consolidated and aligned activities into six key components.

The first three components are interlinked and contribute to strengthened social cohesion, rule of law and community based social reconciliation and include: (1) Youth re-entry and community based reintegration; (2) Y4C (Japanese funding); (3) Community based reconciliation through youth engagement (Swedish funding). These components support PSG 1, Priority 1 on social reconciliation. Each component builds onto youth programming which has been refined over the last three years of cumulative lessons learned. This has, more specifically, led to the development of social and civic development opportunities leading to economic empowerment and skills development.

The fourth component of the Project, (4) the Alternative Dispute Resolution (Danish funding), contributes towards PSG 1 and 3 by providing support for traditional justice practitioners (i.e. Elders and Sheiks). While UNDP Access to Justice (A2J) project is making significant contributions in strengthening the formal justice systems, it is important to ensure that traditional systems are also supported. The secondary aim of the component is that perpetrators are provided with an opportunity to participate in the social and civic development of the community. This will support individuals' economic empowerment, and reduce recidivism.

The above activities are monitored through the fifth and sixth components. (5) The CSI (Norway funding) is implemented under the leadership of the District Councils. The CSI collects regular data at the district level on police, justice, governance and community security. Indicators include routine data on incidents as well as social impact. The last component, (6) 'Measuring peacebuilding and governance in the Somali regions' (DFID funding) is implemented under the OCVP. The OCVP leads the DCSA process providing an annual snapshot on the levels of crime and conflict within the three regions. The results from the surveys are being utilized by many actors and will link well to support the Compact monitoring processes over the coming years. In particular, these critical areas of data collection and analysis could, with further funding support, significantly enhance the design of new and adjustments to existing support initiatives that contribute towards peacebuilding under the Somali Compact.

In consultation with partners, the development of new proposals are underway for support to the Somali Compact, specifically looking towards youth programming, peacebuilding and stabilisation.

CUMULATIVE PROJECT FINANCIAL SUMMARY		
APPROVED BUDGET	1,740,007	
TOTAL (DISBURSEMENTS + COMMITMENTS)	397,693	
BALANCE OF FUNDS	1,342,314	
% DELIVERY (AGAINST APPROVED BUDGET)	22.89	

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LIST OF ACRONYMS USED

A2J: Access to Justice Project

ADR: Alternative Dispute Resolution
CBR: Community Based Reconciliation
CDR: Community Dispute Resolution House
CPD: Country Programme Document

CSP: Community Security Project
CSI: Community Security Index

DC: District Council

DCSA: District Conflict and Security Assessment

FGS: Federal Government of Somalia

FL: Federal level

GROL: Governance and Rule of Law
ILO: International Labour Organisation
JPLG: Joint Programme for Local Governance

MOI: Ministry of Interior MOJ: Ministry of Justice

MOJ-RAR: Ministry of Justice, Religious Affairs and Rehabilitation

MOS-DDR: Ministry of Security and DDR

OCVP: Observatory of Conflict and Violence Prevention

PSG: Peacebuilding and Statebuilding Goals

SL: Somaliland SP: Strategic Plan PL: Puntland

UNODC: United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime Y4C: Youth for Change Joint Initiative Phase II