# Role of Chambers in SME Development

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# SME definitions used by various institutions in Pakistan

Institution	•	Employment Size (a)	•	Annual Sales (c)
SME Policy 2007	Small & Medium Enterprise	Up to 250	·	Up to Rs. 250 Million

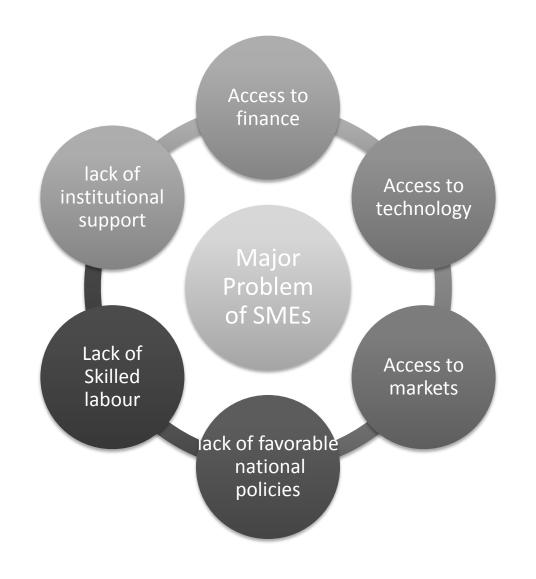
Institution	Small	Medium	
SME Bank	Total Assets of Rs. 20 million	Total Assets of Rs.	
		100 million	
Federal Bureau	Less than 10 employees	N/A	
of Statistics			

# SME definitions used by various institutions in Pakistan

Institution	Definition
State Bank of	An entity, ideally not being a public limited company, which does
Pakistan (SME	not employee more than 250 persons (manufacturing) and 50
Prudential	persons (trade / services) and also fulfills one of the following
Regulations)	criteria:
	(i) A trade / services concern with total assets at cost excluding land
	and buildings up to Rs 50 million.
	/···
	(ii) A manufacturing concern with total assets at cost excluding land
	and building up to Rs 100 million.
	(iii) Any concern (trade, corvices or manufacturing) with not cales
	(iii) Any concern (trade, services or manufacturing) with net sales
	not exceeding Rs 300 million as per latest financial statements.

#### Importance of SMEs to large corporations

- SME sector is the key to economic growth and job creation
- Important source of local supply
- Service to larger corporations
- Extensive knowledge of local resources
- By working closely with SMEs, large corporations can develop a new customer base
- Important source of innovation



### How Chambers should help SMEs



#### Approach of Business Associations

- Focus on professional development and departmentalization
- Availability of experts on international agreements
- Focused approach sector wise
- Increased frequency of surveys for need analysis
- Assistance in Technology transfer
- Investment promotion
- Support in Policies for SMEs

#### Approach of Business Associations

- Strengthening resources of websites & databases
- Online facilitation
- Management Trainings on Marketing, Finance, Budgeting and Accounting, Quality Management, Trade Promotion, etc.
- Seminars and forums on SME development
- Outward and inward trade missions
- Trade Fairs and Exhibitions participation

#### Support by Government

- An enabling regulatory requirement is critical particularly SME registration and monitoring
- Governments can engage (incentives) to address the need for start-up funds
- Governments play an essential role in capacity building, e.g.
  - Promoting the need for more entrepreneurs and SMEs
  - Setting up municipal level agencies for advice and training on starting SMEs

#### **Business Association's Constraints**

- Chambers exists in regulatory framework
- Memberships are voluntary
- Non-existence of quality system
- Lack of trust on business association's support
- Members are not used to of using emails participation in important programs is missed
- Memberships for specific purpose

#### **Business Association's Constraints**

- Lack of visionary leadership
- Shortage of skilled staff
- Inadequate finance
- Non-acceptance as partners by public sector organizations
- Organizational instability and inefficient administration

#### Initiatives by Islamabad Chamber

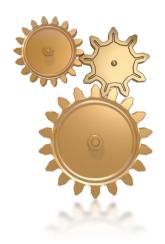
- Establishment of Entrepreneurship Development Center
- Connectivity with the skill development organizations
- Preparation of a report on corruption
- Preparation of Policy/position papers on important sectors
- Analysis of existing policies and formulation of recommendations

#### SMEDA Desk at EDC

- SMEDA help desk provides following facilitations:
- Project Identification/ Implementation
- Business development services
- Business Information
- Business Match making
- Assistance in Fund Raising
- Legal and regulatory procedures
- Cluster Profiles development
- pre-feasibility study development

# Business Support Organization's Forum www.bsoforum.com





# Thank You

