Annex 01
Survey Instrument

Survey of Social Capital, Economic Vulnerability and Collective Action

Claudia Montañá, Cristhian Parra, Gustavo Setrini, Mónica Ríos
Annex 1: Survey Instrument

Survey Of Social Capital, Economic Vulnerability And Collective Action

December 2020 - January 2021

Information and consent

My name is (Name of Interviewer), I am an interviewer with E+E Economics and Statistics for Development, an organization contracted by UNDP to conduct this survey on social capital, economic vulnerability and collective action.

Your household was randomly selected to participate in this study, so we are asking for your consent to participate in this research, and you may ask questions about anything you do not understand before deciding to participate.

The objective of this survey is to measure social capital and economic vulnerability in different territories of Paraguay. Social Capital refers to aspects of society that facilitate coordination and cooperation for mutual benefit, such as interpersonal and organizational relationships and trust. These aid in disaster preparedness, response and recovery and this study will allow us to better understand where and how we can strengthen resilience in the face of future pandemics or disasters.

Your participation in the study is completely voluntary. The survey will take approximately 30 minutes to complete and the data obtained from the survey will be confidential information that will be analyzed in aggregate, in conjunction with all respondents.

If you have any questions about this research, please contact E+E Economics and Statistics for Development at (021) 602 402 with the Project Coordinator, Lic. Byara Martinez.

Do you agree to participate?

1. Yes
2. No
**SURVEY IDENTIFICATION DATA**

Date of survey: Day_______________Month_________________Year

Survey start time: ________AM/PM.

Name of Surveyor _______ID of Surveyor_______

Name of Supervisor_________ID of Supervisor_________

Department: (prog: preloaded information)

District: (prog: preloaded information)

Locality: (prog: preloaded information)

Zone: 1. Urban 2. Rural

Geo referenced coordinates of the household: Latitude_________________ Longitude________________

**A. SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS**

**OF THE RESPONDENTS (person 18 years of age and older)**

A1. What is your/their sex?

1. Male
   2. Female
   3. Transgender
   4. Other

A2. What is your age (years old)?

.............years

A3. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

0. Never attended school
1. Early Childhood Education (Kindergarten and Pre-school)
2. Basic School Education 1st to 6th grade (Elementary)
3. Basic School Education 7th to 9th grade (Basic Secondary 1st to 3rd grade)
4. High School Education 1st to 3rd grade (Baccalaureate 4th to 6th grade)
5. Non-University Higher Education (Teacher Training, Military/Police Training, others)
6. University
   99. NR/UNK
A4. What is your main occupation?

..........................................................

A5. Your occupation is categorized as:

1. Public employee/worker
2. Private employee/worker
3. Employer or employer
4. Self-employed
5. Unpaid family worker
6. Domestic worker
99. NR/UNK

A6. Are you the head of household?

1. Yes .............. go to SECTION B
2. No
   99. NR/UNK

OF THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

A7. What is the sex of the head of household?

1. male
2. Female

A8. What is the age of the head of household?

.............years

A9. What is the highest level of education completed by the head of household?

0. Never attended school
1. Initial Education (Kindergarten and Pre-school)
2. Basic School Education 1st to 6th grade (Primary)
3. Basic School Education 7th to 9th grade (Basic Secondary 1st to 3rd grade)
4. High School Education 1st to 3rd grade (Baccalaureate 4th to 6th grade)
5. Non-University Higher Education (Teacher Training, Military/Police Training, others)
6. University
   99. NR/UNK
A10. What is the main occupation of the head of household?

A11. The occupation of the head of household is categorized as:

1. Public employee/worker
2. Private employee/worker
3. Employer or employer
4. Self-employed
5. Unpaid family worker
6. Domestic worker
99. NR/UNK

B. STRUCTURE OF INTERPERSONAL NETWORKS

Bonding

B1. In the last month, you talked for at least 10 to 15 minutes with someone:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1. Yes</th>
<th>2. No</th>
<th>99. NR/UNK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. of the same your Religion?</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2. of the same your Religious Movement within the same Religion?</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. of the same Gender?</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. of the same Ethnic Group?</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. of the same Socioeconomic Status?</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. of the same Occupation?</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. of the same educational background or level?</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

B2. Do you have a relationship of sufficient trust to ask a favor of at least one person?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</table>

B3. How many people of your own Religion, Religious Movement, Gender, Ethnicity, Socioeconomic Status, Occupation, and Education or Training do you know well enough to ask for a favor?

(Surveyor: can help estimate the number)

..........people
B4. When your family or you need help with daily tasks (such as shopping, childcare, meals, transportation to school, etc.), are there people of the same Religion, Religious Movement, Gender, Ethnicity, Socioeconomic Status, Occupation, and Training or Education that you can count on for support?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK

**Bridging (Bridging):**

B5. In the last month, did you converse for at least 10 to 15 minutes with anyone:

<table>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>1. of a different Religion?</td>
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<td>2. of a different Religious Movement within the same religion?</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. of higher socio-economic status than yours?</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. of lower socio-economic status than yours?</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. of a different Occupation?</td>
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<tr>
<td>8. with different Training or educational level than your own?</td>
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B6. Do you have a relationship of sufficient trust to ask a favor of at least one person?

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</table>

B7. How many people different from your Religion, different from your same Religious Movement, different from your Gender, different from your Ethnic Group, different from your Socioeconomic Level, different from your Occupation and different from your Training or educational level do you know well enough to ask for a favor?

(Surveyor: can help estimate the number)

...........people
B8. When your family or you need help with daily tasks (such as shopping, childcare, meals, transportation to school, etc.), are there people different from your Religion, different from your Religious Movement, different from your Gender, different from your Ethnicity, different from your Socioeconomic Level, different from your Occupation, and different from your Training or educational level that you can count on for support?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK

**Linking (Linking):**

B9. Are you a member of any political party?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK

B10. Does this political party of which you are a member exert relevant influence in your neighborhood or community?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK

B11. In the last 6 months, on how many occasions did you have a 10-15 minute conversation with a leader/leader:

Write down the number of occasions in each of the options. If you did not converse with any of them, write “0” (zero).

1. of the political party or movement in which you are a member?: (___occasions)
2. of the Group or religious movement to which you belong?: (___occasions)
3. of the social or community organization in which you are active? (___occasions)
4. of the Public Government Institution in which you work?: (___occasions)

B12. In the last 6 months, on how many occasions did you talk between 10 to 15 minutes with a leader/leader of: (___occasions)?

Write down the number of occasions in each of the options. If you did not converse with any of them, write “0” (zero).

1. of the political party or movement in which you are a member?: (___occasions)
2. of the Group or religious movement to which you belong?: (___occasions)
3. of the social or community organization in which you are active? (___occasions)
4. of the Public Government Institution in which you work?: (___occasions)
C. NORMS OF RECIPROCITY AND TRUST

Trust in general

C1. Do you think that when dealing with strangers, it is best to be careful until you know if people are trustworthy.

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, I agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK

Trust in people in the community

C2. Do you think that most people in your community are interested only in their own well-being?

Respondent: Your community refers to the place where the respondent lives.

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, Agree
3. Neither Agree nor Disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK

C3. Do you think that most of the people in your community can be counted on to do what they say they are going to do?

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK
Trust in civil organizations

C4. Do you feel that civil society organizations take advantage of vulnerable persons?

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, I agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK

C5. Do you feel that community-based organizations take advantage of vulnerable people?

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK

Trust in government

C6. Does your community feel that the government will keep its word?

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK
Trust in political parties and movements

C7. Do you believe that most politicians are really sincere in their political campaign promises?

1. Yes, I totally agree
2. Yes, I agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK

C8. Do you feel that political parties and movements take advantage of vulnerable people?

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, I agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK

Trust in large companies

C9. Do you, in general, feel that large companies negotiate contracts with their workers fairly?

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK
C9. Do you, in general, feel that large companies negotiate services with their customers in a fair manner.

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK

**Trust in church**

C10. Do people, in general, believe that the church deceives the population?

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK

**Trust in the police**

C11. Do people, in general, feel that the police take advantage of our problems?

1. Yes, Strongly Agree
2. Yes, Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. No, Disagree
5. No, Strongly Disagree
99. NR/UNK
D. ECONOMIC VULNERABILITY (GALEANO MONTI, 2017).

Production participation (employment).

D1. What was your employment status before the pandemic?

1. Working
   Looking for a job
   Studying
4. Receiving a pension
5. Household work
6. Permanent disability, no pension
7. Receiving a pension
8. Performing without remuneration social work, charitable activities
   Other (specify)

D2. What was your employment status last week?

1. Working
   Looking for a job
3. Studying
4. Receiving a pension
5. Household work
6. Permanent disability, no pension
7. Receiving a pension
8. Performing unpaid social work, charitable activities
   Other (specify)

Share of social product (income, economic marginalization, deprivation of goods and services)

D3. Does your household suffer from any of these situations?

Multiple response

Serious construction deficiencies (___) 2.
2. Insalubrity: dampness, dirtiness, and odors (___)
3. Existence of barriers for people with physical disabilities (___)
4. Very degraded environment (unhealthy, lack of water, dirt) (___)
5. Flooding (___)
Difficult to access (___)
D4. The water you use the most at home comes from....

1. ESSAP
2. Junta de Saneamiento or SENASA
3. Community network
4. Private network or provider
5. Artesian well
Well with pump
Well without pump
Spring or spring
9. Tajamar, river, stream
10. Rainwater
11. Aguatero
12. Other source. .......Specify

D5. What do you do with your garbage?

1. Collect from a public or private truck
2. Burn
3. Throw in a stream
4. Throw in the yard or on the farm
5. Dump in the ditch, stream, river
Pick up a cart
7. Others .......... Specify

E. PARTICIPATION AND COLLECTIVE ACTION

E1. In the last 6 months, did you participate in any activity in the community where people came together to work for the benefit of the community?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK

E2. In the last 6 months, did you organize or were you part of the organizing team of any activity in the community, in which people got together to work for the benefit of the community?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK
E3. In the last 6 months, did you participate in any public demonstration on issues of interest to the community?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK

E4. In the last 6 months, did you organize or were you part of the organizing team of any public demonstration for issues of interest to the community?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK

E5. What important initiatives emerged in the community in response to the COVID-19 crisis? (open response, ask for at least 3 examples)

Institutional response

E6. Who were the leaders or organizers of the above-mentioned initiatives? (open response, ask for at least 3 examples)

Institutional response

E7. Are you a beneficiary of any social program? (Yes/No)

1. Yes
2. No..............pass to E8
99. NR/UNK

E7.1 Which program(s)?

Multiple response
2. Tekoporá
3. Elderly
4. Other ........(specify)
99. NR/UNK
E8. Did you receive any official assistance from the national or municipal government during the pandemic, such as assistance from Pytyvó, Ñangarekó or IPS?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK

E.9 Did you receive any assistance from social organizations (other than government) during the pandemic?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK

E10. Did you receive any assistance from any company during the pandemic?

1. Yes
2. No E10.
99. NR/UNK

F. ACCESS TO COLLECTIVE ASSETS

Communal field

F1. Does your community have a communal field?

1. Yes
2. No ............... go to F4
99. NR/UNK.......go to F4

F2. Do you or were you part of the association that manages the communal field in your community?

1. Yes
2. No...............go to F4
99. NR/UNK....... go to F4

F3. How long have you formed or been part of this association?

Less than one year
Between 1 and 3 years
Between 3 and 5 years
More than 5 years
99. NR/UNK
Producers’ committee

F4. Does your community have a producer committee?

1. Yes
No ................. go to F8
99. NR/UNK.......pase to F8

F5. Are you or were you a member of a producer committee?

1. Yes
2. No...............pase to F8
99. NR/UNK....... go to F8

F6. How long have you been or have you been a member of such a committee?

1. Less than one year
2. Between 1 and 3 years
3. Between 3 and 5 years
4. More than 5 years
99. NR/UNK

F7. Does the producer committee of which you are or were a member own the following assets?

Interviewer: The assets represent the productive capital of the committee.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assets</th>
<th>1. Yes</th>
<th>2. No</th>
<th>99. NR/UNK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Collection center</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Agricultural machinery</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Agricultural processing factory</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Pooled fund</td>
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<td>5. Other: specify</td>
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</table>

Sanitation board

F8. Is there a water sanitation board in your community?

1. Yes
2. No ................. go to F10
99. NR/UNK.......go to F10
F9. Are you or anyone in the household a member of the water sanitation board?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NR/UNK

F10. Do you or your family have access to another common source of water, such as a ykua or community well within your community?

1. Yes
2. No................. go to F12
99. NR/UNK........go to F12

F11. In the last week, how many times did you or your family use it?

1. Every day
2. Three times
3. Twice
4. Once
5. I did not use it this week, but in the past I did use it.
6. Never used it.
99. NR/UNK

Camera / Police booth

F12. Does the block or area where you live have security cameras or a police booth?

1. Yes
2. No.................go to F17
99. NR/UNK........go to F17

F13. Were these security cameras or police booths managed by a neighborhood organization/committee/commission?

1. Yes
2. No.................go to F17
99. NR/UNK........go to F17

F14. Are you or were you a member of this neighborhood organization/committee/commission?

1. Yes
2. No.................go to F17
99. NR/UNK........ go to F17
F15. How long have you been or have you been a member of this neighborhood organization/committee/commission?

Less than one year
Between 1 and 3 years
Between 3 and 5 years
More than 5 years
99. NR/UNK

F16. Do you have a WhatsApp group with the members of this neighborhood organization/committee/commission?

1. yes
No
99. NR/UNK

Canchita

F17. Does your community have a soccer, volleyball or pikivólley court?

1. Yes
2. No.........pass to F19
99. NR/UNK....... go to F19

F18. Do you use the canchita?

1. Yes
No........................................End of survey, thank you very much! Go to Surveyor’s Notes
99. NR/UNK

F19. How often do you use this canchita?

1.Every day
2.Three times
3.Twice
4.Once
5.I did not use it this week, but in the past I did use it.
6.Never used it.
99. NR/UNK
SURVEYOR’S NOTES

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(Note here any observations that you think are relevant)

End of survey, thank you very much!
UNDP Paraguay Accelerator Lab

Our mission is to accelerate economic formalization, participatory governance and the accumulation of innovation capacity across sectors in Paraguay.

Contact
https://www.undp.org/es/acclabpy
https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Pnud-Paraguay
accel.labs.py@undp.org