

# UNDP Eritrea Annual Report 2021



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# Acknowledgment

UNDP Eritrea acknowledges the Government of the State of Eritrea for taking ownership and providing leadership, as well as our development partners, civil society organizations, and our implementing partners, who continue to play critical roles in the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals.

The support received and partnership contributes toward the delivery of our programmatic interventions and the results are captured in this report.

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# 2021 Overview

The State of Eritrea, with its capital, Asmara, is in the Horn of Africa region and borders Ethiopia in the South, Sudan in the West, Djibouti in the Southeast and the Red Sea in the Northeast and East. It includes the Dahlak archipelago and several of the Hanish islands in the Red Sea.



**Total land area - 124,000 km<sup>2</sup>**

**2,400km, length of Eritrea's coastline, including the archipelago of islands.**

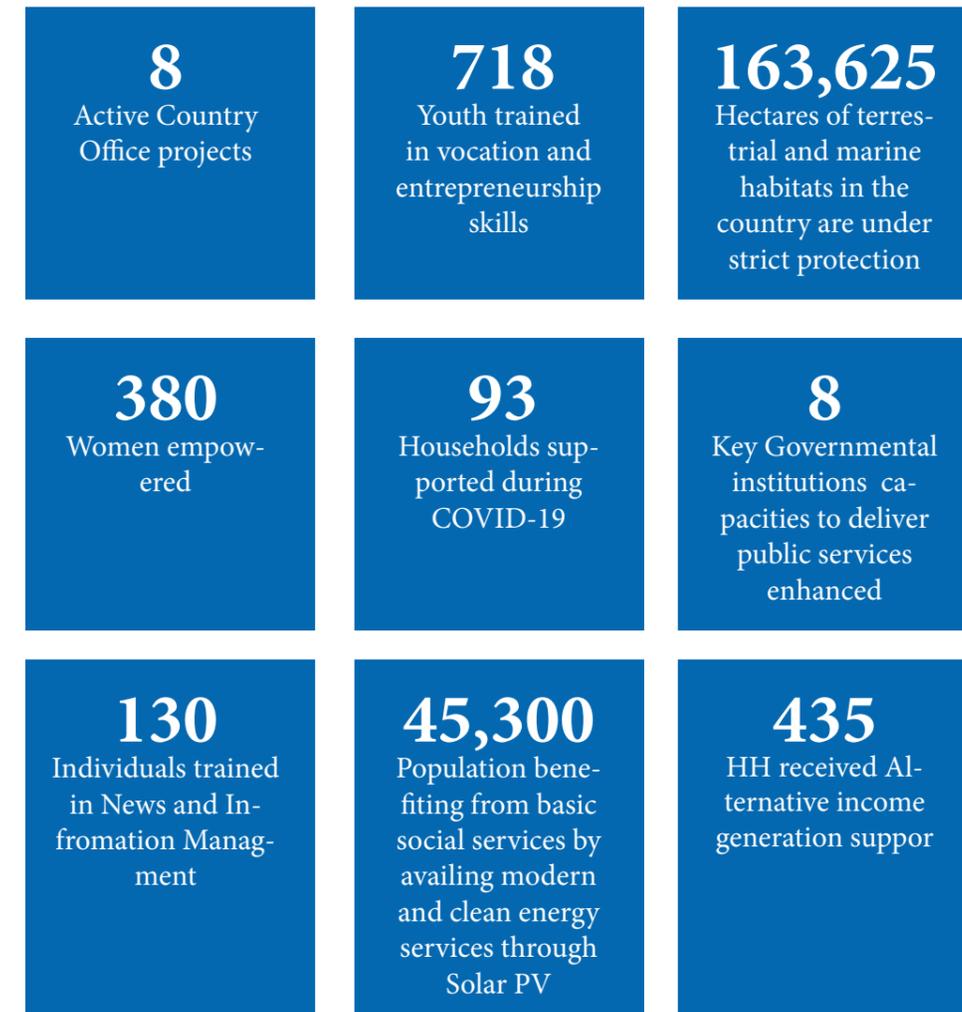
6 – number of ecological agro-ecological zones: moist and arid low-lands, semi-desert, moist and arid highlands, and sub-humid micro-catchment areas on the eastern escarpment. Altitude that ranges from 120 meters below sea level to over 3,000 meters above sea level.



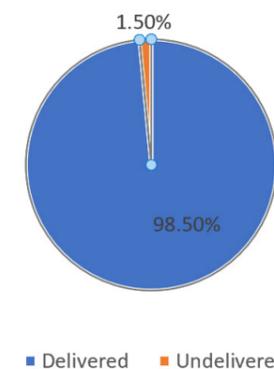
**Population - 3.65 million**

[Human Development Index](#) – in 2020, UNDP Eritrea launched the 2020 [Human Development Report: the next Frontier Development Indicators](#)

Country	HDI Value	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	GNI per Capita (PPP USD) 2017
Eritrea	0.459	66.3	5.0	2,793



**Programmatic Delivery in 2021**



**Donors 2021**



# FOREWORD



***“The year 2021 was significant to UNDP as it marked the launch of the Strategic Plan (2022-25) that ushered in a new dispensation of a #Futuresmart UNDP.”***

**James Wakiaga**  
Resident Representative, UNDP Country Office in Eritrea

The year 2021 was significant to UNDP as it marked the launch of the [Strategic Plan \(2022-25\)](#) that ushered in a new dispensation of a [#Futuresmart UNDP](#). The Plan is bold and ambitious and provides a clear framework for the future of UNDP - working with countries to expand people's choices for a fairer, equitable and sustainable future.

The year was also significant for the development landscape in Eritrea. The UN finalized the [UN Sustainable Development Cooperation Framework \(UNSDCF\) \(2022-26\)](#) with the State of Eritrea. The UNDP Country Programme Document (CPD) (2022-26) was also approved by the Executive Board in New York in September 2021. Both documents are fully aligned to the national priorities of the Government and have been framed around the acceleration of the SDGs achievement by the 2030.

This annual report provides a snapshot of our achievements together with the Government of the State of Eritrea, sister agencies and development partners to foster national development agenda in several fronts. The partnership was anchored around our three CPD outcomes: sustainable natural resource management/resilience to climate change and disasters; capacity development; and inclusive growth and livelihoods. The highlights of this partnership and which you will read in the report, focused on strengthening the capability of the State to deliver public goods, promoting livelihoods,

and providing the youth with entrepreneurial skills, as well as, fostering climate action and promoting inclusive growth and sustainable development. Whilst implementation of our work was hampered by the COVID-19 pandemic, it has been a stark reminder of the imperative to build forward better. Our effort was directed towards enabling those in the informal sector to rebuild or restart businesses and recover better.

The signing of the Cooperation Framework (CF) (2022-26) and approval of the Country Programme Document (CPD) (2022-26) sends a good signal for a revitalized development cooperation with UN in 2022 and beyond. In playing our integrator role, UNDP will deepen its partnership with the Government and people of Eritrea to foster sustainable development anchored on the principle of Leaving No One behind (LNOB).

Once again, I would like to take this opportunity to sincerely thank the esteemed Government of the State of Eritrea (GoSE), our partners, sister Agencies and foremost the indefatigable UNDP staff for the achievement of these results. We look forward to a brighter and promising future as we walk together in this journey!

# A Year in Stories



**International Women's Day  
UN Media Orientation**



**Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Awards**

**Welcoming Our new UN Resident Coordinator in Eritrea**



**UNDP training on "Reporting and Implementation of Eritrea's Regional and International obligations and commitments"**



**Graduation of 93 journalists from the Ministry of Information from 6-month long training**



**UN commemorated the 16 days of activism campaign**

**National Celebration of commemoration of COP26 in Eritrea**



**Panel discussion on the occasion of Global Week**



**In December 34 Women graduated from the Youth Employment and Skills Development Program in Zoba Anseba**



**International Volunteer day seminar conducted**



**Promoting sports for development: Cycling Competition conducted in Keren on the occasion of the International Youth day**



**UNDP Eritrea recognition from the Ministry of Justice**



# Responding to COVID 19

In 2021, the impact of the global COVID-19 pandemic continued to present multifaceted challenges to countries, impacting negatively on all sectors of their economies. The case of Eritrea is no exception. However, it is commendable to note that Eritrea has maintained among the lowest death and infection rates in Africa, with a high recovery rate, and minimal community transmission. The UNDP Eritrea Country Office acting in solidarity with the joint UN Eritrea COVID-19 offer, partnered with the Government in the fight against the pandemic to accelerate the reopening of the country and to enhance economic recovery and growth. UNDP's financial and technical assistance contributed in amplifying the advocacy drive on preventive measures and the provision of ICT and medical equipment helped strengthened the resilience of the healthcare system to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic and SDG 3.

## Safeguarding informal workers' livelihoods from the disruptive effects of COVID-19

UNDP strategically invested in building back the informal sector of the economy. In partnership with the National Confederation of Eritrean Workers, informal workers were trained in various entrepreneurial skills, supported financially and with productive assets which ensured livelihoods were restored and protected from the disruptive effects of the pandemic. The trainings enhanced the workers' productive capacities through the diversification and rebuilding of their productive base and assets.

The following were achieved:

**500,000** Nakfa invested in livelihood support to : **398** women who were rendered jobless due to the closure of business as a result of the COVID- 19 lock down measures.

**3,000** women who became jobless due to the closure of business as a result of the COVID-19 and socio economy problem in Anseba region were given livelihood building assets (Goats, sheep, cows etc) valued at Nakfa **5,000.00** each.

Reorganized two agricultural cooperatives by providing training to empower farmers in the Gash Barka region- Tokombia and Shambuko - **Nakfa 2,000,000.00**.



## Vaccine Duty of Care in the midst of COVID-19

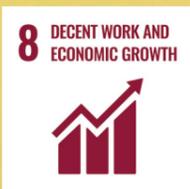
Eritrea till date is said to be the only country on the African continent that is yet to roll out a COVID-19 vaccination campaign. Though the Government is not opposed to vaccination or immunization, the delay in rolling out of the National COVAX plan is underpinned by its strong principles of self-reliance, social justices, equity and fairness. The UN system continue to advocate for a nationwide COVAX plan for the country. However, as part of the UN system-wide COVID-19 vaccinations for UN personnel and their dependents, UNDP played an active engagement role lobbying the Office of the Resident Coordinator, the UN Country Team alongside UNDP's Regional and HQ Teams which facilitated a jointly coordinated approach of ensuring all UN personnel and their dependents in Eritrea were vaccinated.

120 UNDP personnel (Staff, dependents, and contractors) were vaccinated as a result of this exercise. This reinforced management commitment to the implementation of the People for 2030 agenda under the pillar "Take care of our People" and contributed to the overall staff well-being and a quicker recovery from the pandemic.

The UNDP Country Office continues to ensure all personnel work in a safe and healthy environment that contributes to their self-fulfillment and protects their dignity. At the height of the pandemic, Management ensured regular disinfection of the offices and compound and the provision of personal protective equipment's (masks and sanitizers) for staff and their dependents. In addition, shuttle services under strict COVID-19 protocols were provided for staff to allow smooth business continuity during the national lockdown. Augmenting the corporate measures of managing staff stress and improving wellbeing, UNDP in Eritrea on behalf of the UN system recruited a national stress counselor who provided to staff dedicated counseling and wellness sessions. Staff got to interact both through a one-on-one session with the stress counselor.

This significantly contributed to improved wellbeing of the staff thus contributing to the overall programme delivery and goals of the office.

# Strengthening Strategic Governance



Strategic governance remains critical. In 2021, UNDP continued its support to the People and Government of Eritrea in promoting inclusive governance and strengthening institutions for development effectiveness, transparency, and accountability. Priority areas included, improving service provision, civic participation, innovation, gender equality, respect for human rights and the rule of law; and consolidating peace.

In addition, the capacity of oversight institutions especially the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Justice to fulfill international commitments and increase engagement with regional and international development community was strengthened through the provision of tailored capacity strengthening trainings on Treaty Bodies and International Human Rights Instruments. Similarly, the staff of the Ministry of Information, some line ministries and departments also benefited in both institutional and human capacity building.

On economic governance, income generation and livelihood empowerment, the National Confederation of Eritrean Workers in collaboration with the National Union of Eritrean Youths and Students and the National Union of Eritrea Women provided various skills development training to youth, women and disadvantaged people in all six regions. This support contributes to enhanced productive capacities thus contributing to the economy's growth in both the informal and formal sectors.

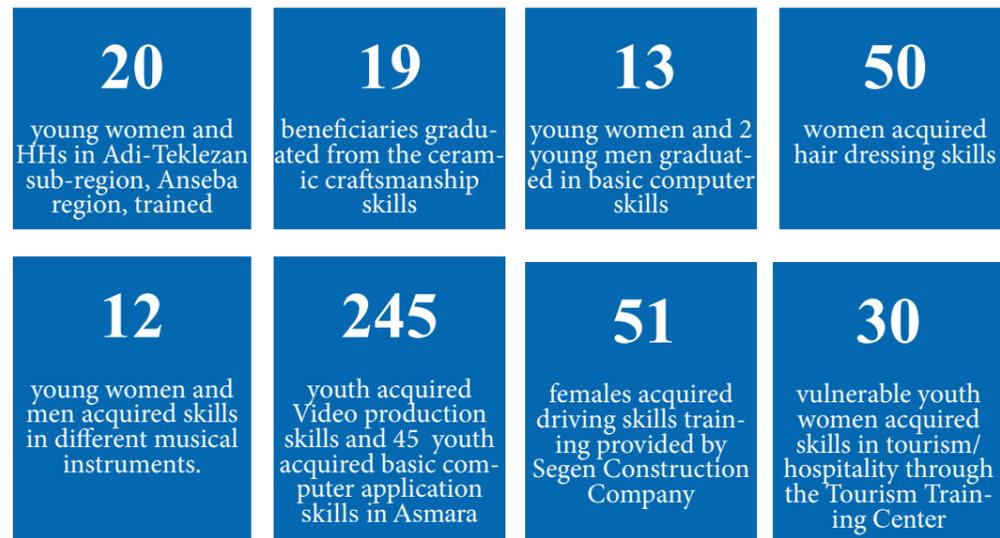
# Income generation and livelihood empowerment

## Alternative income generation support for farmers

In a bid to respond to the slowdown of the economy and livelihoods especially in the informal sector due to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, UNDP invested in increasing the productive capacities of farmers in alternative income generation schemes. In 2021, 640 farmer-beneficiaries received trainings on improved beekeeping and received modern beehives (two beehives each) to expand their livelihoods, 380 farmer households received a total of 9,500 chicks and materials for feeding and watering in addition to six months' supply of chicken feed and, 55 households received 14 heard of goats each.

### Trainings provided

Deriving from a community needs assessment report in the six administrative regions, 1,382 male and female youths, including people with disabilities and socially disadvantaged women completed various employable skills trainings in video shooting, beautification and body care, catering, pottery and musical instruments. These trainings were organized by NUEYS with financial and technical support of UNDP, 65% of the beneficiaries are women.



## Capacity building of the Ministry of Justice

With the collaboration and support of UNDP, the Ministry of Justice (MOJ) invested in strengthening its human and institutional capacity well aligned with the strategic plan of the Ministry which prioritizes human resource development through distance education and on-the-job training, improving the professional and research capacity of the justice sector, and enhancing the participation of the society in justice delivery.

UNDP in 2021 continued to support the enrollment of 93 (30% women) personnel drawn from the Judiciary, Office of the Prosecutor, and Legal Services in LLM courses (Master of Laws) with the

University of South Africa. This is a long-term strategy to produce a cadre of lawyers, legal professionals and human rights experts who will drive Eritrea's national development agenda.

## Training on mechanisms of International Humanitarian Law and Human rights treaties

UNDP in partnership with the Government of Eritrea provided tailored training for 20 youth (under-35) Government officials from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Justice. The training deepened their understanding and appreciation of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights treaties.

The beneficiaries are now better equipped with the capacity to assert Eritrea's position on Regional and International obligations and commitments.

## First Voluntary National Review Training

The Government of the State of Eritrea has taken a bold step to participate in the SDGs Voluntary National Review process. With this commitment, the Government under the leadership of the Eritrea National Statistic Office, in partnership with UNDP, the Office of the UN Resident Coordinator (RCO) and with collaboration of UNECA and UNICEF organized the first workshop on Voluntary National Review (VNR) that brought together 27 participants from relevant Government Ministries, departments, Civil Society Organizations, and UN agencies.

The 2-day intensive workshop which produced, an "Action Plan" also provided a platform for knowledge sharing and understanding of the critical procedures that have to be followed for submission of Eritrea's first VNR. This bold step by the Government demonstrates the country's commitment towards the localized implementation of the SDGs and the full integration of the SDGs in the country's development priorities. UNDP is committed to continue to provide both technical and financial support in solidarity with the UN Country Team in Eritrea to accompany the National Statistics Office and the GoSE in this endeavor.



# Catalyzing digitalization and innovation for development

UNDP is working to create a world in which digital is an empowering force for people and the planet. The new Digital Strategy 2022-2025 reaffirms UNDP's efforts to support countries to build inclusive, ethical, and sustainable digital societies. It also recognizes that digitalization will continue to reshape how the organization responds to the monumental challenges our world now faces. That includes using its power to drive climate action and restore our natural world. It will also complement the UN's wide-ranging global efforts to boost the digital capacity of vulnerable and marginalized groups including women and people with disabilities. In 2021, the Country office continued to work closely with key Government institutions particularly, the Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Information, and the Auditor General's Department which has enhanced their digital ecosystem and transformed service delivery for greater impact. These institutions have significantly transformed from paper-based systems to digitalized platforms with improved efficiency and effectiveness in service delivery.

## Renewable energy and energy efficiency awards

In February 2021, UNDP in partnership with the Ministry of Energy & Mines and the British Embassy in Eritrea launched the Renewable Energy and Energy Efficient Technologies award. The challenge was aimed to promote and stimulate the generation of homegrown solutions renewable energy technologies in the country for sustainable development. The initiative created the opportunity to stock-take, recognize and celebrate existing innovative energy technologies contributing to a Net-Zero Carbon Future in Eritrea. In addition, the occasion provided a platform upon which the United Nations, Development Partners and the Government could dialogue ahead on Eritrea's climate response and the COP26, which was held in Glasgow, Scotland. The award created public awareness of the benefits of small-scale and efficient renewable energy and energy-efficient technologies, challenges, and opportunities for their expansion in the country for sustainable development. Fourteen youth innovators (3 female) participated in the competition with innovative projects. The winners of the inaugural event were awarded cash prizes to scale up their ideas, in an event that was held at the British Ambassador's Residence in Asmara and was graced by the Minister for Land, Water, and Environment H.E Mr. Tesfay Ghebreselassie.



## Promoting digital penetration and bridging the digital divide to support resilience

In 2021, UNDP Eritrea, Cisco, and the National Confederation of Eritrean Workers (NCEW) partnered to initiate a capacity building project on ICT and digitalization to enhance the connectivity of key development sectors and institutions in the country. The technical expertise which is being offered by Cisco is in line with its Corporate Social Responsibility. The first round of training of trainers directly benefited six youth and equipped them with the requisite skills, expertise, and knowledge on IT essentials, Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) level 1, 2, 3, Cyberops Associate, and Dev Net Associate.

Building on the first training, Cisco offered a series of Training of Trainers (TOT) for the six engineers working for the National Confederation of Eritrean Workers Training Center in Massawa and two UNDP IT staff. With this partnership and as part of Cisco's Corporate Social Responsibility, the Cisco Network Academy will accelerate the development of the future workforce of Eritrea through the power of technology, education, and innovation.



## Establishment of the Eritrean National innovation hub

UNDP Eritrea is committed to collaborate with the Eritrean National Innovation Hub to leverage homegrown digital solutions and innovation for economic development and transformation.

The Eritrean National Innovation Hub (ENIH), which is being set up, aims to establish an interactive system and integration of government, private, association, and individual innovative initiatives to systematically develop, diffuse (absorb), and utilize new technologies and science-based on new or improved ideas, innovations, processes, products, objects and services. The Hub will provide a one-stop-shop platform for building the capacities of the youth and Eritrean innovators from a system thinking approach to be able to address holistically, development challenges across institutions.

As part of this project, UNDP is partnering with the ENIH by supporting 5 young innovators to pitch their innovations in some selected field with particular focus on innovations that address challenges of LNOB.

# Towards Building Resilience and Supporting Inclusive and Sustainable Development in Eritrea



UNDP collaborating with the Government of Eritrea to achieve environmental sustainability and strengthen communities' resilience to the adverse impacts of climate change. Through this support, significant areas have been managed sustainably and used wisely by local communities under a locally designed benefit-sharing regime to improve their livelihoods.

During the SPCF (2017-2021) cycle, through UNDP technical and financial support: 163,625 hectares of land and marine habitat are under strict protection, and 7,750 hectares of land are under sustainable forest management. In addition, 11,075 hectares of the protected area are under improved land management. All the interventions were implemented under full ownership of the Government and full participation in local communities through the local governance structure.

In 2021, UNDP, the Implementing partner, and the local governments of the Northern Red Sea, Anseba, and Maekel Regions collaboratively worked to ensure continued protection and wise use of these restored natural resources.

# Inclusive development through clean renewable energy

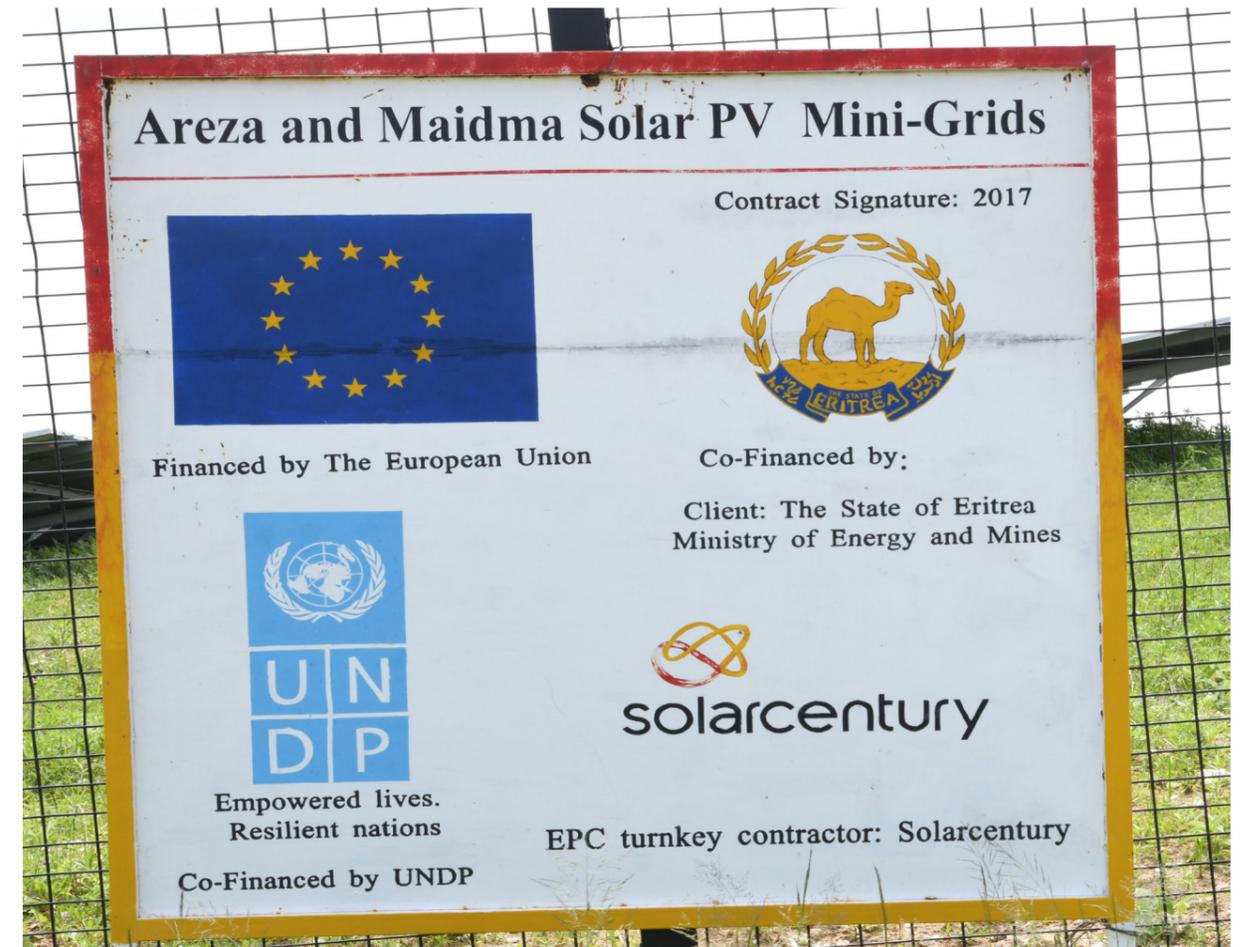


The project funded by the joint UNDP, EU, and the Government of Eritrea in the Maidma- Areza area to generate clean renewable energy for off-grid satellite villages has been completed in 2021. The project is set to produce 1.25MW and 1MW of energy respectively in the two solar PV mini-grid stations.

By 2021, the project connected 33 surrounding villages to these two isolated Solar PV mini- grid systems providing access to electricity to households corresponding to a population of 18,270. In addition to these direct beneficiaries, about 15,000 people are estimated to make use of the social services strengthened or created because of the solar energy project. The project supported better, healthy, and affordable illumination to around 7,000 rural and semi-urban households in Maidima Areza sub-towns and surrounding 33 villages, corresponding to a population of around 45,300.

Through the project it is now possible to deliver integrated basic social services by availing modern and clean energy services through Solar PV systems to grid remote population in rural areas and improve home lighting from Solar PV power.

A major impact of this project has been the provision of an integrated nature of solutions cutting across healthcare, education, clean energy, reduction of poverty among others, thus contributing to the attainment of SDGs and the growth of the economy.



The project has also resulted in favorable environmental and climate change effects, including less emissions of greenhouse gases and reduced deforestation.

Another consequence of this project is the reduction of deforestation (derived from the reduction of the use of firewood and charcoal) and the elimination of the small diesel generators used prior to electrification resulting in a significant reduction of carbon emissions in the project areas. Health centers have now access to larger refrigerators, better and more reliable illumination, and other equipment. Public schools now have better illumination (some of them had no electricity at all before electrification), which resulted in an increase in the number of teaching hours possible (allowing, for instance, the creation of programs for adults after their working hours). In the long run, this is expected to contribute to goal 4 on access to quality education and goal 10 on the reduction of inequalities.

Irrigation has improved following the provision of clean energy. This will impact food production thus enchainning food security, contributing to SDG 1 on reduction of poverty, SDG 2 on food and nutrition security, SDG 3 on health and wellbeing, SDG 5 on gender equality, SDG 6 on clean water and sanitation, SDG 8 on decent work and economic growth, SDG 10 on reduced inequalities, 12 on responsible consumption, SDG 13 on climate action and SDG 15 on life on land.

# End of the Country programme

2021 marked the end of the 2017-2021 programme cycle. In 2017, UNDP, in partnership with the Government of the State of Eritrea (GoSE) signed the Country Programme Document (CPD) 2017-2021, which was aligned to the UN Strategic Partnership Cooperation Framework (UN-SPCF) 2017-2021 and articulated the development cooperation between the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the GoSE.

The overall objective of the CPD was to support the country to achieve its national development objectives and meet its international obligations.

The Country programme document had three pillars namely:

- i) Inclusive growth and livelihoods through employment promotion and vocational skills development.**
- ii) Sustainable natural resources management, building resilience to climate change and disasters.**
- iii) Capacity building focused on human and institutional capacity development of key public institutions dealing with national data, planning and policy, regulations, laws, accountability, human rights, and women empowerment.**

These programme components were well aligned with the national development objectives and international development frameworks. They were also responsive to the needs of the beneficiary communities.

“Beles” Prickly Pear Cactus fruits are Eritrean’s favorite fruit during spring and summer.

# Inclusive growth and livelihoods

## Pillar 1

National and sub-national institutions were enabled to improve productive capacities that are sustainable and employment intensive.

Targeted institutions have enhanced capacities to develop and implement youth empowerment initiatives.

 USD 4,987,107 million (98.7% total delivered)



# Sustainable NRM, enhanced resilience to climate change and DRM

## Pillar 2

Establishment of protected area policy and institutional frameworks to operationalize national protected areas system

Emplacement of management capacity and experience required operationalize national protected area system

Generation of SLM/SFM capacity required to support national system of protected areas

Women and men in rural communities are enabled to equitably and sustainably use natural resources to improve their livelihoods

Rural communities are enabled to integrate climate risks in their development plans

National, sub-national institutions and communities have frameworks and enhanced capacities to respond to natural disasters



USD 11,603,848 million (81.5% total delivered)





# National capacity building

## Pillar 3

National institutions are able to collect, analyze and use data for planning and decision making, including SDG implementation

Selected government institutions have enhanced managerial and technical capacity for public administration and public financial management

Selected institutions are able to mainstream, promote and report on international human rights treaties and obligations

Selected government institutions have enhanced capacity for efficient public procurement

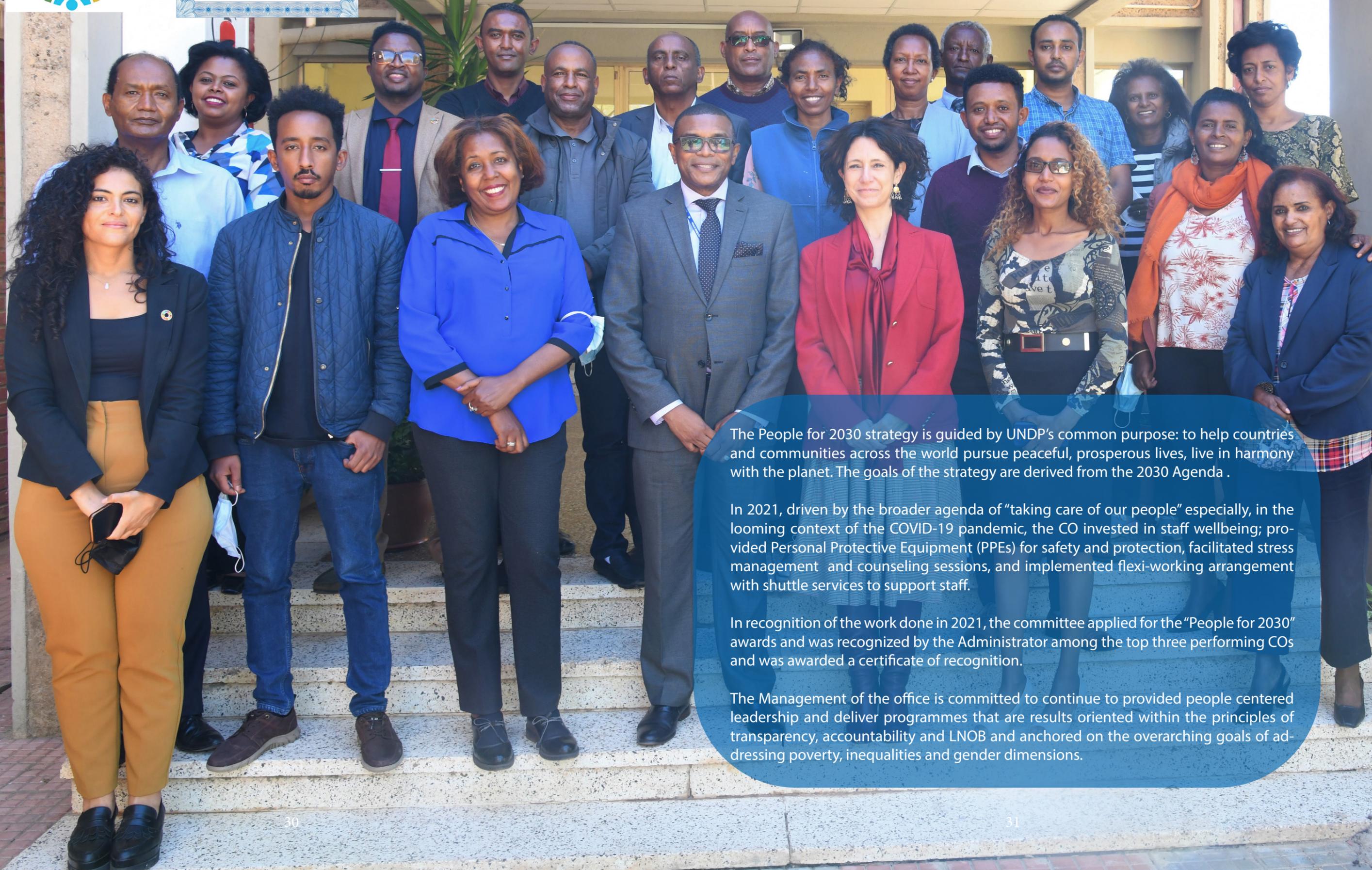
Policies are in place and being implemented in support of women participation in decision-making

 USD 18,697,710 million (94.5% total delivered)

<b>5</b> GENDER EQUALITY 	<b>10</b> REDUCED INEQUALITIES 	<b>16</b> PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS 	<b>17</b> PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS 
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# UNDP Eritrea - People for 2030



The People for 2030 strategy is guided by UNDP's common purpose: to help countries and communities across the world pursue peaceful, prosperous lives, live in harmony with the planet. The goals of the strategy are derived from the 2030 Agenda .

In 2021, driven by the broader agenda of "taking care of our people" especially, in the looming context of the COVID-19 pandemic, the CO invested in staff wellbeing; provided Personal Protective Equipment (PPEs) for safety and protection, facilitated stress management and counseling sessions, and implemented flexi-working arrangement with shuttle services to support staff.

In recognition of the work done in 2021, the committee applied for the "People for 2030" awards and was recognized by the Administrator among the top three performing COs and was awarded a certificate of recognition.

The Management of the office is committed to continue to provided people centered leadership and deliver programmes that are results oriented within the principles of transparency, accountability and LNOB and anchored on the overarching goals of addressing poverty, inequalities and gender dimensions.

# Ushering in Our new Country Programme 2022 -2026

## A new wave of engagements

The new Country Programme 2022-2026 (CP) was approved by the Executive Board in September 2021 following a thorough and rigorous formulation processes. The CP is anchored on the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), Agenda 2030, and informed by the Eritrea's national development priorities and vision: ***"To become a country where peace, justice, democracy and prosperity prevail. To eliminate hunger, poverty and illiteracy from Eritrea. For Eritrea to preserve its identity and uniqueness"***.

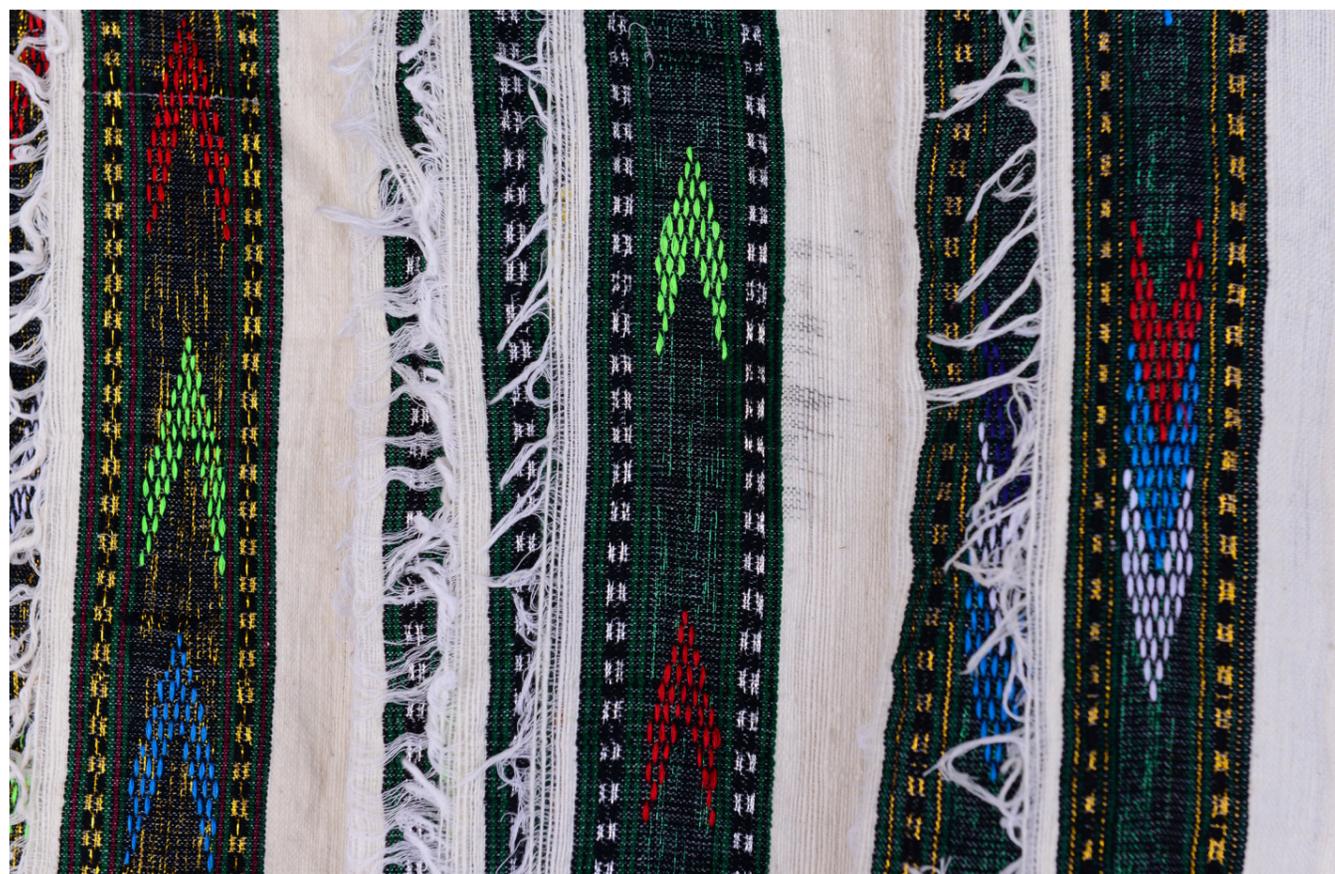
The CP is aligned with the UNDP Strategic Plan (2022-2025), the UNDP Africa Offer and the newly endorsed United Nations Sustainable Development Cooperation Framework (UNSDCF/CF 2022-26) for Eritrea, jointly signed in January 2022 between the UN system and the Government of the State of Eritrea.

The CP is framed around the two broad development pillars of the CF; Pillar One: Human development and well-being, and Pillar Two: Inclusive, diversified and climate resilient economy. Underpinned by its touted role as integrator, convener and the lead sustainable development partner of choice, UNDP is strategically positioned in the CP/UNSDCF to offer both upstream high level policy advisory support, as well as downstream operational backbone and programme implementation support that is inclusive (leave no one behind), strengthen systems and capacities for structural transformation and build resilience.

**Pillar One:** UNDP's interventions are premised on fostering inclusive governance and a holistic approach of investing in human capital and strengthening capacities of institutions for improved service provision, development effectiveness and accountability; enabled and underpinned by use of digital transformation, technology and innovation, principles of gender equality and human rights and right to development. Strengthen the oversight role of government institutions, the Office of the Auditor General, justice sector and the national statistical capacity for data production, management and utilization.

**Pillar Two :** UNDP's offer prescribes an integrated development solution approach with focus on strengthening public sector institutions for inclusive, diversified and green growth that is responsive to climate change. Equitably access and sustainable use of natural resources for improved livelihoods. Improving access to equitable, affordable and efficient renewable and clean energy, enabling communities build resilience to shocks.

CP RMT: \$64,500: Trac \$31, 751 other: \$32,444



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