“Needy households in the community receive cash transfers.”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>No needy households or individuals receive formal cash transfers at any time of the year.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>All needy households and individuals receive sufficient cash transfer support in a timely manner.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SD10: CONTINUED
COMMUNITY SKILLS / ORGANIZATION
“Community would have the **skills and organizational structures** to plan and implement solutions to their own problems.”

**Zero**

**Absolute lack**
- The community is totally dependent on external support to solve any problems / concerns.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**
- This community has clearly identified its challenges and developed plans or strategies to address them.
- Plans and structures are in place to manage and address all our major concerns (e.g. water, security, rangeland, health, etc.).
SD10: CONTINUED

DIVERSIFIED (ALTERNATIVE) INCOMES / ENTREPRENEURSHIP
“Households in the community would have multiple sources of income by involving in alternative economic activities such as small businesses and trading.”

**Zero**

**Absolute lack**
- 0% of households involved in petty trading, small business or other alternative income generating activities.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**
- 100% of households would have at least one member involved in petty trading, small business or other alternative income generating activities in a timely manner.
“Community has a functioning system to manage disasters and receive **reliable early warning information in a timely manner.**”

**Zero**

**Absolute lack**

- 0% households can access to/receive disaster early warning information.
- There is no mechanism to help prepare for disaster risks and manage disaster impacts in the community.

**Ten**

**Ideal Situation**

- 100% households can access to/receive disaster early warning information.
- There is well functioning mechanism to help prepare for disaster risks and manage disaster impacts in the community.
SD10: CONTINUED

EDUCATION – BASIC (MANDATORY)
“All children in the community would be able to complete basic/mandatory education (e.g. primary [and secondary]).”

**Absolute lack**
- 0% of households have any member that has completed primary education.

**Ideal Situation**
- 100% of households have at least 1 member that has completed primary level of education.
SD10: CONTINUED
EDUCATION – HIGHER
“People in the community have access to pursue higher education (e.g. university, collage, technical, tertiary, adult education).”

0

ZERO

Absolute lack

- 0% of households have any member that has completed tertiary education.

10

TEN

Ideal Situation

- 100% of households have at least 1 member that has completed tertiary level of education.
“Community would have access to affordable electricity supply.”

0

ZERO

Absolute lack
• 0% of households have electricity supply.

10

TEN

Ideal Situation
• 100% of households have electricity supply.
“Local forests/trees, rangelands and other natural resources are well managed so that they do not become degraded over time.”

**Absolute lack**
- Forests and trees are being rapidly destroyed for charcoal burning and other purposes.
- No new or replacement trees are being planted.
- There are no regulations or controls on deforestation.
- All livestock lack pasture or fodder all year round.

**Ideal Situation**
- Forest and tree cover is increasing to earlier levels.
- For all trees that are cut down, replacement saplings are planted (e.g., adequate reforestation programmes).
- All livestock have sufficient pasture or fodder at all times of the year.
“Farmers would be more productive and profitable (i.e. would have inputs like quality tools, oxen, fertilisers and improved knowledge of good farming practices).”

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**
- All farming households lack quality tools.
- 0% households use fertilisers or pesticides.
- 0% households have ox ploughs.
- Knowledge of improved farming methods is low or non-existent.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**
- All farming households have access to improved tools and knowledge of farming methods.
- The vast majority of farming households have ox or even tractor.
- All farming households have access to fertilisers and pesticides as required.
“Fishers would be more productive and profitable (i.e., would have [access to] inputs like modern fishing gears and knowledge of sustainable fishing/fish farming practices).”

**Absolute lack**

- All fishery households lack quality tools.
- All fishery households use destructive and unsustainable fishing practices (e.g., overfishing, using illegal fishing nets and gear, dynamite fishing).
- There are no fishing rules/regulations or 0% households adhere to rules.
- Knowledge of improved fishing/fish farming methods is low or non-existent.

**Ideal Situation**

- All fishery households have access to improved tools and knowledge of fishing/fish farming methods.
- Robust fishing rules/regulations are in place and well endorsed.
- Knowledge of improved fishing/fish farming methods is high.
FOOD FOR HUMANS / BALANCED DIET

SD10: CONTINUED
“All households in the community would be able to feed themselves well every day.”

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**

- 0% households eat sufficient amounts of food every day of the year.
- 0% households eat the right quality and mix of foods.
- All children in the community are malnourished, do not grow well and are regularly sick.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**

- 100% households eat sufficient food every day of the year.
- 100% households eat the right quality and mix of foods.
- All children are well nourished and growing normally.
“Community would be served by efficient and non-corrupt community leaders and management structures.”

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**

- All elected leaders and local officials are weak, inefficient and corrupt.
- Community has no knowledge or involvement in local or other levels of government.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**

- Households in the community feel well represented by effective leaders and officials that work for their interests.
- Community members participate in local or other government systems / committees and feel their needs are responded to.
“The community has access to **quality affordable animal health services** whenever they need them.”

**Absolute lack**

- No trained animal health workers serve this community.
- No animal drugs are available or too expensive for anyone to afford / access.
- No mass vaccination campaigns take place.

**Ideal Situation**

- There are many well trained animal health workers serving this community.
- All animal drugs and supplements are widely available and affordable.
- Regular vaccination campaigns take place.
“Community would have access to quality and affordable basic health care locally.”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ZERO</th>
<th>Ideal Situation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Absolute lack</strong></td>
<td><strong>There are well equipped health facilities within a reasonable distance.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>The most essential drugs are available at all times of the year.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Well trained health staff are available at the facilities at all times of the year.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>•</strong></td>
<td><strong>•</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There are health facilities nearby.</td>
<td>There are no affordable drugs available at any time of the year.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There are no affordable drugs available at any time of the year.</td>
<td>There are no trained health staff available at any time of the year.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
“Everyone would live in good quality housing.”

**Absolute lack**
- 0% households live in good quality homes.

**Ideal Situation**
- 100% households live in good quality homes.
“Farmers would be **irrigating land to improve the production of crops for consumption and sale.**”

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**
- Very few or no households are practising irrigated agriculture.
- Very limited land in this area is irrigated.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**
- All farming households practice irrigated agriculture.
- Food and other crop production in the area is highly increased irrespective of rainfall.
“There would be many opportunities for jobs/paid employment offered through government, private, NGO and other businesses.”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ZERO</th>
<th>0% of households have someone with paid formal employment locally.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| TEN | There are a variety of factories plants, machineries, and equipment available to produce/provide quality goods and services in the community. 100% of household benefit from local factories plants, machineries, equipment. |
SD10: CONTINUED

LAND OWNERSHIP / ACCESS
“Everyone in the community has secure access / ownership of land / property.”

**0**

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**

- 0% households have formal ownership of land or property.
- There are no systems or structures in place to formalise access to land.
- Land and access rights are not enforced or supported in reality.

**10**

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**

- 100% households have formalised land rights (ownership or rental).
- There are formal agreements that are regularly reviewed and enforced to ensure this community can access and use the land it requires.
“Households in the community would have large enough herds to sustainably support their families.”

**0**

**ZERO**

Absolute lack

- 0% households have herds that are large enough to adequately support their families.

**10**

**TEN**

Ideal Situation

- All pastoral households have herds sizes that enable them to sustainably support themselves.
- # cows / shoats / camels required to be sustainably support a household to be locally determined.
LOAN / SAVING / CREDIT
“People have **good access to affordable credit** and would be saving money (banks/ microfinance institutions / community savings and credit groups).”

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**

- 0% households have access to a loan.
- 0% households involved in savings scheme.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**

- 100% households have access to a loan and/or savings scheme.
“Community would have easy access to well-functioning markets to buy goods and sell their produce.”

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**
- There are no sizeable markets near this community.
- Sellers receive low prices for produced / forced to sell to middle men, etc.
- Buyers pay high prices for basic goods and supplies which are often unavailable.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**
- The community has active and large markets nearby.
- There are many buyers for local produce and prices are good.
- Basic goods and supplies are available and reasonably priced.
"The whole community would enjoy continual peace and security."

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**
- Everyone feels insecure at some point in the year.
- Conflict, banditry and other crime incidents are common and affect many households.
- The movement of people and livestock and other economic activities are highly affected insecurity.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**
- Everyone feels safe and secure throughout the year.
- Incidents of conflict or crime are extremely rare / non-existent.
- People and livestock feel safe to move and carry on their livelihoods in peace at all times.
SD10: CONTINUED

RELIEF
“Needy households in the community receive relief support.”

**Ideal Situation**
- 100% of needy households receive relief support on a regular basis.

**Absolute lack**
- 0% of needy households receive relief support.
“There would be quality roads to the community.”

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**
- No roads to this community.
- Roads always in bad condition.
- Road always cut off when rains come.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**
- Quality road connects our community to nearest town and other main roads.
“Everyone in the community would have access to good sanitation and latrine.”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ZERO</th>
<th>0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absolute lack</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 0% households can access quality sanitation and latrine.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| TEN | 10 |
| Ideal Situation |
| • 100% households can access quality sanitation and latrine. |
SD10: CONTINUED

TELECOMMUNICATION
“There is **reliable mobile phone network** in and around the entire community all the time.”

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**

- No mobile phone network at any time.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**

- Good mobile phone network all the time.
- All households have a mobile phone.
“It would be common to own a motorbike, vehicle or other means of motor transport or have stable access to these.”

**ZERO**

Absolute lack

- 0% households own a form of motor vehicle.

**TEN**

Ideal Situation

- All households that require one have a car or motor bike.
“The whole community would have access to sufficient, good quality water at all times of the year.”

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**

- There are no functional water sources available to anyone in the community – distances to collect water is very far.
- Water quality is poor at all times.
- No one ever has enough water for their basic need.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**

- Every household in the community has access to good quality water that meets all their needs at all times of the year.
WATER FOR LIVESTOCK

SD10: CONTINUED
“Livestock in the community have access to sufficient water at all times of the year.”

**ZERO**

Absolute lack

- None of livestock in the community have access to water at any time of the year.

**TEN**

Ideal Situation

- There are appropriate and accessible watering points for all livestock at all times of the year.
SD10: CONTINUED

WOMEN / GENDER EMPOWERMENT
“Women would be fully involved in local development and leadership.”

**ZERO**

**Absolute lack**

- 0% women participate in any community or local government structures.
- The needs of women are never considered.

**TEN**

**Ideal Situation**

- There is equal participation of women in all structures that exist to lead and manage development and change in this community.
- The needs of women are always clearly addressed.