DELHI HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT 2013

Strengthening Capacity on Human Development in Asia-Pacific:
Analysis, Measurement and Processes
New Delhi, 29-30 October 2013

Planning Department
Govt. of NCT of Delhi

30th October, 2013
# NATIONAL CAPITAL TERRITORY OF DELHI
## LEGISLATIVE & ADMINISTRATIVE SETUP

### Hon’ble Lt. Governor

### Government of Delhi

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Legislative Assembly</th>
<th>70 Elected Members</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Council of Ministers</td>
<td>Chief Minister + 6 Ministers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secretariat</td>
<td>Chief Secretary, Pr. Secretaries / Secretaries / HODs</td>
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<tr>
<th>Under direct control of Lt. Governor, Delhi</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DDA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Delhi Police</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vice Chairman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commissioner of Police</td>
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<td>Land Development &amp; Master Plan</td>
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NATIONAL CAPITAL TERRITORY OF DELHI

KEY

- NCT Boundary
- River
- MCD Urban Area
- MCD Rural Areas
- NDMC
- Cantonment Board (CB)

Area = 1483 Sq. Km
Population = 16.75 Million
as on March’2011

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Population = 16.75 Million
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11 DISTRICT MAP WITH DISTRICT, SUB DIVISION AND VILLAGE BOUNDARIES IN NCT OF DELHI
The first HDR of Delhi was prepared and released in August 2006.

Govt. of NCT of Delhi decided to prepare 2\textsuperscript{nd} HDR in the month of July 2012 through Institute of Human Development.

The target date of release of report was decided for July 2013.
• A Steering Committee was constituted under the Chairmanship of Chief Secretary on 15.10.2012 to guide, monitor and supervise the work for Preparation of the HDR

• Steering Committee approved the total budget of ₹ 72,10,500/- (State share of ₹38,17,000/- and Planning Commission / UNDP share of ₹ 33,93,500/-) for the Project “Human Development in Delhi: Status, Analysis and Policy Options”
• This project was approved by the Planning Commission vide letter dated 12.03.2013
• For preparation of HDR, Public Perception Survey (PPS) was conducted in the month of January, 2013 by Institute of Human Development
• A sample of about 8000 households was taken from Approved Colonies, Unauthorized Colonies, JJ Clusters, Walled City, Urban Villages & JJ resettlement colonies to know what the citizens think and perceive on various human developmental issues
The perception Survey Questionnaire covered the following:

- Locational details
- Details of the Respondent
- Household details
- Power supply, Water supply & Sanitation
- Transportation, Roads and Street Lighting
- Access to Medical and Healthcare
- Access to Basic Education
- Housing
- Ownership of Assets & Future Priorities
- Public Safety
- Quality of Environment
- Other Perceptions
- Details of the Main Wage Earner
Focus Group Discussions (FGDs) on various aspects such as basic services, safety and security, education, healthcare, transport, women’s issues and aspirations of the people were also conducted among both mixed groups and in ‘only women’s groups’ across 23 poor settlements.

Results of the PPS and FGDs were analysed in March 2013.
Subject oriented consultation workshops on various issues / themes were organised in April-May 2013

On the basis of outcomes from PPS, FGDs and Consultation workshops, IHD prepared the draft chapters of HDR on the following topics:

- Livelihood & Employment
- Education
- Health & Healthcare
- Shelter & Basic Services,
- Public Safety
- People’s Perceptions
- Perspective for an Inclusive City
• All the chapters of the HDR were revised in the light of the comments and suggestions received from the experts in the Stakeholders Consultation workshop in seven sessions on different themes held on 8th July, 2013 which was inaugurated by Hon’ble Chief Minister of Delhi

• Second Meeting of the Steering Committee held on 8th August, 2013 for approval on the final chapters of HDR prepared by the IHD
• The Second Delhi HDR with main theme ‘Improving Lives, Promoting Inclusion’ was released by Hon’ble Vice President of India & Hon’ble Chief Minister, Delhi on 31st August, 2013

• The Delhi HDR is available on the website of Planning Department www.delhiplanning.nic.in
Release of Delhi HDR
Delhi HDR

DELHI
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT
REPORT 2013

Improving Lives, Promoting Inclusion
Major Achievements highlighted in the Report

• Delhi has become the richest country with the highest per capita Income of more than Rupees 2 lakh
• Significant increase in the proportion of regular workers reaching the current level 77%
• Female work participation rate increased from below 1% in the 1999-2000 to 11% in 2011-12
• Significant increase in the earnings of casual workers i.e. double the national figure
Improved Access to Basic Services

• Housing shortage declined from 0.25 million to 0.15 million during 2001 to 2011
• Government aimed to make Delhi Slum Free City by providing large number of EWS Houses under JNNURM
• 80% of the households received drinking water within the premises
• People perceive power supply in the city as “above average” in the post reform period after 2002
• Transport system improved significantly due to Metro, Low Floor Buses, construction of several flyovers
Expansion in Educational Opportunities

- Literacy rate in Delhi recorded 86% in 2011 which is an improvement of 4 percentage points over 2001.
- Gross enrolment ratio at Primary and upper Primary level in 2010-11 are 127 and 108 respectively (corresponding national figures are 160 and 85).
- Mean year of schooling in Delhi 7.5 as against national average of 5 in 2010.
- Share of people with the higher educational qualifications in Delhi is 17% against the national average of 7%.
Emerging Priorities and Strategies

• Need to make access to most basic services more equitable across population groups
• Delhi is long way away from achieving the Millennium Development Goals of infant mortality
• Per capita availability of public health facilities as well as health work force remain slow in the city
• Statistics and public safety reveal a disturbing trend of increasing vulnerability of children and women
• State of basic services available to 0.4 million households living in slums is particularly poor and legging behind the average level of Delhi in terms of access to all basic amenities etc. for electricity

• Environmental concern due to lack of private toilets, open drains in some areas especially in slums, open garbage disposal as well as contamination of surface water in Delhi
• According to the findings of the Perception Survey, the citizens of Delhi are satisfied with the quality of life as accessed on the basis of critical indicators like Employment, Education, Healthcare and other personal attributes.

• 64% of households in the lowest income group have reported satisfied with the quality of life.

• There is a priority to focus on reducing inequalities through greater formulization, universalization of social security.
• Economic enhancement of women
• Improvement in the quality of services for achieving greater progress on human development front
• Improvement in Education and Health Sector in infrastructure, manpower and quality of service
• Periodic monitoring and access of public service delivery and setting up of accountability

• If the aspirations of Delhi to become a world-class city have to be fulfilled, the challenge of making the benefits of prosperity available to the less privileged and to make it more inclusive must be met
FUTURE PLAN

• Identifying data/information gaps, and proposing list of 'dashboard-indicators

• Piloting with publication of 2 summary report/statistical bulletins on selected HD indicators

• Preparation of thematic policy briefs

• Dissemination of DHDR in state-level workshop and 2 smaller advocacy workshops based on key findings of DHDR
• Develop status papers/discussion papers on the identified research issues

• Draft discussion papers on Health, Security and Safety, Basic Services, Education, Livelihoods are tentative themes

• Sensitization and need assessment workshop on HD indicators

• 1 day methodology workshop on 'Concepts and Indicators of Human Development’
• Competitive call for short papers/essays on various aspects of HD for young professionals

• Development of a dedicated webpage (jointly hosted by IHD and GNCTD)

• Media releases including popular articles in newspapers, and blogs
THANKS