

INTRODUCTION

The earthquake-tsunami, which struck on 26 December 2004, was one of the most devastating natural disasters ever. The response, from every quarter, has been swift and extraordinarily generous. The need for accountability, first to the people whose lives were ruined by this catastrophe, and second to the millions of people around the world who have provided resources, has never been so apparent.

This *Mid-Term Review* has four aims. First, to note what one set of actors – the United Nations and its partners – has done to respond during the first three months following the calamity. As such, the document reviews where things stood at the launch of the United Nations *Flash Appeal for the Indian Ocean Earthquake-Tsunami* and what progress has been made in addressing the relief and early recovery requirements assessed in the immediate aftermath of the disaster.

Second, the document outlines the current situation and people's needs for relief and early recovery programmes until the end of 2005. The focus continues on key requirements of a regional nature and those more specific to Indonesia, Maldives, Myanmar, Somalia, and Sri Lanka. There is good news on this front: most of the people whose lives were shattered on 26 December 2004 are now well beyond survival.

Third, the Mid-Term Review maps how the United Nations and its partners will work over the coming months to address relief and early recovery priorities identified in the field. The review demonstrates how current actions are linked to reconstruction and development expected throughout the coming years. Indeed, the notion of a linear progression "from relief to development" was debunked in the mid-1990s and it is important to note that Governments in the stricken countries have made significant progress to assess reconstruction needs and to develop programmes addressing them. The Governments, supported by the World Bank and the United Nations (UN), are in the process of outlining medium- and long-term plans. For example, in the case of India, the UN System has issued a "Recovery Framework in Support of the Government of India for a Post-Tsunami Rehabilitation and Reconstruction Programme." In Sri Lanka, it is expected that a 24-month UN Transitional Strategy from relief to recovery will be drafted by the end of May, which apart from being a programming and coordination instrument, will also be used as a fund-raising tool to approach donors. Agencies, whose programmes differ in nature from the relief and early recovery programmes in this Flash Appeal, are partaking in the upcoming Sri Lanka exercise. Other countries struck by the earthquake-tsunami will shortly issue country-specific papers which highlight the role and value added of UN agencies, funds, and programmes over the medium-term.

Finally, the document shows the amounts of money disbursed during the past months and required to implement the priority programmes until the end of this year. In most cases, the UN and its partners do not seek more money and pledge to use existing resources strategically and efficiently with increasing emphasis on shelter, livelihoods, and recovery. While the sum of unmet requirements currently totals US\$ 216 million, agencies and non-governmental organisations note that unallocated donor pledges total US\$ 95 million. In terms of financial resources, the priority is to match unmet requirements with unallocated pledges. Doing so should enable UN agencies and their partners to meet the remaining relief and early recovery needs of some 5 million people in seven countries.

Any new resources for relief above and beyond those available already should now be directed to the needs of some 30 million people affected by crises in parts of Africa, Europe, the Middle East, and Latin America.

**INDIAN OCEAN EARTHQUAKE – TSUNAMI 2005
MID TERM REVIEW OF FLASH APPEAL**

**Flash Appeal for
Indian Ocean Earthquake - Tsunami 2005**
Summary of Requirements - by Sector and Country of Destination
as of 5 April 2005
<http://www.reliefweb.int/fts>

INDIAN OCEAN APPEAL BY SECTOR

Sector	Original Requirements	Revised Requirements	Commitments & Contributions	Unmet Requirements	% Funded
AGRICULTURE	12,000,000	56,730,000	6,549,940	50,180,060	11.5%
COORDINATION AND SUPPORT SERVICES	143,446,263	166,935,826	94,539,493	72,396,333	56.6%
ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND INFRASTRUCTURE	109,762,475	177,344,000	46,773,543	130,570,457	26.4%
EDUCATION	27,019,340	29,719,340	2,108,304	27,611,036	7.1%
FAMILY SHELTER AND NON-FOOD ITEMS	223,941,000	187,275,000	111,829,715	75,445,285	59.7%
FOOD	214,769,000	211,369,000	250,288,506	-38,919,506	118.4%
HEALTH	121,790,220	128,800,220	63,234,040	65,566,180	49.1%
MINE ACTION	4,232,000	4,232,000	-	4,232,000	0.0%
MULTI-SECTOR	28,854,829	28,209,239	6,546,103	21,663,136	23.2%
PROTECTION/HUMAN RIGHTS/RULE OF LAW	27,141,500	27,085,193	6,783,263	20,301,930	25.0%
SECURITY	3,200,000	3,200,000	1,576,407	1,623,593	49.3%
WATER AND SANITATION	60,818,840	65,783,815	7,448,276	58,335,539	11.3%
UNSPECIFIED	-	-	272,831,693	-272,831,693	---
Grand Total	976,975,467	1,086,683,633	870,509,283	216,174,350	80.1%

**Flash Appeal for
Indian Ocean Earthquake - Tsunami 2005**
Summary of Requirements - by Sector and Country of Destination
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SUMMARY BY COUNTRY

Country	Original Requirements	Revised Requirements	Commitments & Contributions	Unmet Requirements	% Funded
REGIONAL	361,389,175	437,750,625	347,216,983	90,533,642	79.3%
INDONESIA	372,759,203	396,890,823	149,850,709	247,040,114	37.8%
MALDIVES	66,497,000	72,740,524	31,327,044	41,413,480	43.1%
SEYCHELLES	8,900,000	11,562,000	3,430,000	8,132,000	29.7%
SOMALIA	10,179,418	8,699,330	6,147,380	2,551,950	70.7%
SRI LANKA	157,250,671	159,040,331	59,705,474	99,334,857	37.5%
UNSPECIFIED	-	-	272,831,693	-272,831,693	--
Grand Total	976,975,467	1,086,683,633	870,509,283	216,174,350	80.1%

**INDIAN OCEAN EARTHQUAKE – TSUNAMI 2005
MID TERM REVIEW OF FLASH APPEAL**

**Flash Appeal for
Indian Ocean Earthquake - Tsunami 2005**
Summary of Requirements - by Appealing Agency and Country of Destination
as of 5 April 2005
<http://www.reliefweb.int/fts>

INDIAN OCEAN FLASH APPEAL BY APPEALING AGENCIES (ALL RECIPIENT COUNTRIES)

Appealing Agency	Original Requirements	Revised Requirements	Commitments & Contributions	Unmet Requirements	% Funded
CARE	6,869,000	6,869,000	2,202,132	4,666,868	32.1%
CCF	8,570,500	8,189,885	3,643,464	4,546,421	44.5%
CORDAID	2,500,000	2,500,000	-	2,500,000	0.0%
CRS	500,000	500,000	-	500,000	0.0%
CWS	750,000	750,000	-	750,000	0.0%
FAO	26,510,475	100,591,000	26,084,699	74,506,301	25.9%
FAO/UNDP	1,200,000	1,500,000	812,000	688,000	54.1%
FCE	750,000	750,000	56,503	693,497	7.5%
HKI	3,100,000	3,100,000	-	3,100,000	0.0%
ICMC	1,200,000	1,200,000	-	1,200,000	0.0%
ILO	15,425,000	15,425,000	4,037,886	11,387,114	26.2%
IMC	500,000	500,000	847,940	-347,940	169.6%
IOM	73,800,000	74,050,000	44,938,214	29,111,786	60.7%
IOM / UNICEF / UNFPA	1,100,000	-	-	-	N/A
IR	2,450,000	2,450,000	2,995,000	-545,000	122.2%
IRC/CARDI	7,500,000	7,500,000	1,221,617	6,278,383	16.3%
IRD	4,800,000	4,800,000	-	4,800,000	0.0%
ISDR	8,000,000	8,000,000	5,807,056	2,192,944	72.6%
MCI	15,000,000	15,000,000	-	15,000,000	0.0%
NAWF	250,000	250,000	-	250,000	0.0%
NRC/CARDI	7,500,000	7,500,000	-	7,500,000	0.0%
OCHA	15,560,563	20,564,126	24,424,678	-3,860,552	118.8%
OXFAM UK	1,900,000	1,900,000	2,247,552	-347,552	118.3%
PCI	2,000,000	2,000,000	-	2,000,000	0.0%
SC	3,500,000	6,500,000	2,323,269	4,176,731	35.7%
UN Agencies and NGOs	-	-	14,905,260	-14,905,260	N/A
UNAIDS	-	300,000	-	300,000	0.0%
UNDP	97,100,000	126,517,000	82,511,605	44,005,395	65.2%
UNDP / FAO / UNEP	900,000	900,000	1,300,000	-400,000	144.4%
UNDP/UNDSS	3,000,000	3,000,000	1,384,836	1,615,164	46.2%
UNDP/UN-HABITAT	60,000,000	29,240,000	36,813,966	-7,573,966	125.9%
UNDSS (previously UNSECOORD)	200,000	200,000	191,571	8,429	95.8%
UNEP	1,950,000	8,350,000	1,789,332	6,560,668	21.4%
UNESCO	-	14,450,000	-	14,450,000	0.0%
UNFPA	28,100,000	27,293,693	24,583,717	2,709,976	90.1%
UN-HABITAT	11,000,000	11,000,000	5,010,030	5,989,970	45.5%
UNHCR	75,847,500	76,851,500	47,620,194	29,231,306	62.0%
UNICEF	144,534,880	151,734,880	160,368,218	-8,633,338	105.7%
UNIFEM	3,587,500	3,587,500	2,717,286	870,214	75.7%
UNJLC	4,000,000	5,400,000	7,718,751	-2,318,751	142.9%
UNV	12,500,000	12,500,000	7,774,000	4,726,000	62.2%
WFP	253,605,000	250,205,000	279,713,247	-29,508,247	111.8%
WHO	67,060,220	70,410,220	72,323,260	-1,913,040	102.7%
World Concern	212,829	212,829	-	212,829	0.0%
WV	2,142,000	2,142,000	2,142,000	-	100.0%
Grand Total	976,975,467	1,086,683,633	870,509,283	216,174,350	80.1%