Global process on Sustainable Development Goals

Setting & Implementing the SDGs

16th Meeting of the Mediterranean Commission on Sustainable Development – 9-11 June 2015
The MDGs: a healthy competition to improve human development

Where are we now? [http://youtu.be/A5giOGjj5X8](http://youtu.be/A5giOGjj5X8)

Despite some substantial progress and notable successes...

Still much work ahead!
### GOAL 1 | Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Goals and Targets</th>
<th>Africa</th>
<th>Asia</th>
<th>Oceania</th>
<th>Latin America and the Caribbean</th>
<th>Caucasus and Central Asia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduce extreme poverty by half</td>
<td>low</td>
<td>very high poverty</td>
<td>moderate</td>
<td>very high poverty</td>
<td>low</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Productive and decent employment</td>
<td>large deficit</td>
<td>very large deficit</td>
<td>moderate deficit</td>
<td>very large deficit</td>
<td>large deficit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduce hunger by half</td>
<td>low</td>
<td>high</td>
<td>moderate hunger</td>
<td>moderate hunger</td>
<td>high</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GOAL 2 | Achieve universal primary education

| Universal primary schooling | high enrolment | moderate enrolment | high enrolment | high enrolment | high enrolment | moderate enrolment | high enrolment | high enrolment |

### GOAL 3 | Promote gender equality and empower women

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Equal girls' enrolment in primary school</th>
<th>close to parity</th>
<th>close to parity</th>
<th>parity</th>
<th>parity</th>
<th>parity</th>
<th>close to parity</th>
<th>close to parity</th>
<th>parity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women's share of paid employment</td>
<td>low share</td>
<td>medium share</td>
<td>high share</td>
<td>medium share</td>
<td>low share</td>
<td>low share</td>
<td>medium share</td>
<td>high share</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's equal representation in national parliaments</td>
<td>moderate representation</td>
<td>moderate representation</td>
<td>moderate representation</td>
<td>low representation</td>
<td>low representation</td>
<td>low representation</td>
<td>very low representation</td>
<td>moderate representation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GOAL 4 | Reduce child mortality

| Reduce mortality of under-five-year-olds by two thirds | low mortality | high mortality | low mortality | low mortality | moderate mortality | low mortality | moderate mortality | low mortality | low mortality | low mortality | low mortality |


## GOAL 5 | Improve maternal health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reduce maternal mortality by three quarters</th>
<th>low mortality</th>
<th>very high mortality</th>
<th>low mortality</th>
<th>moderate mortality</th>
<th>moderate mortality</th>
<th>low mortality</th>
<th>moderate mortality</th>
<th>low mortality</th>
<th>low mortality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Access to reproductive health</td>
<td>moderate access</td>
<td>low access</td>
<td>high access</td>
<td>moderate access</td>
<td>moderate access</td>
<td>low access</td>
<td>high access</td>
<td>moderate access</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## GOAL 6 | Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Halt and begin to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS</th>
<th>low incidence</th>
<th>high incidence</th>
<th>low incidence</th>
<th>low incidence</th>
<th>low incidence</th>
<th>low incidence</th>
<th>low incidence</th>
<th>low incidence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Halt and reverse the spread of tuberculosis</td>
<td>low mortality</td>
<td>moderate mortality</td>
<td>low mortality</td>
<td>moderate mortality</td>
<td>moderate mortality</td>
<td>low mortality</td>
<td>high mortality</td>
<td>low mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## GOAL 7 | Ensure environmental sustainability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Halve proportion of population without improved drinking water</th>
<th>high coverage</th>
<th>low coverage</th>
<th>high coverage</th>
<th>moderate coverage</th>
<th>high coverage</th>
<th>low coverage</th>
<th>high coverage</th>
<th>moderate coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Halve proportion of population without sanitation</td>
<td>high coverage</td>
<td>very low coverage</td>
<td>low coverage</td>
<td>low coverage</td>
<td>very low coverage</td>
<td>moderate coverage</td>
<td>low coverage</td>
<td>moderate coverage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improve the lives of slum-dwellers</td>
<td>moderate proportion of slum-dwellers</td>
<td>very high proportion of slum-dwellers</td>
<td>moderate proportion of slum-dwellers</td>
<td>high proportion of slum-dwellers</td>
<td>high proportion of slum-dwellers</td>
<td>moderate proportion of slum-dwellers</td>
<td>moderate proportion of slum-dwellers</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## GOAL 8 | Develop a global partnership for development

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Internet users</th>
<th>high usage</th>
<th>moderate usage</th>
<th>high usage</th>
<th>high usage</th>
<th>moderate usage</th>
<th>high usage</th>
<th>moderate usage</th>
<th>high usage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
• Build on the MDGs to elaborate the next global and sustainable development agenda...

... With a new approach for the preparation of the Post-2015 agenda
- The SDGs, a transformative and universal development agenda involving all stakeholders
- The preparation of the SDGs, a participative process
- Taking over the SDGs at the national & regional levels for an effective implementation
The SDGs, a transformative and universal development agenda involving all stakeholders
17 Sustainable Development Goals

GOAL 1 END POVERTY
GOAL 2 END HUNGER
GOAL 3 WELL-BEING
GOAL 4 QUALITY EDUCATION
GOAL 5 GENDER EQUALITY
GOAL 6 WATER AND SANITATION FOR ALL
GOAL 7 AFFORDABLE AND SUSTAINABLE ENERGY
GOAL 8 DECENT WORK FOR ALL
GOAL 9 TECHNOLOGY TO BENEFIT ALL
GOAL 10 REDUCE INEQUALITY
GOAL 11 SAFE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES
GOAL 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION BY ALL
GOAL 13 STOP CLIMATE CHANGE
GOAL 14 PROTECT THE OCEAN
GOAL 15 TAKE CARE OF THE EARTH
GOAL 16 LIVE IN PEACE
GOAL 17 MECHANISMS AND PARTNERSHIPS TO REACH THE GOALS
6 essential elements for delivering the SDGs

- **People:** to ensure healthy lives, knowledge, and the inclusion of women and children.
- **Dignity:** to end poverty and fight inequality.
- **Planet:** to protect our ecosystems for all societies and our children.
- **Prosperity:** to grow a strong, inclusive, and transformative economy.
- **Partnership:** to catalyse global solidarity for sustainable development.
- **Justice:** to promote safe and peaceful societies, and strong institutions.
At the goal level, the SDGs significantly differ from the MDGs

- A much broader set of goals
- An integrated set of goals
- A truly universal agenda
A truly transformative agenda

- The “data revolution”
- Getting to Zero: “Leave no one behind”
- A right-based perspective
- Bringing together development, human rights and humanitarian action, peace and security
The preparation of the SDGs, a participative process
2013

Content generation

- SDG Open Working Group (OWG)

- SDS Network/UN Global Impact

High-Level Panel (Report June 2013)

- Thematic consultations
- Country consultations
- Online consultations

2014

Negotiation process

- Expert Committee on Financing (report by Sept. 2014)

- High-Level Political Forum (report by Sept. 2014)

- SG Report MDGs & Post-2015 (Sept. 2013)

2015

Agreement

- SG Synthesis report

- Climate Change Negotiations (agreement by end of 2015)

- HoSG Summit (to adopt post-2015 agenda)

- Member State Negotiations

Non-UN activities: civil society, foundations, private sector, research and consultations, etc.

Non UN Member States driven process

UN-led process
### 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 Nov</td>
<td>Briefing by co-facilitators (Kenya, Ireland) on organizational and substantive tasks for 2015 Summit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Nov</td>
<td>Co-facilitators on Modalities (Papua New Guinea, Denmark) convene informal consultations on dates for the Summit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Nov</td>
<td>2nd briefing by co-facilitators (Kenya, Ireland) on organizational and substantive tasks for 2015 Summit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Dec</td>
<td>3rd briefing by co-facilitators (Kenya, Ireland) on organizational and substantive tasks for 2015 Summit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 Dec</td>
<td>4th briefing by co-facilitators (Kenya, Ireland) on organizational and substantive tasks for 2015 Summit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Post-205 negotiations calendar**

*2014*
<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19 - 21 Jan</td>
<td>Post-2015 intergovernmental negotiations (Stocktaking session)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 - 20 Feb</td>
<td>Post-2015 intergovernmental negotiations (Declaration session)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23 - 27 Mar</td>
<td>Post-2015 intergovernmental negotiations (Sustainable development goals and targets)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21 - 24 Apr</td>
<td>Post-2015 intergovernmental negotiations (Means of implementation and global partnership for sustainable development)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 - 22 May</td>
<td>Post-2015 intergovernmental negotiations (Follow-up and review)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 - 25 Jun</td>
<td>Post-2015 intergovernmental negotiations on the outcome document</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 - 24 Jul</td>
<td>Post-2015 intergovernmental negotiations on the outcome document</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27 - 31 Jul</td>
<td>Post-2015 intergovernmental negotiations on the outcome document</td>
</tr>
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</table>
• Major Groups and other stakeholders

• Workstreams

Intergovernmental Inputs
Open Working Group
High-level Political Forum on Sustainable Development
Economic and Social Council
Special Events by the President of the General Assembly
Regional commissions consultations on monitoring and accountability
Intergovernmental Committee of Experts on Sustainable Development Financing
Non-intergovernmental inputs

High-Level Panel of Eminent Persons on the Post-2015 Development Agenda

Sustainable Development Solutions Network (SDSN)
The role of the UN System in the preparation of the SDGs

- The UN SG synthesis report: « The Road to Dignity by 2030 »
  - 7 principles to facilitate the negotiations
- UN System Task Team on the Post-2015 Development Agenda
- The UN Development Group (UNDG)
Survey “The World We Want”

- Over 5 millions de voices heard
- On the content of the future agenda
  - Complete the unfinished MDGs
  - Improve the quality of basic public services
  - Improve governance
  - Address inequalities
  - Promote participation
  - Ensure more job opportunities
  - Ensure human rights for everyone
- On modalities to implement the SDGs

Initiatives at the national and regional levels
Couple of milestones…

- Open Working Group Proposal (August 2014)
- SG synthesis report (Dec 2014)
- Ongoing discussions on MOI (April), Global partnership (May), follow up (June-July), and outcome document (draft May)
- International Conference on Financing for Development (July)
- High Level Summit of the GA (25 to 27 September 2015)

Targets + Indicators
Non-UN activities: civil society, foundations, private sector, research and consultations, etc.

Content generation

2013

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Thematic consultations

Country consultations

Online consultations

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Expert Committee on Financing (report by Sept. 2014)

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HoSG Summit (to adopt post-2015 agenda)

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Non-UN activities: civil society, foundations, private sector, research and consultations, etc.
Taking over the SDGs at the national & regional levels for an effective implementation
Implementing the SDGs at country level

• Country ownership
• Adapting the SDGs
• Domestic financing
Possible role of the UN

• Monitoring at the global and regional levels
• Global and regional analysis
• Advocacy: Global campaigning and mobilization
• Agency Policy Publications – Flagship and “ad hoc” reports
• Promotion of SDG-based national development strategies, plans
• Capacity-development
A lack of initiatives at the regional level

“Today’s problems transcend boarders.”
(Ban Ki-Moon Synthesis report)

Need for collaboration at the regional level for coherent and consistent implementations of the future goals
Thank you for your attention.

Sandrine Bannwarth
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sandrine.bannwarth@one.un.org